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ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

Annual Summary - 1986

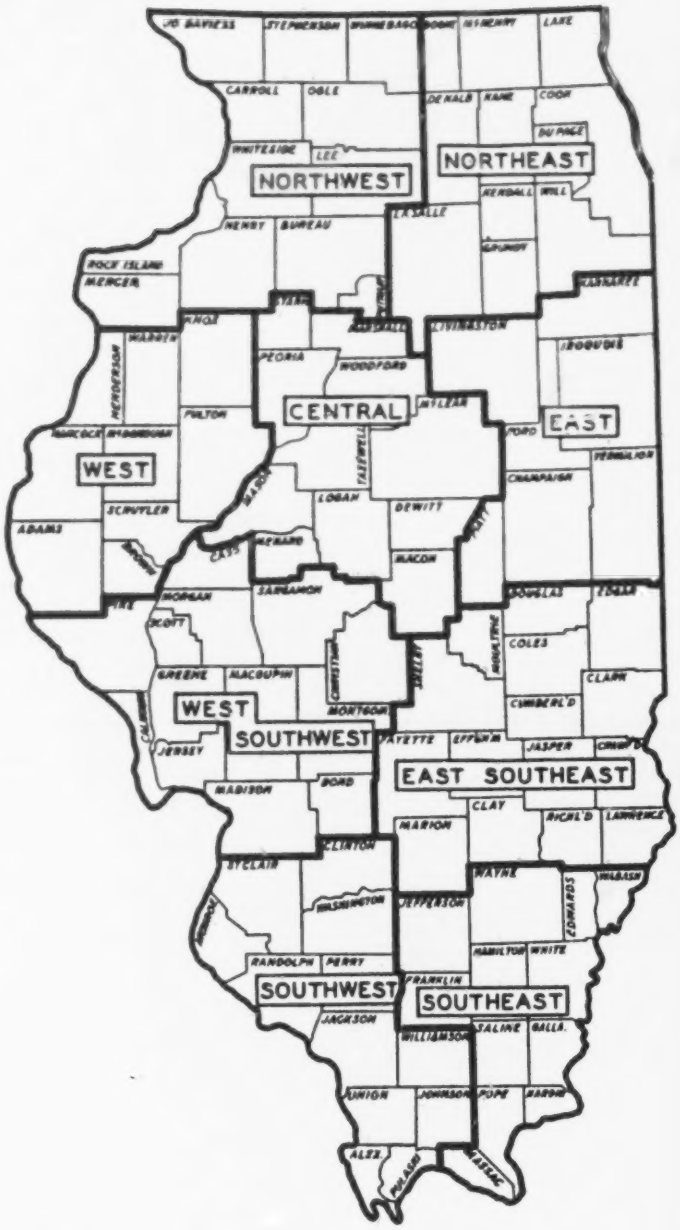
Bulletin 86 - 1

CROP REPORTING DISTRICTS

For statistical purposes the counties of Illinois are grouped into nine Crop Reporting Districts (shown on the map at right). These groupings represent divisions of approximately equal size with similar soils, growing conditions and types of farming.

Crop Reporting Districts are used in the compilation of most reports. It is not possible to collect sufficient data for each county to make county estimates on a timely basis. It is possible to summarize data at a district level and weight districts together by production percentages to arrive at the best State estimates.

Many data series in this bulletin present estimates for Crop Reporting Districts. Some series are further broken down into county estimates within districts.



Cover photograph courtesy of Illinois Beef Council

State of Illinois
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Office of the Director
Agriculture Building, State Fairgrounds, Springfield 62706-1001, 217/782-2172

Dear Friend:

Thank you for your interest in the 1986 "Illinois Agricultural Statistics Annual Summary." Agriculture remains the number one industry in Illinois and the information contained in the following pages outlines the statistical profile of that industry in our state.

The Illinois Department of Agriculture receives numerous requests for information on agriculture's scope and economic impact. Illinois' ranking in relation to other states' production is a frequent topic. This summary provides the answers and documentation for those types of inquiries.

The "Illinois Agricultural Statistics Annual Summary" also provides a valuable service to many other people. My own staff members, agricultural organizations and agribusiness groups use this summary to better define our industry's role to members of the non-agricultural community and as a quick reference when comparing current statistics to those of past years. Members of the media also refer to this publication when seeking statistics which will better convey agricultural information to their audiences.

But perhaps the most important purpose served by the statistical summary is its role as a marketing tool for Illinois farmers. Economic and financial difficulties are still present among them so it is even more important that farmers effectively understand up-to-date information about the many variables with which they are dealing. I hope that many of our State's agricultural producers will use this publication as a valuable marketing aid.

The facts and figures in this book are compiled through the cooperative efforts of state and federal statisticians and thousands of Illinois farm families and agribusinesses. Many thanks for their continued support and assistance in this endeavor.

Sincerely,

Larry A. Werries
Director

ILLINOIS AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE
P. O. Box 19283
Springfield, IL 62794-9283
(217) 492-4295

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
and
Illinois Department of Agriculture
Division of Marketing

Dear Friend:

We have a new name, the Illinois Agricultural Statistics Service which more accurately reflects the scope and service provided to Illinois and U.S. agricultural data users. We are proud to continue the tradition established under our former name the Illinois Cooperative Crop Reporting Service, of providing a convenient reference of agricultural statistics.

This 1986 Illinois Agricultural Statistics publication is a consolidated summary of all recent agricultural statistics provided to us by farmers, ranchers and agricultural firms. A special "thank you" is extended to those people who voluntarily completed the questionnaires, answered the telephone and field interviewer's questions and permitted us to enter their fields to make counts and observations. We also thank the Extension Service, Soil Conservation Service, Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service and other agencies who assist us in the gathering of agricultural data.

Illinois history is deeply rooted in agriculture and even though only about three percent of the people now live on farms, the State's economy is still highly dependent on the agricultural community. Illinois leads the Nation in many agricultural categories and ranks as one of the top four states in total agricultural production and exports. This bulletin serves to document the facts of Illinois agriculture, to indicate the trends of the past and to provide reliable data essential to plan and make decisions for the future.

Preparation of this bulletin is a cooperative effort between the Illinois Department of Agriculture and the USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service. This cooperative effort saves taxpayer dollars, eliminates duplication of effort, reduces respondent burden and improves the accuracy, timeliness and relevancy of the agricultural statistics. A special thanks goes to the staff who collect, summarize, analyze and publish all these statistical facts.

Those who wish to receive additional copies of this publication or current reports issued by this office, may use the order form on the last page to subscribe. Comments or suggestions for improving this service are welcomed.

Sincerely,

Fred S. Barrett

Fred S. Barrett
State Statistician

ILLINOIS

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

1986

Issued Cooperatively by

ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

DIVISION OF MARKETING

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

Larry A. Werries, Director

and

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NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

William E. Kibler, Administrator

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ILLINOIS AGRICULTURE

The State of Illinois is blessed with some of the richest agricultural resources in the USA and in the world. Illinois farmers and industries produce abundant supplies of foods and agricultural products that have gained acceptance worldwide.

Illinois lies midway between the Continental Divide and the Atlantic Ocean and some 500 miles north of the Gulf of Mexico. The climate is typically continental with cold winters, warm summers, and frequent short period fluctuations of temperature, humidity, cloudiness and wind direction. The excellent soil and well distributed annual precipitation favor a very high standard of agricultural production.

Agriculture in Illinois has been 150,000 years in the making. During the Ice Age glaciers moved across the continent, leveling the countryside and depositing black, fertile soil over much of the state. These black soils, rich in organic content, yield an agricultural productivity that is unsurpassed. Parts of Illinois untouched by glacial movement reveal hills and valleys bedecked with timber, haystacks and grazing livestock.

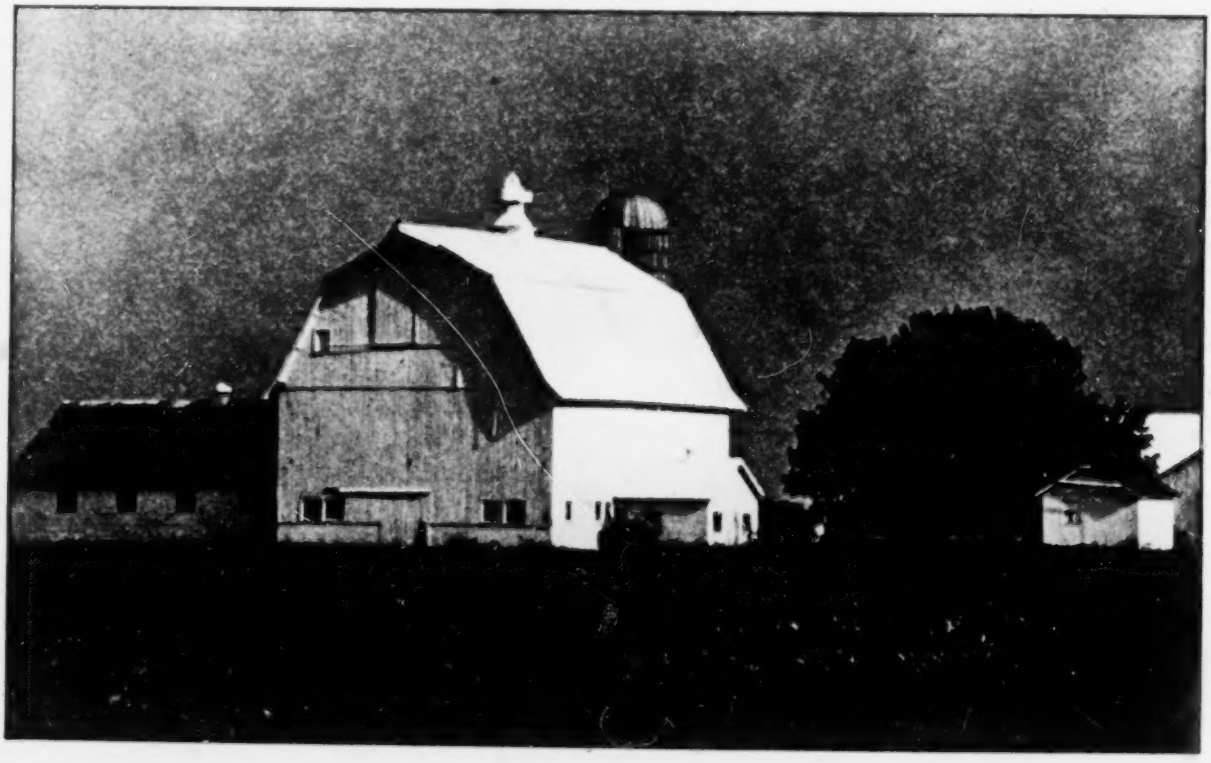
Well known as the home of Abraham Lincoln, the state of Illinois has developed a highly diversified economy. America's third largest city, Chicago, lies adjacent to the Great Lakes region in northern Illinois. Beyond the urban industrial areas, there were 87,000 farms in 1986 with more than 28 million acres of fertile farmland which comprises Illinois' largest industry, agriculture.

The variation in soil types, climate and topography make it possible for Illinois farmers to grow a wide variety of crops. Processing vegetables are grown in the northeast, apples and peaches on the ridges where air movement is good, and corn, soybeans, wheat and hay in all parts of the state. Fresh market vegetables, popcorn, potatoes, horseradish and pumpkins are other crops which are grown commercially in Illinois.

Although many farms in the State have become specialized for the production of crops such as corn and soybeans, there are still 42,000 farms that have cattle; 19,500 farms have hogs; 6,200 have sheep; 5,900 have milk cows; and 5,800 have poultry. Cattle are found throughout the state but populations are most concentrated in the Northwest. Milk cow numbers are concentrated in the North and Southwest. Hogs and pigs are on farms throughout the state but the largest populations are in the Western and Northwestern areas of the state. Livestock production contributes nearly a third of the total cash receipts from Illinois farms.

Food and agricultural product processing contribute significantly to the state's economy. Illinois is one of the top ranking states in meat packing, soybean processing, dairy manufacturing, corn processing, feed milling, and vegetable processing.

Illinois' fertile soil, favorable climate, availability of good transportation and the industry of its people make it a rich agricultural empire.



ILLINOIS' RANK IN AGRICULTURE

Commodity group or commodity	Year	Unit	United States total or average	Illinois total or average	Illinois as percent of U.S. total	Illinois' rank among states
CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS						
Crops	1985	Million dollars	73,908.9	5,379.2	7.3	2
Livestock	1985	Million dollars	69,622.8	2,176.3	3.1	8
Total	1985	Million dollars	143,531.7	7,555.5	5.3	5
MAJOR CROPS						
Soybeans						
Acreage	1985	1,000 acres	61,584	9,000	14.6	1
Yield per acre	1985	Bushels	34.1	42.5	--	1
Production	1985	1,000 bushels	2,098,531	382,500	18.2	1
Corn						
Acreage	1985	1,000 acres	75,134	11,370	15.1	2
Yield per acre	1985	Bushels	118.0	135.0	--	6
Production	1985	1,000 bushels	8,865,006	1,534,950	17.3	2
Oats						
Acreage	1985	1,000 acres	8,149	160	2.0	13
Yield per acre	1985	Bushels	63.6	78.0	--	3
Production	1985	1,000 bushels	518,626	12,480	2.4	12
All Wheat						
Acreage	1985	1,000 acres	64,734	750	1.2	1/ 18
Yield per acre	1985	Bushels	37.5	49.0	--	2/ 13
Production	1985	1,000 bushels	2,424,765	36,750	1.5	18
All Hay						
Acreage	1985	1,000 acres	60,553	1,160	1.9	21
Yield per acre	1985	Tons	2.46	3.51	--	4
Production	1985	1,000 tons	148,959	4,072	2.7	17
LIVESTOCK, DAIRY & POULTRY:						
Cattle on farms	1/1/86	1,000 head	105,468	2,470	2.3	14
Fed cattle marketed	1985	1,000 head	3/ 22,887	920	4.0	7
Pigs saved	1985	1,000 head	86,006	9,358	10.9	2
Pigs saved per litter	1985	Head	7.66	7.40	--	--
Sheep on farms	1/1/86	1,000 head	9,932	109	1.1	19
Milk production	1985	Million pounds	143,667	2,814	2.0	12
Milk per cow	1985	Pounds	13,031	12,026	--	--
Whole milk used in manufacture of all dairy products	1985	1,000 pounds	83,537,561	1,385,904	1.7	13
Italian cheese	1985	1,000 pounds	1,436,206	35,825	2.5	7
Mozzarella & similars	1985	1,000 pounds	1,048,161	20,298	1.9	7
Total cheese	1985	1,000 pounds	5,024,873	104,877	2.1	12
Creamed cottage cheese	1985	1,000 pounds	715,581	48,289	6.7	3
Ice cream	1985	1,000 pounds	901,449	29,520	3.3	12
Chickens on farm	12/1/85	1,000 head	368,248	3,610	1.0	26
Egg production	1985	Million eggs	68,407	732	1.1	27
AGRICULTURAL EXPORT SHARES:						
All commodities	FY85	Million dollars	31,187	2,339	7.5	3
Feed grains and products	FY85	Million dollars	7,585	1,195	15.8	2
Soybeans and products	FY85	Million dollars	5,268	804	15.3	1
Fats, oils and greases	FY85	Million dollars	608	19	3.1	4/ 8
Live animals and meat	FY85	Million dollars	1,161	39	3.4	8

1/ Tied with Michigan for 18th place. 2/ Tied with Maryland for 13th place. 3/ 13 States. 4/ Tied with Minnesota.

LEADING STATES IN AGRICULTURAL CASH RECEIPTS, 1985

Commodity Group	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Crops	Calif.	ILL.	Iowa	Texas	Minn.	Fla.	Nebr.	Ind.	Kans.	Ohio
Livestock	Texas	Iowa	Nebr.	Calif.	Wis.	Kans.	Minn.	ILL.	Pa.	Mo.
Total	Calif.	Iowa	Texas	Nebr.	ILL.	Minn.	Kans.	Wis.	Ind.	Fla.

LEADING STATES IN CROP PRODUCTION, 1985

Crop	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Corn, Grain	Iowa	ILL.	Nebr.	Ind.	Minn.	Ohio	Wis.	Mich.	Mo.	S.Dak.
Soybeans	ILL.	Iowa	Ind.	Mo.	Ohio	Minn.	Ark.	Nebr.	Miss.	Tenn.
Wheat, All	Kans.	N.Dak.	Texas	Okla.	Minn.	Colo.	Wash.	S.Dak.	Nebr.	Idaho
Oats	S.Dak.	Minn.	Iowa	Wis.	N.Dak.	Ohio	Mich.	Nebr.	Pa.	N.Y.
Rye	S.Dak.	Minn.	N.Dak.	Ga.	Nebr.	Okla.	Pa.	N.C.	Mich.	S.C.
Alfalfa Hay	Wis.	Calif.	Minn.	Iowa	Mich.	Nebr.	Kans.	Idaho	ILL.	S.Dak.
Other Hay	Texas	Mo.	Okla.	Ky.	Kans.	Tenn.	N.Y.	Pa.	Nebr.	Minn.

LEADING STATES IN LIVESTOCK INDUSTRIES

Rank	Jan. 1, 1986 number on farms and ranches: All sheep and lambs		All cattle and calves		Fed cattle marketed 1985		Total pigs saved 1985		Milk produced 1985	
	State	1,000 head	State	1,000 head	State	1,000 head	State	1,000 head	State	Million pounds
1	Texas	1,810	Texas	13,600	Texas	5,030	Iowa	21,889	Wis.	25,107
2	Calif.	1,065	Kans.	5,800	Nebr.	4,600	ILL.	9,358	Calif.	16,734
3	Wyo.	819	Nebr.	5,800	Kans.	3,865	Minn.	7,017	N.Y.	11,746
4	Colo.	600	Okla.	5,200	Colo.	2,110	Ind.	6,581	Minn.	10,840
5	S.Dak.	540	Calif.	5,000	Iowa	1,825	Nebr.	5,859	Pa.	9,983
6	N.Mex.	525	Iowa	4,950	Calif.	1,049	Mo.	5,509	Mich.	5,568
7	Utah	484	Mo.	4,800	ILL.	920	N.C.	3,870	Ohio	4,870
8	Oreg.	430	Wis.	4,280	Okla.	750	Ohio	3,186	Iowa	4,058
9	Mont.	423	S.Dak.	3,600	S.Dak.	685	S.Dak.	2,695	Texas	3,968
10	Iowa	350	Minn.	3,400	Minn.	575	Wis.	2,497	Wash.	3,750
11	Idaho	320	Colo.	2,850	Ariz.	510	Kans.	2,487	Mo.	2,870
12	Ariz.	278	Tenn.	2,500	Wash.	496	Ga.	1,892	ILL.	2,814

FARM INCOME

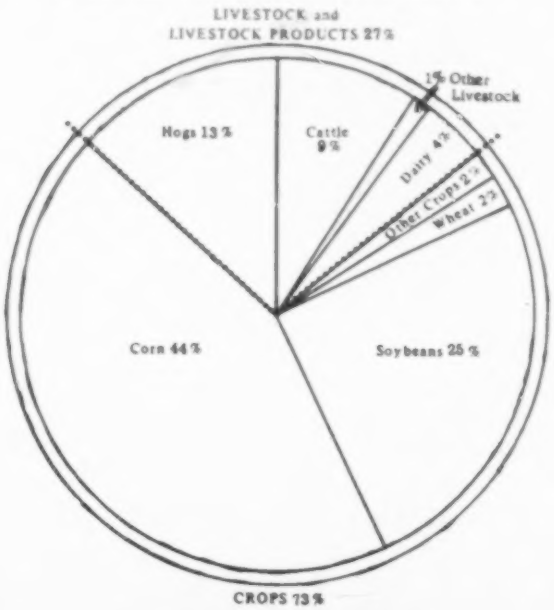
Cash receipts from all farm commodities in Illinois in 1985 totaled 7.77 billion dollars, up 17% from 1984. Receipts from crops represented 73% of the total Illinois cash receipts, compared with 67% of total cash receipts coming from crops in 1984. Higher receipts from corn more than offset lower revenues from soybeans, wheat, oats, hay, and fruit crops. Livestock receipts accounted for 27% of the Illinois total, down from 33% in 1984. Lower cash receipts for hogs, cattle, eggs, sheep, turkeys, and wool more than offset larger receipts from dairy products and chickens.

Corn and soybeans accounted for 69% of the total cash receipts received by Illinois farmers in 1985. Corn was by far the leading single commodity in 1985, representing 44% of the receipts from all commodities, up from 30% in 1984. Sales from soybeans in 1985 accounted for 25% of all cash receipts, down from 31% a year earlier. Cash receipts in 1985 from hogs at 13% and cattle and calves at 9% compared with 16% and 10%, respectively, for the proportion of total cash receipts contributed by each of these commodities in 1984.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS: Total and selected commodities, Illinois, calendar years, 1983-85

Commodity	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
	- 1,000 dollars -			- - - Percent - - -		
All crops	4,859,359	4,482,251	5,704,349	67.9	67.4	73.4
Corn	2,482,829	2,005,004	3,431,166	34.7	30.1	44.2
Soybeans	2,001,426	2,044,966	1,932,614	28.0	30.7	24.9
Wheat	184,267	237,933	120,560	2.5	3.6	1.5
Oats	8,212	9,871	8,006	.1	.2	.1
Hay	20,381	42,991	38,671	.3	.7	.5
Vegetable crops	34,361	42,809	42,664	.5	.6	.5
Fruit and nuts	15,117	14,681	13,425	.2	.2	.2
Greenhouse and nursery	76,995	30,880	38,001	1.1	.5	.5
All other crops	35,771	53,116	79,242	.5	.8	1.0
All livestock & products	2,294,568	2,172,888	2,063,183	32.1	32.6	26.6
Cattle and calves	744,578	685,516	668,451	10.4	10.3	8.6
Hogs	1,124,161	1,080,165	992,810	15.7	16.2	12.8
Dairy products	361,125	337,770	351,663	5.1	5.1	4.5
Eggs	49,750	50,431	33,245	.7	.8	.5
Sheep and lambs	6,017	7,713	7,400	.1	.1	.1
Turkeys	1,808	2,402	1,872	—	—	—
Chickens, farm	1,223	1,534	1,824	—	—	—
Wool	486	634	432	—	—	—
Other livestock & products	5,420	6,723	5,486	.1	.1	.1
Total receipts	7,153,927	6,655,139	7,767,532	100.0	100.0	100.0

ILLINOIS CASH FARM INCOME BY COMMODITIES 1985



The 1985 Illinois net farm income (the amount left after deducting farm production expenses plus the adjustments in farm inventories from the realized gross farm income of farmers) totaled 1,561.5 million dollars, up 10% from 1984 and was the highest net farm income since 1981. The net income per farm averaged $17,350 in 1985, 15% more than in 1984 and was surpassed only by 1979 and 1975 with larger net farm incomes.

Cash receipts from farm marketings, at 7,767.5 million dollars, was 17% larger than 1984 and was the second highest of record, surpassed only by 1980. Government payments to Illinois farmers totaled 491.5 million dollars in 1985, representing nearly 6% of their total realized gross farm income.

REALIZED GROSS FARM INCOME: Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Calendar year	Cash receipts from farm marketings	Government payments	Non-money income	Other farm income	Realized gross farm income	
					Total all farms	Average per farm
	Million dollars					Dollars
1976	6,183.0	9.7	423.6	50.9	6,667.2	59,529
1977	5,696.8	32.1	519.6	56.8	6,305.2	56,804
1978	6,551.6	102.8	549.9	61.5	7,265.7	66,052
1979	6,948.7	33.2	508.6	53.8	7,544.2	69,854
1980	7,949.2	35.7	508.4	48.9	8,542.2	79,834
1981	7,561.9	49.2	587.1	52.9	8,251.1	77,113
1982	7,563.1	118.2	547.1	150.6	8,379.0	80,567
1983	7,153.9	560.4	481.5	137.7	8,333.5	83,335
1984	6,655.1	543.2	472.9	102.5	7,773.7	82,699
1985	7,767.5	491.5	353.4	203.1	8,815.5	97,950

1/ Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

REALIZED NET FARM INCOME AND TOTAL NET FARM INCOME: Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Calendar year	Farm production expenses	Realized net farm income		Net change in farm inventories	Total net farm income	
		Total all farms 2/	Average per farm		Total all farms 2/	Average per farm
	- Million dollars -		Dollars	- Million dollars -		Dollars
1976	4,852.6	1,814.6	16,202	-317.4	1,497.2	13,368
1977	5,140.7	1,164.5	10,491	384.3	1,548.8	13,953
1978	5,389.1	1,876.6	17,060	-303.4	1,573.2	14,302
1979	6,402.1	1,142.1	10,575	854.1	1,996.2	18,483
1980	6,884.9	1,657.3	15,489	-1,162.9	494.4	4,621
1981	7,422.9	828.2	7,740	880.2	1,708.4	15,966
1982	7,711.8	667.2	6,415	68.1	735.3	7,070
1983	7,084.9	1,248.6	12,486	-1,976.7	-728.1	-7,281
1984	7,388.7	385.0	4,096	1,028.2	1,413.2	15,034
1985	7,324.8	1,490.7	16,563	70.8	1,561.5	17,350

1/ Details may not add to totals because of rounding. 2/ Of farm operators.

CASH RECEIPTS: TOTAL RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984 REVISED	1985
	1,000 DOLLARS	
BUREAU	158,627	189,360
CARROLL	85,161	96,040
HENRY	157,192	168,439
JO DAVIESS	76,384	79,512
LEE	123,094	145,168
MERCER	75,395	83,903
OGLE	125,251	150,496
PUTNAM	20,940	25,295
ROCK ISLAND	44,138	48,993
STEPHENSON	121,689	129,872
WHITESIDE	122,347	133,527
WINNEBAGO	58,918	68,493
NORTHWEST	1,169,136	1,319,097
BOONE	45,269	53,581
COOK	25,639	29,598
DE KALB	132,461	153,705
DU PAGE	20,276	23,753
GRUNDY	50,122	64,090
KANE	80,702	89,901
KENDALL	54,083	59,154
LAKE	30,463	32,237
LA SALLE	180,300	206,661
MC HENRY	86,678	94,906
WILL	98,172	108,761
NORTHEAST	804,166	916,347
ADAMS	92,712	99,627
BROWN	21,691	24,154
FULTON	72,151	87,775
HANCOCK	92,427	108,364
HENDERSON	51,991	64,127
KNOX	95,052	108,115
MC DONOUGH	77,984	90,699
SCHUYLER	33,357	36,730
WARREN	88,991	107,827
WEST	626,355	727,418
DE WITT	54,717	66,912
LOGAN	104,681	125,523
MC LEAN	193,032	242,163
MACON	81,739	103,773
MARSHALL	46,561	55,524
MASON	59,235	77,470
MENARD	51,593	59,001
PEORIA	60,690	78,851
STARK	40,935	59,662
TAZEWELL	93,596	110,163
WOODFORD	85,365	102,729
CENTRAL	872,144	1,081,772
CHAMPAIGN	167,714	206,978
FORD	72,290	90,726
IROQUOIS	190,870	229,948
KANKAKEE	104,052	123,765
LIVINGSTON	156,509	192,910
PIATT	77,138	98,765
VERMILION	127,676	155,024
EAST	896,248	1,098,117
BOND	34,710	34,433
CALHOUN	19,096	18,262
CASS	51,805	60,559
CHRISTIAN	101,189	136,047
GREENE	55,412	62,565
JERSEY	35,126	35,517
MACOUPIN	98,712	114,817
MADISON	70,473	68,789
MONTGOMERY	81,030	96,408
MORGAN	81,858	99,304
PIKE	91,061	91,806
SANGAMON	125,476	155,058
SCOTT	26,039	32,837
WEST SOUTHWEST	871,989	1,006,404
CLARK	49,950	60,176
CLAY	29,316	35,683
COLES	58,650	80,269
CRAWFORD	37,646	44,927
CUMBERLAND	39,373	45,333
DOUGLAS	70,038	90,614
EDGAR	92,125	111,601
EFFINGHAM	50,072	57,349
FAYETTE	43,446	48,307
JASPER	50,029	61,301
LAWRENCE	26,452	37,625
MARION	34,298	38,785
MOULTRIE	55,224	64,414
RICHLAND	27,820	38,204
SHELBY	88,036	99,312
EAST SOUTHEAST	752,476	913,898
ALEXANDER	11,106	10,032
CLINTON	74,816	67,491
JACKSON	26,490	23,257
JOHNSON	13,972	11,111
MONROE	43,588	33,140
PERRY	21,644	19,681
PULASKI	11,553	11,255
RANDOLPH	42,935	36,938
ST. CLAIR	63,579	55,015
UNION	16,340	16,278
WASHINGTON	58,560	87,799
WILLIAMSON	8,603	8,153
SOUTHWEST	393,185	380,151
EDWARDS	24,075	26,408
FRANKLIN	15,701	18,699
GALLATIN	28,478	38,768
HAMILTON	22,581	28,815
HARDIN	2,615	2,876
JEFFERSON	26,562	28,061
MASSAC	13,692	14,972
POPE	8,598	9,909
SALINE	20,687	25,126
WABASH	24,798	30,905
WAYNE	42,375	49,830
WHITE	39,280	51,959
SOUTHEAST	269,441	324,330
ILLINOIS	6,655,139	7,767,532

1/ County or district totals may not add due to rounding. 12

EXPORTS

Illinois, in fiscal year 1985, was the third leading State in exports of agriculture products, with a total value of 2,338.7 million dollars, down 20% from 1984 and down 21% from fiscal 1983. Exports in Illinois in 1985 accounted for 7.5% of the total U.S. exports of agricultural commodities. The five leading agricultural exporting States for fiscal 1985 were California, Iowa, Illinois, Texas, and Nebraska.

Compared to fiscal year 1984, exports in 1985 for feed grains and products decreased 9%, soybeans and products decreased 35%, wheat and products decreased 23%, live animals and meat decreased 8%, hides and skins increased 2%, and fats, oils and greases decreased 11%.

Illinois, in FY 1985, was the leading State in exports of soybeans and its products and the second leading State in exports of feed grains and products. Exports of soybeans totaled 804.3 million dollars and feed grain exports amounted to 1194.9 million dollars, and together accounted for 85% of the total Illinois agricultural exports. Of the total U.S. soybeans and feed grains exported, Illinois accounted for 15.3% and 15.8%, respectively, in FY 1985.

In FY 1985, Illinois ranked 8th in the exports of live animals and meat with a total of 38.5 million dollars. Exports of hides and skins totaled 37.6 million dollars, putting Illinois in an 8th place tie in the Nation with Minnesota. Wheat, with exports of 121 million dollars, along with a few minor crops and other livestock products account for most of the remaining Illinois Agricultural products exported in FY 1985.

U.S. agricultural exports during FY 1985 totaled 31.2 billion dollars compared with 38.0 billion dollars the previous year, or down 18%. Value of exports declined in 1985 for wheat, rice, feed grains, soybeans, sunflowers, cotton, fruit, vegetables, live animals, poultry, fats and oils, and feeds and fodder.

California and Iowa outsold Illinois internationally in FY 1985, dropping Illinois into third place in total agriculture exports. The decline in export sales was partially due to only fair crop production and generally low prices for the 1984 crops. Agricultural export sales in most States declined in FY 1985 from 1984. The Nations other top 10 agriculture exporters were Texas, Nebraska, Kansas, Minnesota, North Dakota, Indiana, and Ohio.

ILLINOIS AND UNITED STATES TOTAL EXPORTS, BY SELECTED COMMODITIES

Commodities	Fiscal Year Ending September 30					
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
	Million Dollars					
Feed Grains & Products	1,862.9	1,675.1	1,284.4	1,301.2	1,316.0	1,194.9
Soybeans & Products	1,437.9	1,391.0	1,481.5	1,257.6	1,231.9	804.3
Wheat & Products	165.8	298.0	309.3	179.7	156.5	121.0
Live Animals & Meat (Ex.Poultry)	50.2	57.0	45.3	40.3	42.0	38.5
Hides & Skins	27.8	30.0	25.7	21.9	36.8	37.6
Fats, Oils, & Greases	20.9	30.5	21.9	15.4	21.9	19.4
Total ILLINOIS	3,644.8	3,614.2	3,312.8	2,950.2	2,930.1	2,338.7
UNITED STATES	40,481.4	43,780.1	39,094.5	34,769.5	38,026.8	31,186.7

SOURCE: USDA, ERS (FATUS)

EXPORT DETERMINATION: USDA's Economic Research Service (ERS) publishes estimates of U.S. agricultural export contributions by State on a fiscal-year basis. These estimates are prepared by a major commodity group, based on the assumption that, for each commodity, a State contributes the same share as its share of production or marketings. For example, if Florida provides 90 percent of all oranges used for processing in the United States, it contributes approximately 90 percent of all orange juice exports. However, where obvious distortions exist, this procedure is amended accordingly.

EXPORT SHARES FY85 (Oct. 84 - Sept. 85)

Commodity	U. S. total	Illinois share	Percent of U.S. total	Illinois' rank among States
	Million dollars			
All commodities	31,187	2,339	7.5	3
Feed grains and products	7,585	1,195	15.8	2
Soybeans and products	5,268	804	15.3	1

FARM REAL ESTATE VALUES: Farmland and buildings, ILL., 1977-86

Year	Index February 1 1977=100	Value ($) Per acre	Value ($) Total
			Million dollars
1977	100	1,458	42,134
1978	110	1,625	46,800
1979	125	1,858	53,510
1980	135	2,041	58,781
1981	144	2,188	63,014
1982	1/ 131	1/ 2,023	1/ 58,060
1983	1/ 117	1/ 1,837	1/ 52,722
1984	1/ 115	1/ 1,800	1/ 51,660
1985	1/ 84	1/ 1,314	1/ 37,712
1986	1/ 73	1/ 1,143	1/ 32,804

1/ April 1.

FARM ASSETS, DEBTS AND TAXES: Total Value Illinois, 1977-84

Year	Farm Assets, Jan. 1 Total Farm	Farm Assets, Jan. 1 Real Estate	Farm Debt, Jan. 1 Total Farm	Farm Debt, Jan. 1 Real Estate	Total Taxes on Farm Property
		Million dollars			
1977	53,175	42,136	5,440	2,906	321
1978	58,362	46,800	6,499	3,489	342
1979	66,423	53,510	7,763	4,099	383
1980	77,922	63,014	9,830	5,602	390
1981	73,245	58,060	10,936	6,221	414
1982	67,881	52,722	11,765	6,370	446
1983	65,368	51,660	11,319	6,432	408
1984	51,404	37,712	11,239	6,374	397

POPULATION

POPULATION: Total and farm population, Illinois and United States, selected years

Year	United States			Illinois		
	Total population	Farm population		Total population	Farm population	
		Number	% of total		Number	% of total
	- Thousands -			- Thousands -		
1920	106,022	31,974	30.2	6,574	1,107	16.8
1930	123,203	30,529	24.8	7,630	1,002	13.1
1940	132,165	30,547	23.1	7,897	979	12.4
1950	151,326	23,048	15.2	8,712	763	8.8
1960	179,323	15,635	8.7	10,081	621	6.2
1970	203,302	9,712	4.8	11,110	473	4.3
1980 1/	226,504	5,543	2.4	11,418	375	3.3

Source: Farm Population Estimate, USDA, ERS. 1/ 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Provisional Estimates, March 1982.

NUMBER OF FARMS, FARM POPULATION AND LAND IN FARMS: Illinois, 1910-86

Year	Number of farms	Farm population	Year	Number of farms 1/	Farm population	Land in farms 1/ 2/	Average size of farms 1/ 2/
	- Thousands -			- Thousands -		1,000 acres	Acres
1910	253		1950	203	763	31,700	156
1911	252		1951	198	744	31,600	160
1912	251	Not	1952	192	748	31,600	165
1913	250	available	1953	186	709	31,500	169
1914	248	before 1920	1954	181	694	31,300	173
1915	247		1955	178	699	31,300	176
1916	245		1956	175	693	31,200	178
1917	244		1957	172	672	31,100	181
1918	242		1958	168	660	31,000	185
1919	241		1959	164	652	30,900	188
1920	240	1,107	1960	159	621	30,700	193
1921	238	1,085	1961	155	605	30,600	198
1922	236	1,057	1962	151	596	30,500	202
1923	234	1,040	1963	148	574	30,400	206
1924	231	1,032	1964	144	565	30,300	210
1925	228	1,033	1965	140	550	30,200	216
1926	226	1,024	1966	136	529	30,100	221
1927	227	1,007	1967	133	507	30,000	226
1928	229	1,010	1968	131	495	29,800	227
1929	230	995	1969	130	492	29,700	228
1930	230	1,002	1970	128	473	29,500	230
1931	230	1,006	1971	127		29,400	231
1932	231	1,017	1972	126		29,400	233
1933	233	1,061	1973	125		29,300	234
1934	233	1,048	1974	124	Not available	29,200	235
1935	231	1,026	1975	113		29,100	258
1936	226	1,017	1976	112		29,000	259
1937	224	1,000	1977	111		28,900	260
1938	222	986	1978	110		28,800	262
1939	222	983	1979	108		28,800	267
1940	221	979	1980	107	375	28,800	269
1941	218	970	1981	107		28,800	269
1942	216	938	1982	104		28,700	276
1943	211	858	1983	100		28,700	287
1944	208	819	1984	94		28,700	305
1945	206	808	1985	90		28,700	319
1946	208	828	1986	87		28,700	330
1947	206	836					
1948	204	788					
1949	203	778					

1/ 1974 and earlier years based on "old" farm definition--$50 in sales if over 10 acres or $250 in sales if less than 10 acres; 1975 and later years based on "new" farm definition--$1,000 in sales regardless of acres.
2/ Not available before 1950.

NUMBER OF FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS: Illinois, by counties, 1982

District and county	All farms				
	Farms	Acres in farms	Average size of farm (acres)	Percent of total land area in farms	Total cropland (acres)
BUREAU	1,629	511,779	314	92.0	448,380
CARROLL	846	270,129	319	95.0	220,379
HENRY	1,853	495,411	267	94.0	442,695
JO DAVIESS	1,142	313,436	274	81.3	214,195
LEE	1,230	418,978	341	90.3	386,415
MERCER	1,058	324,630	307	90.7	267,520
OGLE	1,406	434,941	309	89.5	386,683
PUTNAM	261	84,630	324	82.8	69,232
ROCK ISLAND	837	173,672	207	64.2	140,334
STEPHENSON	1,434	342,099	239	94.7	297,427
WHITESIDE	1,328	398,295	300	91.2	355,561
WINNEBAGO	933	222,486	238	67.4	196,084
NORTHWEST	13,957	3,990,486	286	87.5	3,424,905
BOONE	608	162,734	268	90.3	149,220
COOK	428	49,482	116	8.1	40,691
DE KALB	1,150	395,767	344	97.6	370,579
DU PAGE	207	32,560	157	15.1	29,480
GRUNDY	606	228,168	377	84.3	208,811
KANE	912	240,011	263	71.5	214,803
KENDALL	616	186,139	302	90.3	171,174
LAKE	513	92,135	180	31.7	76,455
LA SALLE	2,146	637,108	297	87.4	584,573
MCHENRY	1,255	270,244	215	69.6	236,823
WILL	1,381	353,300	256	65.4	326,045
NORTHEAST	9,822	2,647,648	269	63.4	2,408,654
ADAMS	1,707	465,906	273	85.5	353,367
BROWN	481	151,881	316	77.5	101,482
FULTON	1,440	422,041	293	75.7	299,473
HANCOCK	1,507	439,103	291	86.2	358,319
HENDERSON	562	211,574	376	88.6	175,654
KNOX	1,301	407,482	313	88.4	325,620
MCDONOUGH	1,109	343,322	310	90.9	287,506
SCHUYLER	657	230,699	351	82.6	133,151
WARREN	987	320,684	325	92.3	276,013
WEST	9,751	2,992,692	307	85.2	2,330,585
DE WITT	629	215,847	343	85.1	204,617
LOGAN	1,024	364,230	356	91.9	342,575
MCLEAN	2,126	745,113	350	98.3	701,075
MACON	916	325,152	355	87.4	309,464
MARSHALL	656	206,280	314	83.0	179,438
MASON	672	305,031	454	88.9	268,724
MENARD	520	195,294	376	96.8	173,752
PEORIA	1,161	281,122	242	70.8	231,630
STARK	474	179,044	378	97.2	164,951
TAZEWELL	1,251	346,950	277	83.4	311,348
WOODFORD	1,169	299,557	256	88.7	270,687
CENTRAL	10,598	3,463,620	327	88.6	3,158,261
CHAMPAIGN	1,871	600,159	321	94.0	576,941
FORD	804	289,155	360	93.0	275,675
IROQUOIS	1,899	679,721	358	95.0	637,058
KANKAKEE	1,173	379,052	323	87.3	357,315
LIVINGSTON	1,835	627,653	342	93.8	594,562
PIATT	640	277,184	433	98.6	264,123
VERMILION	1,390	499,920	360	86.8	461,463
EAST	9,612	3,352,844	349	92.5	3,167,137

NUMBER OF FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS: Illinois, by counties, 1982

District and county	All farms				
	Farms	Acres in farms	Average size of farm (acres)	Percent of total land area in farms	Total cropland (acres)
BOND	824	193,237	235	80.1	162,218
CALHOUN	542	110,436	204	69.1	62,848
CASS	550	220,464	401	92.1	177,044
CHRISTIAN	1,161	412,448	355	90.8	382,955
GREENE	912	312,325	342	89.8	238,845
JERSEY	738	202,211	274	84.8	150,384
MACOUPIN	1,754	467,453	267	84.4	376,990
MADISON	1,735	327,738	189	70.4	280,915
MONTGOMERY	1,398	382,694	274	84.8	339,186
MORGAN	1,074	339,977	317	93.5	281,595
PIKE	1,291	461,832	358	86.9	340,876
SANGAMON	1,372	474,352	346	85.6	430,446
SCOTT	454	141,922	313	88.5	109,944
WEST SOUTHWEST	13,805	4,047,089	293	85.0	3,334,246
CLARK	938	285,989	305	88.4	230,136
CLAY	894	212,325	238	70.7	182,329
COLES	915	283,420	310	87.0	254,163
CRAWFORD	726	225,541	311	79.1	190,444
CUMBERLAND	818	182,365	223	82.4	155,985
DOUGLAS	845	276,455	327	103.6	260,908
EDGAR	1,045	367,294	351	92.1	327,196
EFFINGHAM	1,261	255,895	203	83.7	213,246
FAYETTE	1,463	336,950	230	74.3	272,681
JASPER	1,017	264,796	260	83.5	230,849
LAWRENCE	501	170,090	340	71.0	149,424
MARION	1,179	266,579	226	72.7	218,042
MOULTRIE	597	183,803	308	88.4	172,450
RICHLAND	697	193,595	278	84.0	164,106
SHELBY	1,599	420,047	263	87.8	365,270
EAST SOUTHEAST	14,495	3,925,144	271	83.1	3,387,229
ALEXANDER	246	78,693	320	52.1	63,750
CLINTON	1,154	246,185	213	81.5	215,951
JACKSON	814	213,244	262	56.5	165,188
JOHNSON	532	108,696	204	49.0	71,032
MONROE	783	202,523	259	81.5	162,358
PERRY	700	202,996	290	71.7	156,836
PULASKI	285	88,159	309	67.8	75,494
RANDOLPH	1,173	279,879	239	75.1	215,716
ST. CLAIR	1,263	291,135	231	67.7	252,914
UNION	650	137,679	212	51.9	96,693
WASHINGTON	1,057	302,821	286	84.0	264,548
WILLIAMSON	674	97,750	145	35.8	76,694
SOUTHWEST	9,331	2,249,760	241	65.9	1,817,174
EDWARDS	422	120,442	285	84.5	101,466
FRANKLIN	672	183,927	274	69.4	154,652
GALLATIN	333	166,510	500	80.1	145,700
HAMILTON	687	215,425	314	77.2	182,048
HARDIN	216	41,049	190	35.5	25,087
JEFFERSON	1,168	251,161	215	68.9	199,769
MASSAC	480	104,233	217	67.7	82,047
POPE	338	80,374	238	33.6	50,490
SALINE	550	151,082	275	61.3	130,362
WABASH	323	117,348	363	82.0	103,124
WAYNE	1,239	354,924	286	77.6	312,196
WHITE	684	270,356	395	84.9	232,980
SOUTHEAST	7,112	2,056,831	289	70.1	1,719,921
ILLINOIS	98,483	28,726,114	292	80.7	24,748,112

Source: 1982 Census of Agriculture.

POPULATION: Illinois, by counties, 1982, 1983 and 1984 1/

County	1982	1983	1984	County	1982	1983	1984
ADAMS	71,600	71,200	70,300	LEE	35,400	34,600	34,400
ALEXANDER	12,000	11,900	12,000	LIVINGSTON	40,800	40,600	40,800
BOND	16,200	16,100	16,000	LOGAN	31,000	30,900	31,200
BOONE	28,900	28,900	29,000	MCDONOUGH	37,900	37,100	36,300
BROWN	5,400	5,400	5,500	MCHENRY	150,300	153,000	155,900
BUREAU	38,400	38,200	38,000	MCLEAN	120,600	122,200	122,700
CALHOUN	5,700	5,800	5,800	MACON	129,900	129,300	128,900
CARROLL	18,500	18,400	18,200	MACOUPIN	48,900	49,200	49,200
CASS	14,700	14,700	14,500	MADISON	245,000	246,700	247,300
CHAMPAIGN	172,000	171,200	169,600	MARION	44,000	44,400	44,300
CHRISTIAN	34,700	36,300	36,200	MARSHALL	14,200	14,100	13,800
CLARK	16,900	16,900	16,700	MASON	18,800	18,600	18,200
CLAY	15,500	15,600	15,400	MASSAC	14,900	14,900	14,900
CLINTON	33,100	33,300	33,800	MENARD	11,600	11,600	11,600
COLES	52,300	52,500	52,300	MERCER	19,300	19,300	19,200
COOK	5,255,700	5,263,000	5,296,200	MONROE	20,200	20,400	20,800
CRAWFORD	21,000	21,000	20,800	MONTGOMERY	32,300	32,500	32,000
CUMBERLAND	10,900	11,000	10,900	MORGAN	36,900	37,300	37,000
DE KALB	74,600	74,300	73,300	MOULTRIE	14,500	14,600	14,500
DE WITT	17,900	17,900	17,900	OGLE	45,500	45,700	45,900
DOUGLAS	19,500	19,600	19,500	PEORIA	198,800	196,100	192,200
DU PAGE	682,200	693,500	702,000	PERRY	21,700	22,000	22,100
EDGAR	21,600	21,700	21,300	PIATT	16,400	16,400	16,400
EDWARDS	8,000	8,100	8,200	PIKE	18,600	18,800	18,600
EFFINGHAM	31,000	31,500	31,400	POPE	4,300	4,400	4,400
FAYETTE	22,200	22,500	22,200	PULASKI	8,800	8,600	8,600
FORD	15,100	15,100	15,000	PUTNAM	6,000	6,100	6,100
FRANKLIN	43,100	43,600	42,900	RANDOLPH	35,600	35,700	35,400
FULTON	42,600	42,000	41,100	RICHLAND	18,400	18,400	18,300
GALLATIN	7,600	7,700	7,600	ROCK ISLAND	167,200	166,600	166,000
GREENE	16,400	16,200	16,100	ST. CLAIR	267,200	267,900	266,900
GRUNDY	30,500	30,800	31,100	SALINE	28,800	29,000	28,600
HAMILTON	9,200	9,300	9,100	SANGAMON	176,100	177,800	178,100
HANCOCK	23,700	23,700	23,600	SCHUYLER	8,200	8,200	8,100
HARDIN	5,300	5,400	5,400	SCOTT	6,100	6,100	6,000
HENDERSON	9,100	9,200	9,100	SHELBY	23,700	23,700	23,700
HENRY	55,000	54,900	54,400	STARK	7,200	7,100	7,000
IROQUOIS	32,800	32,700	32,600	STEPHENSON	49,600	49,600	49,600
JACKSON	62,200	62,400	61,300	TAZEWELL	131,200	130,700	129,200
JASPER	11,400	11,500	11,300	UNION	17,800	18,100	18,100
JEFFERSON	37,600	38,100	37,900	VERMILION	93,200	93,300	92,800
JERSEY	20,400	20,500	20,300	WABASH	13,900	14,100	14,100
JO DAVIESS	23,400	23,400	23,300	WARREN	21,500	21,400	21,100
JOHNSON	9,800	10,000	10,200	WASHINGTON	15,400	15,400	15,200
KANE	281,100	285,100	293,200	WAYNE	18,400	18,700	18,500
KANKAKEE	102,000	100,800	100,000	WHITE	18,300	18,100	18,100
KENDALL	36,900	36,500	36,900	WHITESIDE	64,900	64,300	64,100
KNOX	59,800	59,300	58,600	WILL	326,800	328,900	330,900
LAKE	451,600	456,200	458,600	WILLIAMSON	57,000	57,500	57,900
LA SALLE	109,800	109,500	109,500	WINNEBAGO	250,300	249,900	249,600
LAWRENCE	18,200	18,400	18,300	WOODFORD	33,500	33,300	33,100
				ILLINOIS	11,452,000	11,486,000	11,521,900

1/ Counties may not add to State total due to rounding.

Source: Population of Illinois counties as published by Illinois Department of Public Health.

ILLINOIS CLIMATE

Prepared by the Illinois State Water Survey, Champaign

Illinois lies midway between the Continental Divide and the Atlantic Ocean and some 500 miles north of the Gulf of Mexico. The climate is typically continental with cold winters, warm summers, and frequent short period fluctuations of temperature, humidity, precipitation, cloudiness and wind direction, primarily in winter. Most of the precipitation falls during the warmer months. The excellent soil and well distributed annual precipitation of 32 to 48 inches favor a very high standard of agricultural production.

Illinois' climate primarily is the result of being dominated by the air from the Pacific Ocean from fall through winter to spring with incursions of cold, dry arctic air from Canada in winter, and warm, humid air from the Gulf of Mexico in summer.

Since the Gulf is our source of warm air and moisture for precipitation, Northern Illinois, being further from the source than is Southern Illinois, is cooler than the mean, has shorter warm episodes, and experiences less precipitation than the South. Northern Illinois is much more susceptible to colder temperatures and longer duration outbreaks from Canada. Mean annual precipitation varies from about 35 inches in the North to 45 inches in the South.

Precipitation during fall and winter tends to be distributed uniformly over large areas caused by large storms moving across the continent. In contrast, spring and summer precipitation occurs principally as brief showers or thunderstorms, affecting relatively small areas. This erratic occurrence of warm season precipitation generally results in an uneven spatial distribution.

Sunshine averages more than 70% of the possible total during the three summer months.

Illinois extends nearly 400 miles from north to south, and the January temperature difference between Rockford (north) and Cairo (south) is approximately 12°F in the mean. Temperatures reach zero or below on an average of seven days annually in the extreme North and only one day or less in the far South. The lowest temperature of record for the State is -35°F at Mt. Carroll on January 22, 1930.

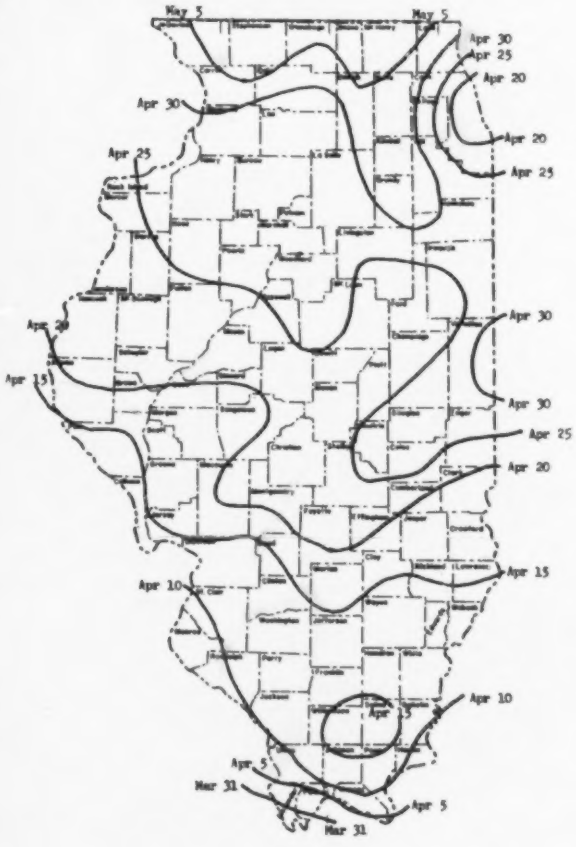
The north-south mean temperature range in July is only about 6°F since sun angle is more equitable over the State and high relative humidities tend to moderate temperatures. Temperatures reach 90°F or higher on an average of near 20 days annually in the North and about 50 days in the South and West-Central. The highest temperature of record for the State was 117°F at East St. Louis on July 14, 1954.

The annual average snowfall ranges from near 30 inches in the extreme North to only 10 inches in the extreme South. The most likely form of winter precipitation in the North is snow, whereas more than 90% of Cairo's winter precipitation falls as rain. Snowfall of 1 inch or more occurs on an average of 10 to 12 days per year in the extreme North and only 3 or 4 in the far South. Snow cover of an inch or more averages about 50 days annually in the North and only about 15 days in the South, exhibiting large year-to-year variation. Because of its latitude, Central Illinois experiences more freezing precipitation than either Northern or Southern Illinois. This form of precipitation falls as a liquid and freezes on contact, resulting in a treacherous glaze on roads and heavy accumulations on trees and wires. Damage from such storms can be severe. Central Illinois experiences about five days per year with glaze, decreasing to 1 to 2 days per year in the North and South.

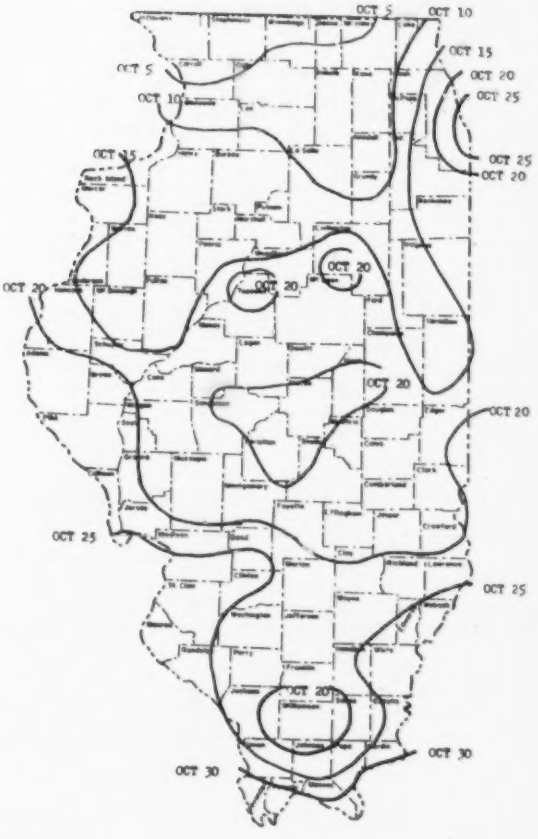
Thunderstorms average about 35 to 50 annually in Illinois, and most cause little or no damage. On occasion they are accompanied by hail, damaging winds, and tornadoes. Hail falls on an average of two or three days annually in any one locality, but only about once every two years during periods when crops are most susceptible to damage. Most hailstorms are too short in tenure or the stones too small in size to cause major crop damage. About 25 tornadoes occur each year somewhere in Illinois, mostly in spring.

The mean frost-free period ranges from less than 150 days in the extreme North to more than 210 days in the extreme South. The mean date of the last spring freeze ranges from April 1 in the extreme South, to May 5 in the extreme North. The mean date of the first fall freeze ranges from about October 1 in the extreme Northwest to October 30 in the extreme South. Earliest and latest-ever frost dates are about 30 days before and after the mean date. Dates given on the next page are the average for the district. Locations within the district having similar exposure usually agree within plus or minus five days. Crop damaging freezes are most often associated with radiation freezes. Under such conditions (clear skies and light winds), the temperature may vary 10°F or more at adjacent ridge and valley locations. The tables on the next page are based on temperatures in a standard Weather Service thermometer shelter at an approximate height of five feet above ground. Under strong radiational conditions the temperature will be lower at ground level.

AVERAGE DATE OF LAST SPRING FREEZE
(32° F or below)



AVERAGE DATE OF FIRST FALL FREEZE
(32° F or below)



PROBABILITY OF LAST SPRING FREEZE (32°F OR LOWER) AFTER DATE SHOWN, BY DISTRICTS

	NW	*NE	W	C	E	WSW	ESE	SW	SE
3 years in 4	Apr.21	Apr.19	Apr.13	Apr.16	Apr.16	Apr.10	Apr.11	Apr.2	Apr.3
1 year in 2 (mean date)	Apr.30	Apr.28	Apr.22	Apr.25	Apr.25	Apr.19	Apr.20	Apr.11	Apr.12
1 year in 4	May 9	May 7	May 1	May 4	May 4	Apr.28	Apr.29	Apr.20	Apr.21
1 year in 10	May 17	May 15	May 9	May 12	May 12	May 6	May 7	Apr.28	Apr.29
1 year in 20	May 22	May 20	May 14	May 17	May 17	May 11	May 12	May 3	May 4

* Last spring freeze averages approximately 10 days earlier in Cook Co. near Lake Michigan.

PROBABILITY OF FIRST FALL FREEZE (32°F OR LOWER)BEFORE DATE SHOWN, BY DISTRICTS

	NW	*NE	W	C	E	WSW	ESE	SW	SE
3 years in 4	Oct.17	Oct.18	Oct.25	Oct.26	Oct.25	Oct.28	Oct.28	Nov.3	Nov.4
1 year in 2 (mean date)	Oct.8	Oct.9	Oct.16	Oct.17	Oct.16	Oct.19	Oct.19	Oct.25	Oct.26
1 year in 4	Sep.29	Sep.30	Oct.7	Oct.8	Oct.7	Oct.10	Oct.10	Oct.16	Oct.17
1 year in 10	Sep.22	Sep.23	Sep.30	Oct.1	Sep.30	Oct.3	Oct.3	Oct.9	Oct.10
1 year in 20	Sep.17	Sep.18	Sep.25	Sep.26	Sep.25	Sep.28	Sep.28	Oct.4	Oct.5

* First fall freeze averages approximately 10 days later in Cook County near Lake Michigan.

"Prepared by the Illinois State Water Survey, Champaign"

WEATHER IN 1985

Prepared by the Illinois State Water Survey, Champaign

The climate of 1985 in Illinois will be remembered as one with below normal temperatures and above normal precipitation rather well distributed throughout the year, which led to a bountiful harvest. Temperatures during the cold seasons were generally below normal which led to many uncomfortable days; however, during the warm season below normal temperatures offered relief and presented little stress to growth. Precipitation was above normal during the late winter, spring and fall, and near or below normal during the summer. Most notable was the much above normal precipitation which was received over all of Illinois during November, making this the wettest November ever over most of the northern half of the State, and one of the wettest of all months ever recorded. For the fifth consecutive year Statewide precipitation was above the 30-year average (normal). This is the first time such a situation has occurred in 120 years. The closest wet period included the four years from 1972 to 1975, when Statewide annual precipitation for consecutive years was above normal. For the year as a whole, temperatures were only slightly below normal and precipitation was above normal. Virtually the entire State experienced temperatures below normal. The largest differences from normal were noted in the West and Northwest (2.6° below normal at La Harpe and 2.5° below normal at Ottawa), and the Southeast (McLeansboro: 1.7° below normal). The eastern and southwestern counties were only a few tenths of a degree colder than normal. All of Illinois received more than normal precipitation. A band from Northwest Illinois to about Kankakee received from 36 to about 40 inches, the least received in the State, whereas Jersey, Macoupin, Pope, Hardin, Saline and Gallatin counties, all received more than 55 inches. These precipitation measurements were between 4 and 6 inches above normal for the northwestern third of the State, and about 10 inches above normal for the remainder of the State, except for Jersey, Greene and Macoupin counties, where precipitation was more than 20 inches greater than normal!

A Walk Through the Months of 1985

January temperatures were 6 to 9° below normal over the State, and precipitation was also below normal. Heavy snow occurred during the first few days of the year, with 8 to 15 inches falling in the extreme North. Rochelle recorded the coldest temperature ever on the 20th (-33°), and this typified the cold wave which struck the State from the 19th to the 21st. February temperatures were about 5° below normal over the State, and precipitation was above normal. An abrupt warming in late February, in addition to snow cover and deep frost in the northern part of the State set the stage for extensive and extreme flooding. Heavy rains (1 to 4 inches) on the 23rd and 24th, enhanced the runoff. The flooding, which began on the 17th, continued through March into April over virtually all of Illinois. March temperatures were 4 to 6° above normal, as was precipitation, with more than 7 inches of rainfall at La Harpe, McLeansboro and Harrisburg, contributing to the flooding across most of Illinois. The tornado season began in Illinois during March. Temperatures in April continued above to much above normal, but precipitation was below normal. Rivers and reservoirs retreated into containment by mid-April. May temperatures were 1 to 3° above normal, whereas those of June were 2 to 4° below the long term mean. Northern Illinois experienced less than normal rainfall during June, whereas the southern part of the state was above normal. July temperature was near normal, and precipitation was spotty, varying from 0.5 inch above to over 2 inches below normal. Lawrenceville only received 0.71 inch for the month, whereas 9.47 inches fell at Streator. August was a repeat of June, with below normal temperatures (-3 to -6°) and below normal rainfall in the North, and above normal rainfall South. Rosiclare recorded 13.63 inches of rainfall, 10.23 inches above normal. September temperatures were near normal, but rainfall was generally 1 to 2 inches below normal over the State. Kaskaskia only recorded 0.13 inch, more than 3 inches below normal. October introduced a wet (above normal) period that continued and intensified through November. Indeed, rainfall during November broke all-time records for the month at most stations in the northern half of the State. Princeville received 10.35 inches, Ottawa, 9.47 inches; McLeansboro, 7.73 inches; and Jerseyville, 7.43 inches. December finished the year with much below normal temperatures, and 1 to 2 inches above normal precipitation in the West-Central, and 1 to 3 inches below normal in the Northeast and South. Monthly mean temperatures at many locations were among the 4 or 5 coldest ever recorded during December since the beginning of record-taking.

Severe Weather Events of 1985

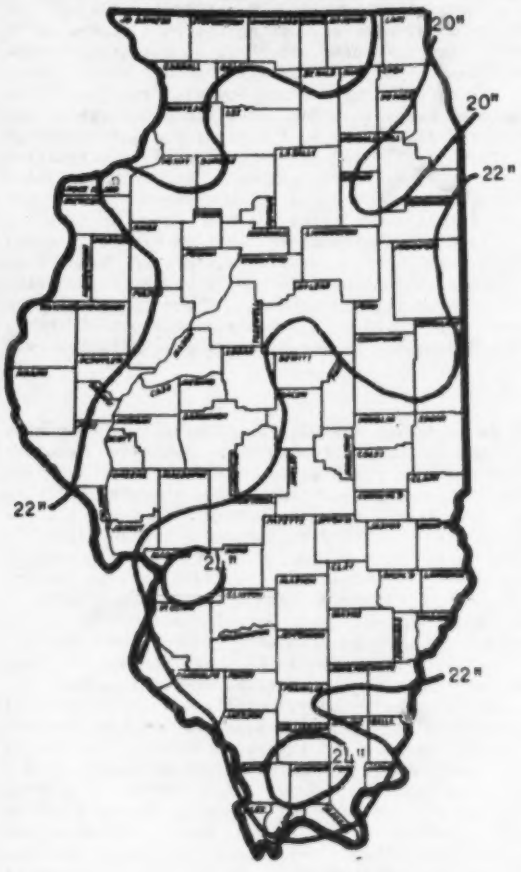
Except for flooding, this year's severe weather was not particularly extensive, nor frequent, though its impact was noteworthy. Heavy snowfall was relatively infrequent, with a major storm occurring on the first days of January in the far North, and another in the far Northwest in late November. A strong, cold wave occurred over the State from January 19 to 21, which resulted in temperatures less than -20° over Northern Illinois, many of which set all-time records. A second, memorable cold episode occurred in mid-December, with temperatures of 0° or less occurring in the northern two-thirds of the State.

Flooding began in the Northeast during the 3rd week of February and spread throughout the State. The Illinois, Kankakee and Wabash Rivers were particularly hard hit, as were the Rock, Pecatonica, DesPlaines, Fox, Spoon, LaMoine, Big Muddy and the lower Sangamon. From Havana to Meredosia, the flooding on the Illinois was the worst ever and second worst ever from La Salle to Peoria (within 0.2 ft. of the record).

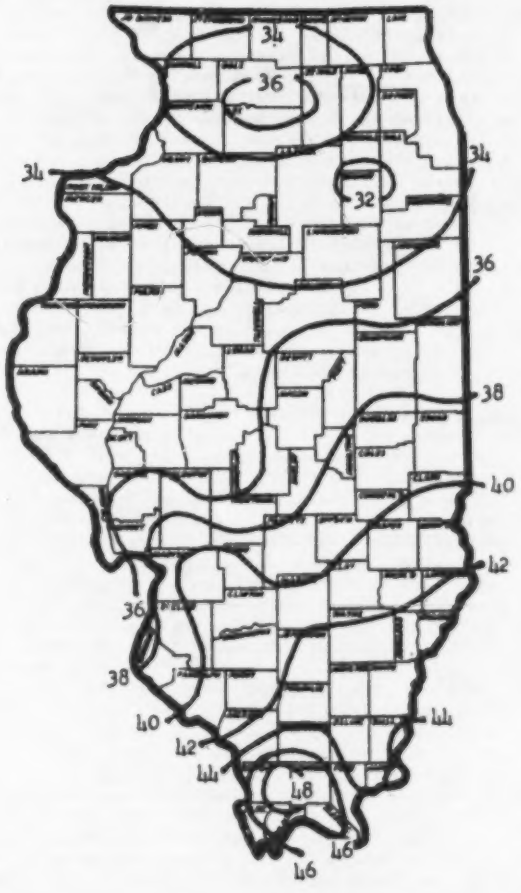
A tornado near Emden (Logan County) began the season in Illinois on March 28. Another period of tornadoes occurred in Southern Illinois on April 5. The next major outbreak occurred during the second half of May in Northern Illinois, and continued in that area through the first three weeks of June. The severe weather then moved to Central and Southern Illinois during the last week of the month, with particularly extensive severe thunderstorms on May 23. Nearly all the northern half of the State experienced severe thunderstorms and some tornadoes during the first half of July. Only four August days experienced severe thunderstorms, and those on September 8 essentially closed out the season in Illinois. There was a total of 15 tornadoes observed within Illinois during 1985 (average: 28 from 1955-85). The heavy rains in November contributed to local flooding again, and soils entered the winter season at or near field capacity. Ground frost developed in mid to late December, and held the soil moisture at relatively high levels into winter.

Overall, the 1985 climate in Illinois was relatively free of extreme temperatures and severe weather. There were few intense winter storms. Rainfall on top of snow cover and frozen ground in February brought about severe flooding. The summer recorded only a few days with temperatures greater than 95°. November rainfall was record-breaking in most all of Northern Illinois, and contributed to widespread flooding. December was very cold (third or fourth coldest ever in many locations), capturing the high soil moisture remaining from November, in the form of ground frost.

AVERAGE WARM SEASON PRECIPITATION (APRIL THRU SEPTEMBER)



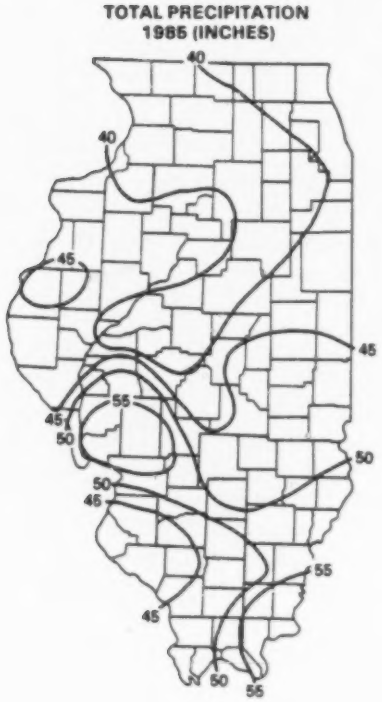
MEAN ANNUAL PRECIPITATION, INCHES



MONTHLY PRECIPITATION: Average no.inches and departures from long term means, Ill., by crop reporting districts, 1985

District	NW		NE		W		C		E		WSW		ESE		SW		SE	
Month	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.	Prec.	Dep.
January	1.38	-0.09	2.05	.36	1.55	-.01	1.78	.12	1.54	-.16	1.52	-.14	1.43	-.73	1.77	-.76	2.02	-.87
February	2.57	1.37	2.66	1.29	3.21	1.73	2.92	1.40	3.94	2.33	4.04	2.16	4.52	2.33	4.05	1.34	3.66	.78
March	4.27	1.73	4.38	1.73	5.67	2.69	5.62	2.66	5.02	2.13	4.37	1.10	5.74	2.10	6.16	1.87	6.44	1.86
April	1.33	-2.58	1.77	-2.12	1.36	-2.53	1.84	-2.17	1.86	-2.08	2.58	-1.29	2.80	-1.06	3.71	-.36	3.14	-1.22
May	3.00	-.85	2.65	-.82	3.74	-.23	3.11	-.69	2.54	-1.20	2.66	-1.39	3.44	-.55	3.76	-.45	4.59	.15
June	3.07	-1.13	2.46	-1.79	2.45	-1.75	3.96	-.09	3.46	-.68	5.49	1.51	6.33	2.13	7.09	3.17	6.73	2.79
July	3.14	-1.07	3.78	-.34	4.65	.57	3.72	-.31	4.90	.55	3.64	-.13	2.09	-2.12	2.20	-1.69	1.92	-2.10
August	3.35	-.41	3.59	0	4.29	.42	4.14	.62	5.02	1.60	5.90	2.48	6.55	3.35	6.57	3.11	8.63	5.30
September	2.37	-1.16	2.35	-1.20	3.04	-.84	1.77	-1.64	1.31	-1.85	1.03	-2.18	.62	-2.38	.84	-2.25	2.52	-.49
October	5.88	3.11	4.68	2.13	4.73	1.74	3.56	.94	3.13	.66	2.03	-.61	2.52	.03	3.93	1.52	6.07	3.59
November	6.82	4.75	7.73	5.60	8.92	6.97	9.20	7.08	8.80	6.52	9.53	7.14	10.79	7.79	9.97	6.51	8.71	5.06
December	1.92	0	1.75	-.36	2.59	.70	2.49	.31	2.16	-.11	3.45	1.22	2.89	-.07	1.86	-1.38	1.47	-2.13
Annual	39.10	3.67	39.85	4.48	46.20	9.46	44.11	8.23	43.68	7.71	46.24	9.87	49.72	10.82	51.91	10.63	55.90	12.72

Source: National Weather Service.



MONTHLY TEMPERATURES: Average temperature and departures from long term means, Ill., by crop reporting districts, 1985

District	NW		NE		W		C		E		WSW		ESE		SW		SE	
Month	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.	Temp.	Dep.
January	13.0	-6.4	15.2	-6.0	16.3	-6.9	17.5	-5.9	17.7	-6.1	20.4	-6.1	21.0	-6.4	23.7	-7.5	23.4	-8.2
February	19.3	-5.4	20.6	-5.4	23.5	-5.2	23.5	-5.0	23.7	-4.6	25.6	-5.8	26.9	-5.1	30.3	-5.4	30.2	-5.5
March	40.1	4.8	40.0	4.1	43.8	5.1	44.1	5.3	43.2	4.7	46.0	4.8	46.5	4.7	49.9	4.9	49.8	4.7
April	54.3	4.5	53.5	4.3	56.9	4.1	57.1	4.6	55.5	3.7	57.5	3.0	58.0	3.5	60.1	2.8	60.4	3.2
May	62.8	1.9	62.2	2.3	64.6	1.5	65.0	2.1	64.9	2.7	65.6	1.4	65.2	1.1	67.0	.9	66.6	.6
June	67.3	-2.8	66.1	-3.5	68.5	-3.7	69.0	-3.1	68.8	-2.7	69.7	-3.6	70.0	-3.2	72.1	-2.6	72.4	-2.2
July	72.6	-1.4	73.0	-.6	74.7	-1.5	73.6	-1.9	72.6	-2.1	74.8	-2.0	74.8	-1.9	77.6	-.7	77.7	-.4
August	68.6	-3.3	69.1	-3.0	70.0	-4.0	70.1	-3.4	69.3	-3.4	70.9	-3.8	72.0	-2.7	74.2	-2.3	74.5	-1.9
September	64.5	.2	65.7	.7	66.6	0	67.1	.3	66.2	-.2	67.8	-.2	68.0	-.2	69.2	-.7	68.9	-1.0
October	52.0	-1.1	53.0	-.8	55.2	-.3	55.7	.4	55.2	.4	57.6	1.0	59.2	2.7	61.0	2.5	60.7	2.4
November	34.9	-3.8	38.0	-1.7	38.2	-3.1	40.1	-1.1	41.8	.8	42.9	-.2	46.3	3.0	47.9	2.0	50.2	4.2
December	14.3	-11.7	17.5	-10.0	19.0	-10.5	19.3	-10.2	20.4	-9.2	22.5	-9.7	23.7	-9.2	28.1	-8.0	28.9	-7.4
Annual	47.0	-1.9	47.8	-1.5	49.8	-1.9	50.2	-1.4	49.9	-1.2	51.8	-1.7	52.6	-1.0	55.1	-1.1	55.3	-.9

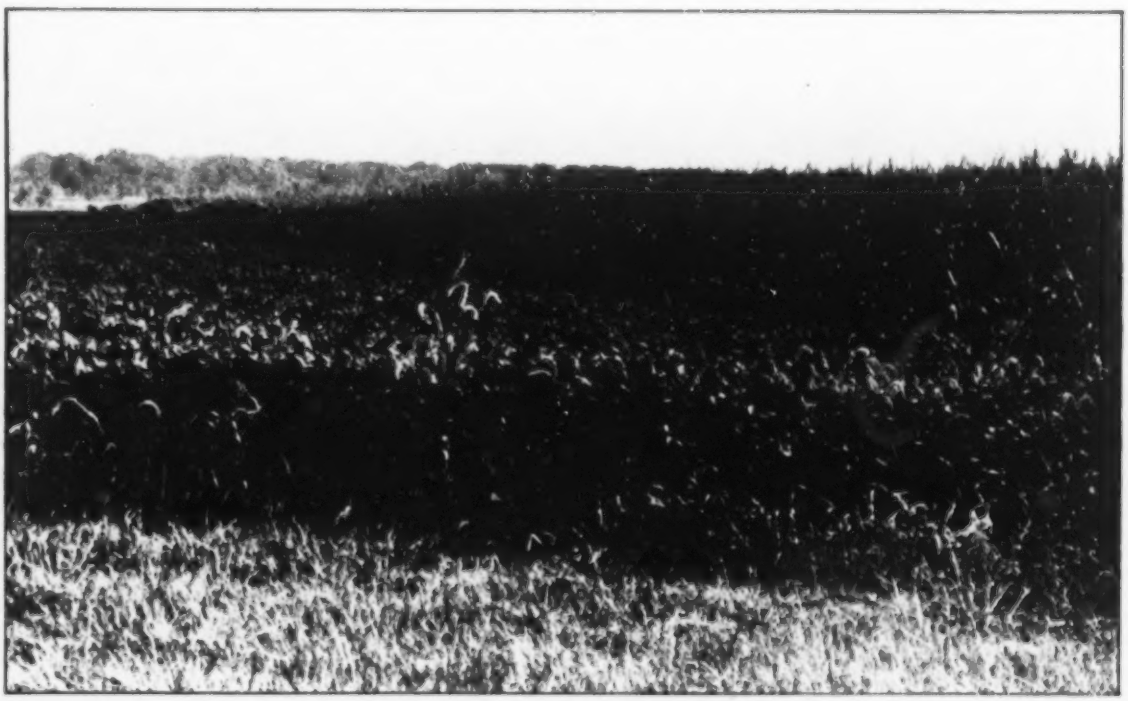
Source: National Weather Service.

CROPS

Illinois farmers in 1985 harvested the largest total production of all crops in the State's history. Corn production increased 23%, to 1,535 million bushels, a record crop and soybean production at 383 million bushels was also a record, up 35% from 1984. Yields of corn and soybeans in 1985 were at record high levels, with corn averaging 135 bushels and soybeans 42.5 bushels per acre.

Farmers in Illinois marketed 5,704 million dollars worth of crops in 1985. Corn marketings made up 3,431 million dollars, or 44.2%, and soybeans accounted for 1,933 million dollars, or 24.9% of the total cash receipts from farm marketings. In 1985, receipts from crops represented 73.4% of the total cash receipts received by Illinois farmers from all farm marketings. Illinois ranked second in the Nation in cash receipts from crops in 1985, only behind California.

Agriculture, Illinois' greatest industry supplies crop and crop products to most of the world. In 1985, Illinois was the leading State in the Nation in exports of soybeans and second in corn and their products. Exports of feed grains and their products (primarily corn) totaled 1,195 million dollars in 1985, while soybeans and soybean products totaled 804 million dollars. These two crops accounted for 85% of the total value of all agriculture exports (crop and livestock) from Illinois in 1985.



FIELD CROPS

The 1985 production of field crops in Illinois established a new record high level, primarily the result of record high yields and record large productions for both corn and soybeans. The 1985 crop production index of 120 (1977=100) is 24% larger than a year earlier. Compared with 1984, crop production in 1985 for corn was up 23%, soybeans up 35%, sorghum up 84%, oats up 10%, and all hay up 5%. Winter wheat production in 1985 was down 48% and rye was down 17% from 1984.

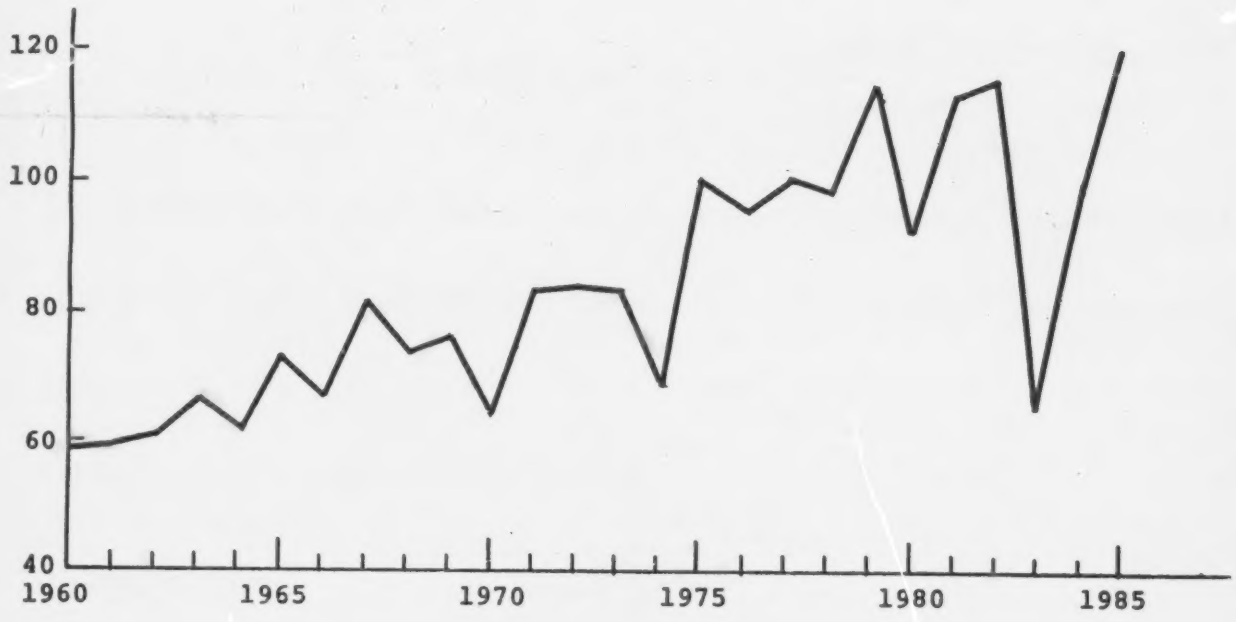
Illinois farmers harvested 23,123,000 acres of crops in 1985, 2% less than in 1984.

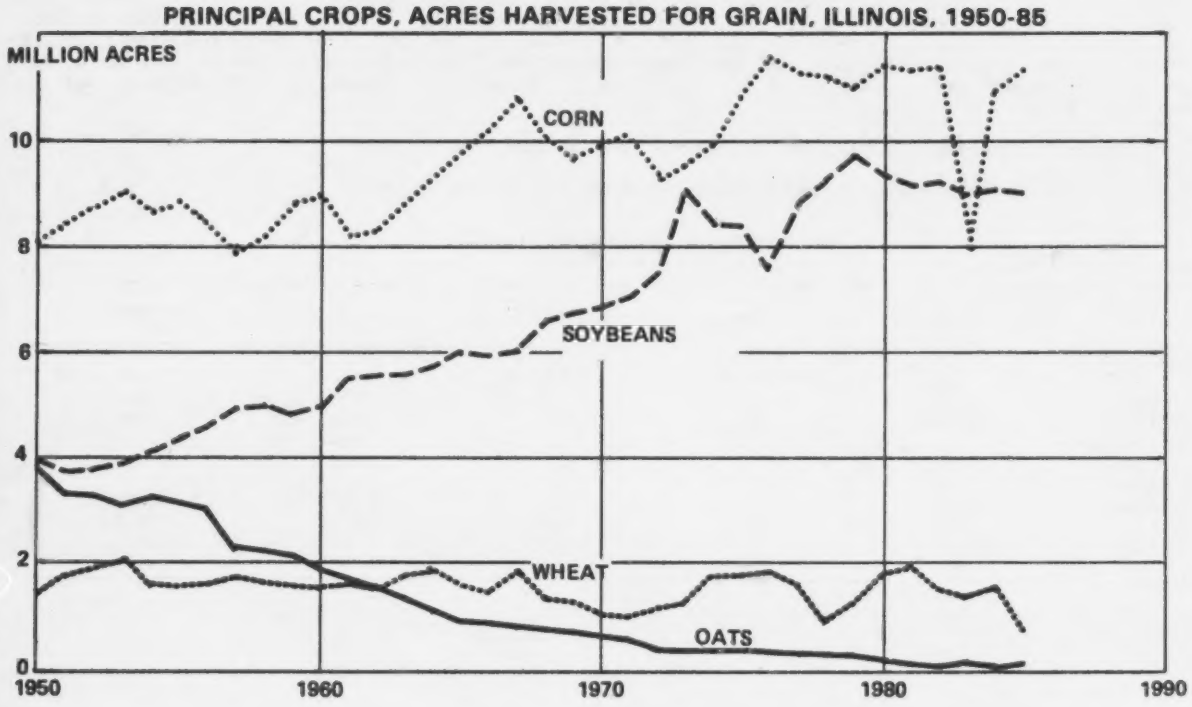
The table below shows the "All Crop Production Index" with the base period, 1977=100.

CROP PRODUCTION INDEX, 1960-85

Year	1977=100	Year	1977=100	Year	1977=100
1960	58	1969	77	1978	98
1961	59	1970	64	1979	114
1962	61	1971	83	1980	92
1963	66	1972	84	1981	113
1964	62	1973	83	1982	115
1965	73	1974	68	1983	66
1966	67	1975	100	1984	97
1967	82	1976	95	1985	120
1968	74	1977	100		

ALL CROP PRODUCTION INDEX (1977=100), 1960-85

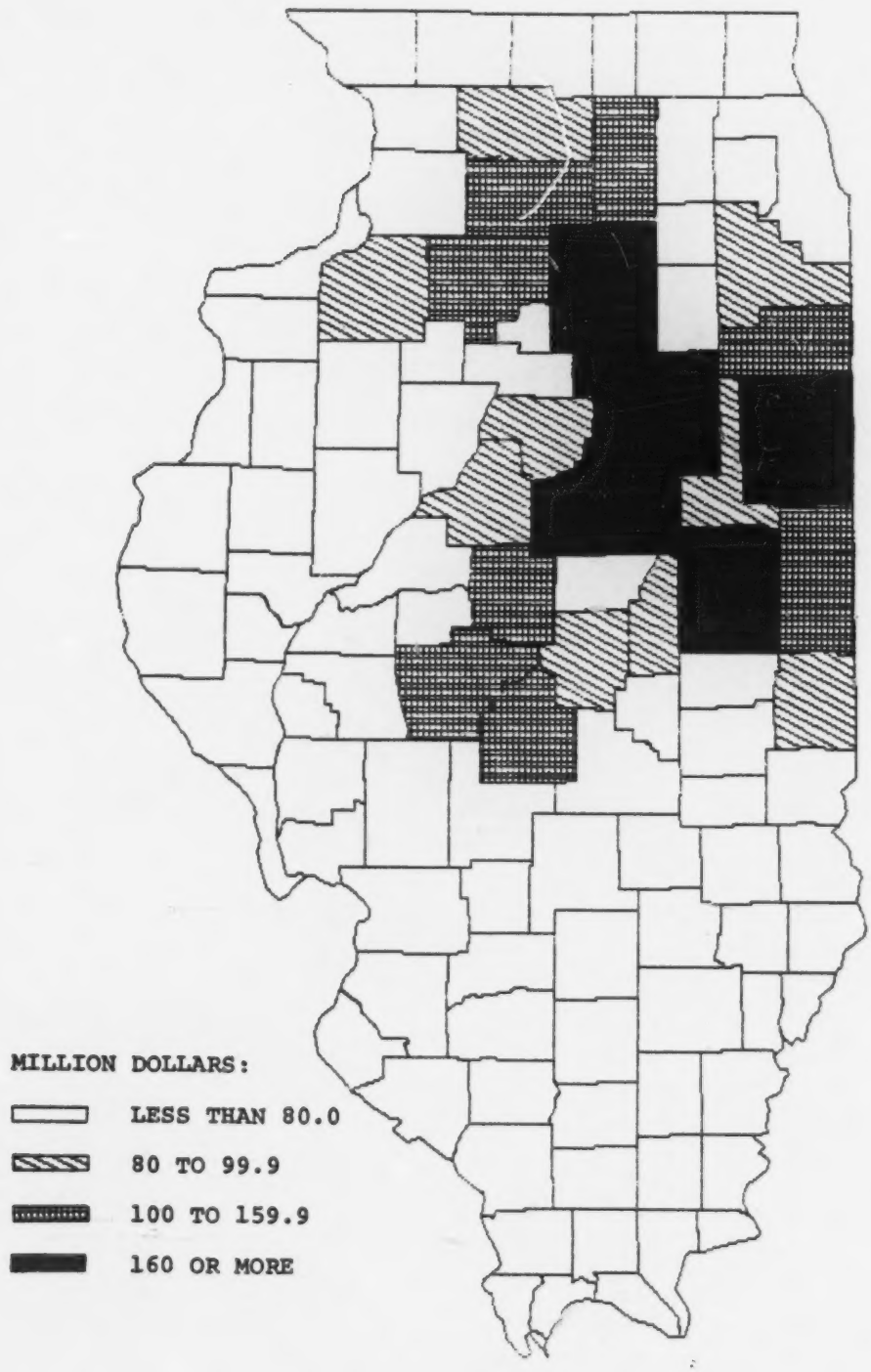




CROPS: Record highs through 1985

Crops	Unit	Date series began	Acres harvested: Year	Acres harvested: Acres	Yield per acre: Year	Yield per acre: Yield	Production: Year	Production: Production
				Thousands				Thousands
Corn for Grain.	Bushels	1924	1976	11,590	1985	135	1985	1,554,950
Soybeans. . . .	Bushels	1919	1979	9,620	1985	42.5	1985	362,500
Wheat	Bushels	1866	1881	3,750	1981	50	1981	97,500
Oats.	Bushels	1866	1925	4,855	1985	78	1917	207,000
Sorghum for grain . . .	Bushels	1931	1985	470	1982	78	1985	36,190
All Hay	Tons	1912	1940	3,523	1985	3.5	1956	5,065

CROP CASH RECEIPTS - 1985



CASH RECEIPTS FROM CROPS: TOTAL AND SELECTED COMMODITIES, ILLINOIS BY COUNTIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1984 REVISED 1/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL CROPS	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	OATS	ALL OTHER CROPS
			1,000 DOLLARS			
BUREAU	113,426	62,303	36,720	913	392	13,098
CARROLL	21,926	17,546	2,941	339	363	738
HENRY	63,152	37,308	23,494	453	791	1,107
JO DAVIESS	8,768	5,879	1,629	181	156	922
LEE	90,940	54,441	33,287	809	374	2,029
MERCER	43,284	27,714	14,191	349	292	738
OGLE	60,376	36,943	17,673	1,509	378	3,874
PUTNAM	14,870	6,865	6,455	215	43	1,291
ROCK ISLAND	22,201	14,357	6,195	268	90	1,291
STEPHENSON	23,422	14,922	6,214	778	402	1,107
WHITESIDE	65,034	44,878	18,279	435	336	1,107
WINNEBAGO	28,043	14,632	9,024	1,026	225	3,136
NORTHWEST	555,442	337,788	176,100	7,275	3,840	30,439
BOONE	27,185	15,036	9,618	955	99	1,476
COOK	24,343	2,915	3,564	504	19	17,341
DE KALB	83,836	49,473	29,819	1,000	223	3,321
DU PAGE	19,318	4,077	2,729	310	27	12,175
GRUNDY	43,940	22,051	21,433	206	65	184
KANE	55,897	25,524	18,098	990	216	11,069
KENDALL	38,320	21,147	15,926	273	52	922
LAKE	23,910	5,657	4,720	1,111	63	12,360
LA SALLE	152,384	77,952	70,376	827	276	2,952
MC HENRY	43,285	24,078	10,111	1,399	133	7,564
WILL	81,271	38,904	30,364	1,741	300	9,962
NORTHEAST	593,690	286,816	216,758	9,316	1,474	79,325
ADAMS	41,339	8,881	23,493	7,633	41	1,291
BROWN	10,186	1,964	5,917	2,110	10	184
FULTON	44,608	20,482	20,493	2,813	83	738
HANCOCK	51,107	14,935	31,586	3,939	93	553
HENDERSON	32,466	21,406	9,987	523	181	369
KNOX	50,164	25,161	23,495	771	184	553
MC DONOUGH	55,512	26,135	27,724	1,104	180	369
SCHUYLER	18,718	5,147	9,777	3,585	24	184
WARREN	52,679	34,159	17,575	184	393	369
WEST	356,778	158,270	170,047	22,661	1,188	4,612
DE WITT	50,963	24,273	26,060	405	41	184
LOGAN	88,561	44,979	42,207	893	112	369
MC LEAN	167,993	83,655	82,196	812	224	1,107
MACON	76,872	40,808	34,461	1,000	50	553
MARSHALL	36,971	18,865	17,274	345	119	369
MASON	50,718	23,673	21,852	3,798	103	1,291
MENARD	38,207	18,114	18,714	1,171	23	184
PEORIA	47,096	25,360	17,183	1,690	95	2,767
STARK	32,013	17,280	13,417	666	99	553
TAZEWELL	69,390	38,973	26,840	1,941	159	1,476
WOODFORD	61,033	31,884	27,139	638	81	1,291
CENTRAL	719,819	367,866	327,343	13,359	1,105	10,146
CHAMPAIGN	155,668	77,240	75,666	1,518	137	1,107
FORD	61,420	27,622	32,460	522	79	738
IROQUOIS	152,940	69,589	76,919	1,643	177	4,612
KANKAKEE	91,798	44,242	37,997	1,249	193	8,117
LIVINGSTON	123,210	51,757	69,858	366	306	922
PIATT	69,511	36,195	32,565	505	61	184
VERMILION	113,373	51,489	58,047	1,541	82	2,214
EAST	767,919	358,135	383,512	7,344	1,034	17,894

CASH RECEIPTS FROM CROPS: TOTAL AND SELECTED COMMODITIES, ILLINOIS BY COUNTIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1984 REVISED 1/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL CROPS	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	OATS	ALL OTHER CROPS
			1,000 DOLLARS			
BOND	16,931	1,188	9,097	6,082	11	553
CALHOUN	6,018	1,249	2,934	1,461	4	369
CASS	32,458	13,975	15,563	1,422	22	1,476
CHRISTIAN	90,297	43,083	42,282	2,304	46	2,583
GREENE	29,641	8,634	16,749	3,881	9	369
JERSEY	19,286	3,841	9,744	4,955	8	738
MACOUPIN	53,488	15,419	29,906	7,217	24	922
MADISON	45,708	7,161	23,092	10,272	18	5,165
MONTGOMERY	56,035	19,078	29,167	7,025	27	738
MORGAN	55,877	27,693	25,589	2,187	38	369
PIKE	39,154	9,022	20,701	6,051	60	3,321
SANGAMON	105,879	50,380	49,773	1,735	118	3,874
SCOTT	16,463	6,894	8,014	1,354	16	184
WEST SOUTHWEST	567,237	207,619	282,611	55,946	400	20,661
CLARK	32,305	8,417	20,831	2,674	15	369
CLAY	17,895	2,488	10,649	4,013	7	738
COLES	48,981	22,894	24,630	1,005	83	369
CRAWFORD	25,792	6,726	15,158	3,716	7	184
CUMBERLAND	24,687	8,188	13,947	2,164	20	369
DOUGLAS	57,999	29,524	27,881	281	129	184
EDGAR	75,955	34,987	38,839	1,473	104	553
EFFINGHAM	20,922	4,237	11,333	4,767	32	553
FAYETTE	26,912	3,471	15,329	7,540	19	553
JASPER	28,502	6,077	18,541	3,594	13	277
LAWRENCE	22,294	10,885	8,944	2,270	11	184
MARION	21,107	2,911	12,031	5,595	16	553
MOULTRIE	44,994	22,930	20,873	699	123	369
RICHLAND	17,949	4,474	11,167	2,205	10	92
SHELBY	66,616	28,274	32,492	5,429	52	369
EAST SOUTHEAST	532,911	196,483	282,644	47,424	642	5,719
ALEXANDER	9,561	814	7,761	893	1	92
CLINTON	20,712	2,396	11,177	6,376	24	738
JACKSON	18,834	2,683	10,306	3,624	6	2,214
JOHNSON	3,182	685	1,556	564	9	369
MONROE	23,620	4,319	11,437	6,929	13	922
PERRY	14,675	2,514	8,903	3,067	7	184
PULASKI	7,702	576	5,573	1,366	2	184
RANDOLPH	21,543	3,397	10,852	6,171	15	1,107
ST CLAIR	45,593	10,451	22,090	9,345	17	3,690
UNION	9,358	1,330	3,763	1,306	7	2,952
WASHINGTON	29,246	3,895	16,107	8,679	11	553
WILLIAMSON	4,308	1,016	2,575	431	8	277
SOUTHWEST	208,333	34,076	112,102	48,751	122	13,282
EDWARDS	11,516	2,939	6,554	1,926	4	92
FRANKLIN	10,613	2,022	5,920	2,481	5	184
GALLATIN	24,093	11,484	10,488	2,021	7	92
HAMILTON	15,450	3,639	8,853	2,861	5	92
HARDIN	816	260	391	71	3	92
JEFFERSON	15,316	2,440	9,379	2,936	7	553
MASSAC	5,121	1,121	3,185	716	7	92
POPE	3,242	608	2,130	316	4	184
SALINE	16,276	7,438	6,814	1,557	5	461
WABASH	19,498	8,306	9,007	1,995	6	184
WAYNE	27,976	5,626	17,757	4,399	9	184
WHITE	30,207	12,069	13,371	4,578	5	184
SOUTHEAST	180,123	57,951	93,850	25,857	67	2,398
ILLINOIS	4,482,251	2,005,004	2,044,966	237,933	9,871	184,477

1/ County or district totals may not add due to rounding.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM CROPS: TOTAL AND SELECTED COMMODITIES, ILLINOIS BY COUNTIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1985 PRELIMINARY 1/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL CROPS	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	OATS	ALL OTHER CROPS
			1,000 DOLLARS			
BUREAU	146,985	99,629	31,008	967	328	15,052
CARROLL	34,951	30,421	3,091	290	300	848
HENRY	80,723	58,209	20,077	475	690	1,272
JO DAVIESS	13,778	10,684	1,733	157	143	1,060
LEE	114,895	85,969	25,631	631	332	2,332
MERCER	54,114	40,025	12,670	342	230	848
OGLE	88,805	67,468	15,351	1,223	311	4,452
PUTNAM	19,577	12,303	5,553	205	33	1,484
ROCK ISLAND	28,482	21,795	4,889	238	76	1,484
STEPHENSON	32,994	25,058	5,746	572	347	1,272
WHITESIDE	78,477	61,883	14,617	416	288	1,272
WINNEBAGO	38,768	26,495	7,588	906	175	3,604
NORTHWEST	732,548	539,940	147,954	6,422	3,252	34,980
BOONE	34,513	24,169	7,954	623	71	1,696
COOK	28,209	5,362	2,538	367	14	19,928
DE KALB	107,590	80,459	22,380	761	173	3,816
DU PAGE	22,861	6,224	2,359	265	21	13,992
GRUNDY	58,207	40,062	17,719	171	42	212
KANE	65,580	37,814	14,100	777	169	12,720
KENDALL	45,140	31,658	12,146	243	32	1,060
LAKE	26,589	7,885	3,790	661	48	14,204
LA SALLE	180,137	118,707	57,153	654	231	3,392
MC HENRY	52,447	34,824	7,882	935	114	8,692
WILL	93,031	54,551	25,595	1,225	212	11,448
NORTHEAST	714,304	441,716	173,617	6,683	1,127	91,161
ADAMS	50,680	19,241	26,233	3,669	52	1,484
BROWN	13,066	5,223	6,959	655	17	212
FULTON	61,382	37,899	20,756	1,812	67	848
HANCOCK	68,507	34,956	31,148	1,662	104	636
HENDERSON	45,267	35,905	8,433	355	151	424
KNOX	65,088	43,986	19,625	687	154	636
MC DONOUGH	68,929	43,360	24,320	681	144	424
SCHUYLER	22,718	10,873	10,144	1,452	36	212
WARREN	72,720	55,562	16,195	179	361	424
WEST	468,357	287,004	163,814	11,152	1,087	5,300
DE WITT	63,312	39,076	23,667	336	21	212
LOGAN	110,465	70,756	38,576	628	81	424
MC LEAN	218,649	141,948	74,423	836	170	1,272
MACON	99,236	65,245	32,534	781	40	636
MARSHALL	46,440	30,168	15,393	331	123	424
MASON	69,441	43,225	21,801	2,858	73	1,484
MENARD	46,447	26,845	18,419	942	29	212
PEORIA	65,994	46,125	15,390	1,214	85	3,180
STARK	51,201	35,453	14,469	566	76	636
TAZEWELL	87,927	58,997	25,650	1,496	88	1,696
WOODFORD	80,345	52,817	25,463	525	56	1,484
CENTRAL	939,458	610,657	305,785	10,513	842	11,660
CHAMPAIGN	195,826	129,708	63,243	1,504	100	1,272
FORD	80,537	50,355	28,696	539	99	848
IROQUOIS	195,823	122,628	66,456	1,327	112	5,300
KANKAKEE	112,192	72,186	29,424	1,114	140	9,328
LIVINGSTON	162,525	99,883	61,007	358	217	1,060
PIATT	91,625	61,298	29,607	487	20	212
VERMILION	141,582	87,842	49,565	1,592	39	2,544
EAST	980,111	623,901	327,997	6,921	727	20,564

CASH RECEIPTS FROM CROPS: TOTAL AND SELECTED COMMODITIES, ILLINOIS BY COUNTIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1985 PRELIMINARY 1/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL CROPS	CORN	SOYBEANS	WHEAT	OATS	ALL OTHER CROPS
			1,000 DOLLARS			
BOND	17,040	2,961	11,378	2,055	9	636
CALHOUN	5,972	2,064	2,614	868	2	424
CASS	42,354	23,591	16,162	890	15	1,696
CHRISTIAN	125,720	79,053	42,135	1,534	30	2,968
GREENE	38,329	17,442	18,544	1,915	3	424
JERSEY	20,404	7,416	10,174	1,961	4	848
MACOUPIN	71,685	32,414	35,240	2,951	20	1,060
MADISON	44,525	12,493	22,849	3,235	12	5,936
MONTGOMERY	72,745	38,595	31,165	2,116	22	848
MORGAN	74,692	46,791	26,208	1,249	20	424
PIKE	42,775	15,357	19,888	3,676	37	3,816
SANGAMON	136,433	81,890	48,761	1,263	67	4,452
SCOTT	23,819	13,541	9,306	751	9	212
WEST SOUTHWEST	716,495	373,609	294,425	24,465	251	23,744
CLARK	44,035	20,806	21,216	1,579	9	424
CLAY	25,284	8,141	14,801	1,486	7	848
COLES	71,363	45,269	24,976	628	66	424
CRAWFORD	34,159	15,740	16,129	2,070	8	212
CUMBERLAND	31,565	16,441	13,761	929	10	424
DOUGLAS	79,582	52,482	26,595	196	97	212
EDGAR	96,486	60,387	34,253	1,107	102	636
EFFINGHAM	29,377	10,980	16,210	1,520	31	636
FAYETTE	32,611	10,298	19,343	2,303	31	636
JASPER	41,527	17,518	22,526	1,150	15	318
LAWRENCE	33,742	22,063	10,036	1,424	7	212
MARION	26,390	7,988	15,645	2,109	11	636
MOULTRIE	54,890	35,317	18,629	421	99	424
RICHLAND	28,920	13,483	14,030	1,293	8	106
SHELBY	79,162	45,468	30,026	3,163	81	424
EAST SOUTHEAST	709,091	382,381	298,177	21,378	582	6,572
ALEXANDER	8,887	1,383	7,110	288	1	106
CLINTON	19,770	4,937	11,684	2,283	17	848
JACKSON	17,323	3,428	9,838	1,508	4	2,544
JOHNSON	3,830	1,285	1,941	177	5	424
MONROE	20,990	6,955	9,988	2,975	12	1,060
PERRY	14,591	4,126	8,682	1,567	4	212
PULASKI	8,018	1,125	6,108	572	1	212
RANDOLPH	21,083	5,191	11,839	2,773	8	1,272
ST CLAIR	42,540	13,914	20,922	3,455	9	4,240
UNION	10,633	2,050	4,586	600	4	3,392
WASHINGTON	29,068	7,320	18,079	3,019	15	636
WILLIAMSON	4,837	1,540	2,712	263	3	318
SOUTHWEST	201,571	53,254	113,488	19,480	85	15,264
EDWARDS	14,952	6,183	7,500	1,158	4	106
FRANKLIN	14,126	4,958	7,605	1,347	4	212
GALLATIN	32,719	21,110	10,805	691	7	106
HAMILTON	22,386	9,860	10,790	1,625	4	106
HARDIN	1,180	566	470	36	3	106
JEFFERSON	17,843	5,277	10,849	1,076	5	636
MASSAC	6,913	2,393	4,111	299	5	106
POPE	4,838	1,306	3,167	151	2	212
SALINE	21,219	12,288	7,826	572	3	530
WABASH	26,109	15,518	9,480	894	5	212
WAYNE	36,576	13,285	19,917	3,156	7	212
WHITE	43,553	25,961	14,837	2,540	4	212
SOUTHEAST	242,416	118,704	107,357	13,545	53	2,756
ILLINOIS	5,704,349	3,431,166	1,932,614	120,560	8,006	212,003

1/ County or district totals may not add due to rounding.

CROP DEVELOPMENT 1985

The year of 1985 saw almost ideal growing conditions, with the average temperature slightly below normal and precipitation well above normal. These factors along with an early planting season combined to produce the largest production of crops in the State's history.

The climate of 1985 in Illinois will be remembered as one with below normal temperatures and above normal precipitation rather well distributed throughout the year, which led to a bountiful harvest. Temperatures during the cold seasons were generally below normal which led to many uncomfortable days; however, during the warm season below normal temperatures offered relief and presented little stress to growth. Precipitation was above normal during the late winter, spring and fall, and near or below normal during the summer. Most notable was the much above normal precipitation which was received over all of Illinois during November, making this the wettest November ever over most of the northern half of the State, and one of the wettest of all months ever recorded.

The 1985 winter wheat crop was planted at a slower than normal pace in the fall of 1984. Planting started in mid-September, but fell behind the 5-year average by early October and continued to be delayed by frequent rains across most of the State. Virtually all of the 850,000 acres planted was seeded by early December. Mild temperature and adequate rainfall aided the crops germination and emergence. However, heavy rains in late November and early Decemeber caused some flooding in low-lying areas. An adequate snow cover protected the crop from the extremely cold temperatures that occurred in late December and January. Cold, wet weather conditions in April hindered the crop, but weather conditions improved and allowed the crop to progress well ahead of the 5-year average. Virtually all harvest of the crop was completed by mid-July, with 750,000 acres or 88% of the planted acres harvested. Production of the 1985 crop totaled 36,750,000 bushels with an average yield of 49 bushels per acre.

Corn planting began during mid-April, slightly ahead of the average starting time. Excellent weather conditions in April and May allowed farmers to make rapid progress, as virtually all of 11,600,000 acres were planted by early June. The crop made good progress during June and July, as crop development continued to progress significantly above average. Corn harvest began on schedule in mid-September and made good progress into early October. However, wet weather during October and November saturated fields and hampered harvest. Many farmers had to wait for a hard freeze before completing harvest. Virtually all of the crop was harvested by late December, with farmers harvesting 11,370,000 acres of corn for grain, with a record yield of 135 bushels per acre. Total production for the State was also a record at 1,534,950,000 bushels.

Soybean planting began early in May and made rapid progress through the month with farmers planting 9,100,000 acres. As with corn, excellent growing conditions through the summer allowed the soybean crop to make rapid progress with development well ahead of average. Harvest began in mid-September and by early October wet weather and high moisture continually delayed harvest through October and November. Harvest wasn't completed until mid-December in some northern and southern areas as farmers had to wait for a hard freeze before completing harvest. Farmers harvested 9,000,000 acres of soybeans with a record yield of 42.5 bushels per acre and a record production of 382,500,000 bushels.

As with corn and soybeans, oat seeding progressed well during the early part of the planting season and virtually all of the 600,000 acres were seeded by the first week in May. Crop development ran ahead of normal as growing conditions were good, with more than adequate moisture. Harvest began in early July, and aided by favorable weather conditions, was complete by mid-August. Farmers harvested 160,000 acres for grain with a record Statewide yield of 78 bushels per acre. Production totaled 12,480,000 bushels for the 1985 crop.

Planting of winter wheat for the 1986 crop began on schedule in mid-September but was delayed by rain beginning in early October. Wet fields continued to hamper seeding through November and much of the acreage was seeded late and under muddy conditions. More than adequate moisture aided the crops emergence, but severe cold weather in December and the lack of snow cover caused the largest loss of acreage from winterkill in the State's history. Farmers seeded 1,300,000 acres in the fall of 1985.

ILLINOIS' RANK IN CROP PRODUCTION

ILLINOIS' POSITION IN NATION'S CROP PRODUCTION

Crops	Date	U.S. total	Illinois total	Percent of U.S. total	Illinois' rank among States
		- 1,000 bushels -		Percent	
Soybeans	1985	2,098,531	382,500	18.2	1
Corn	1985	8,865,006	1,534,950	17.3	2
Oats	1985	518,626	12,480	2.4	12
Wheat	1985	2,424,765	36,750	1.5	18

ACRES HARVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION

AGGREGATE ACREAGE OF CROPS HARVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Field crops		Vegetables		Fruit	All crops	
	Harvested acres	Value of production	Harvested acres	Value of production	Value of production	Harvested acres 1/	Value of production
	1,000 acres	1,000 dollars	1,000 acres	- 1,000 dollars -		1,000 acres	1,000 dollars
1976	23,030	4,866,310	115	37,359	11,672	23,145	4,915,341
1977	23,441	4,837,218	102	34,651	11,871	23,543	4,883,740
1978	23,151	5,288,607	105	36,496	14,896	23,256	5,339,999
1979	23,827	6,560,492	91	35,529	16,415	23,918	6,612,436
1980	23,988	6,262,980	71	28,101	16,616	24,059	6,331,756
1981	24,116	6,390,832	67	33,017	17,957	24,183	6,465,989
1982	23,848	6,582,641	63	28,219	11,682	23,911	6,622,542
1983	20,090	4,687,403	59	24,542	15,429	20,149	4,727,374
1984	23,496	5,545,141	67	31,948	17,214	23,563	5,594,303
1985	23,123	6,259,602	62	31,303	12,660	23,185	6,303,565

1/ Harvested acreage of field crops and vegetables.

CROP ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE

CORN: Acreage, yield, production, and value, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Corn for grain					
	Harvested acres	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per bushel	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1976	11,590	107.0	1,240,130	2.14	2,653,878	228.98
1977	11,280	105.0	1,184,400	2.09	2,475,396	219.45
1978	11,170	111.0	1,239,870	2.30	2,851,701	255.30
1979	11,050	127.0	1,403,350	2.57	3,606,610	326.39
1980	11,440	93.0	1,063,920	3.14	3,340,709	292.02
1981	11,320	126.0	1,426,320	2.53	3,608,590	318.78
1982	11,440	131.0	1,498,640	2.66	3,986,382	348.46
1983	7,900	79.0	624,100	3.26	2,034,566	257.54
1984	10,940	114.0	1,247,160	2.65	3,304,974	302.10
1985	11,370	135.0	1,534,950	2.45	3,760,628	330.75

Year	Harvested for silage			Hogged down grazed and forage	All corn	
	Acreage	Yield	Production		Planted	Harvested
	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons		---1,000 acres---	
1976	285	13.5	3,848	15	11,900	11,890
1977	225	14.5	3,263	25	11,550	11,530
1978	250	15.5	3,875	20	11,450	11,440
1979	230	16.0	3,680	10	11,300	11,290
1980	230	14.0	3,220	10	11,700	11,680
1981	220	16.0	3,520	10	11,600	11,550
1982	220	16.5	3,630	10	11,700	11,670
1983	250	11.5	2,875	10	8,200	8,160
1984	220	14.0	3,080	10	11,200	11,170
1985	185	16.0	2,960	9	11,600	11,564

SOYBEANS AND SMALL GRAINS: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Acreage		Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per bushel	Value of production	
	Planted	Harvested				Total	Per acre
	- 1,000 acres -		Bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
				SOYBEANS			
1976	7,600	7,560	33.0	249,480	7.05	1,758,834	232.65
1977	8,900	8,850	38.0	336,300	6.01	2,021,163	228.38
1978	9,300	9,240	33.5	309,540	6.75	2,089,395	226.13
1979	9,700	9,620	39.0	375,180	6.46	2,423,663	251.94
1980	9,400	9,350	33.5	313,225	7.62	2,386,775	255.27
1981	9,250	9,150	38.0	347,700	6.15	2,138,355	233.70
1982	9,250	9,200	38.5	354,200	5.89	2,086,238	226.77
1983	9,100	9,050	29.5	266,975	7.94	2,119,782	234.23
1984	9,200	9,020	31.5	284,130	5.85	1,662,161	184.28
1985	9,100	9,000	42.5	382,500	5.25	2,008,125	223.13
				WHEAT			
1976	1,900	1,850	39.0	72,150	3.02	217,893	117.78
1977	1,650	1,570	43.0	67,510	2.05	138,396	88.15
1978	1,000	880	38.0	33,440	3.03	101,323	115.14
1979	1,310	1,250	43.0	53,750	3.97	213,388	170.71
1980	1,600	1,570	49.0	76,930	3.93	302,335	192.57
1981	2,000	1,950	50.0	97,500	3.41	332,475	170.50
1982	1,600	1,500	45.0	67,500	3.11	209,925	139.95
1983	1,550	1,400	46.0	64,400	3.36	216,384	154.56
1984	1,800	1,600	44.0	70,400	3.27	230,208	143.88
1985	850	750	49.0	36,750	3.05	112,088	149.45
				OATS			
1976	435	380	59.0	22,420	1.52	34,078	89.68
1977	385	335	61.0	20,435	1.10	22,479	67.10
1978	420	275	56.0	15,400	1.25	19,250	70.00
1979	345	260	60.0	15,600	1.44	22,464	86.40
1980	280	230	61.0	14,030	1.82	25,535	111.02
1981	255	205	66.0	13,530	1.90	25,707	125.40
1982	330	200	59.0	11,800	1.84	21,712	108.56
1983	2,100	210	60.0	12,600	1.92	24,192	115.20
1984	375	165	69.0	11,385	1.80	20,493	124.20
1985	600	160	78.0	12,480	1.50	18,720	117.00
				RYE			
1976	65	15	21.0	315	2.60	819	54.60
1977	65	15	22.0	330	2.00	660	44.00
1978	65	16	23.0	368	2.30	846	52.88
1979	70	17	23.0	391	2.60	1,017	59.82
1980	70	16	23.0	368	2.50	920	57.50
1981	60	14	24.0	336	2.70	907	64.79
1982	55	13	23.0	299	2.90	867	66.69
1983	65	12	28.0	336	2.80	941	78.42
1984	85	11	28.0	308	2.50	770	70.00
1985	50	8	32.0	256	2.40	614	76.75

SORGHUM FOR ALL PURPOSES: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois 1976-85

Year	Sorghum for grain					
	Harvested acres	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per bushel	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1976	67	59.0	3,953	1.92	7,590	113.28
1977	64	64.0	4,096	1.62	6,636	103.69
1978	63	68.0	4,284	1.77	7,583	120.35
1979	70	68.0	4,760	2.07	9,853	140.76
1980	83	59.0	4,897	2.94	14,397	173.46
1981	120	63.0	7,560	2.19	16,556	137.97
1982	111	78.0	8,658	2.14	18,528	166.92
1983	117	56.0	6,552	3.05	19,984	170.80
1984	285	69.0	19,665	2.32	45,623	160.08
1985	470	77.0	36,190	2.07	74,913	159.39

Year	Harvested for silage			Harvested for forage	All sorghum	
	Acreage	Yield	Production		Planted	Harvested
	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons		1,000 acres	
1976	10	11.5	115	7	85	84
1977	11	12.5	138	5	80	80
1978	7	11.5	81	5	75	75
1979	10	11.5	115	5	85	85
1980	10	11.5	115	6	100	99
1981	15	11.5	173	9	150	144
1982	16	12.0	192	6	135	133
1983	9	7.5	63	10	145	136
1984	15	7.0	105	8	320	308
1985	5	12.5	63	3	500	478

POTATOES: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Acreage		Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per cwt.	Value of production	
	Planted	Harvested				Total	Per acre
	1,000 acres		Cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1976	2.9	2.8	190	532	3.20	1,702	607.86
1977	2.6	2.3	200	460	3.00	1,380	600.00
1978	2.0	1.9	190	361	3.30	1,191	626.84
1979	2.1	2.0	235	470	2.80	1,316	658.00
1980	1.9	1.8	230	414	6.20	2,567	1,426.11
1981	2.2	2.1	250	525	4.85	2,546	1,212.38
1982	2.3	2.2	265	583	4.10	2,390	1,086.36
1983	2.4	2.3	240	552	5.35	2,953	1,283.91
1984	2.5	2.4	265	636	6.35	4,039	1,682.92
1985	3.2	3.0	285	855	4.00	3,420	1,140.00

HAY CROPS: Acreage, yield, production and value, Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per ton	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
			ALL HAY			
1976	1,220	2.83	3,458	51.50	178,087	145.97
1977	1,230	3.01	3,708	53.00	196,524	159.78
1978	1,205	3.02	3,642	53.00	193,026	160.19
1979	1,180	3.19	3,766	54.00	203,364	172.34
1980	1,160	3.07	3,558	55.50	197,469	170.23
1981	1,140	3.07	3,501	50.50	176,801	155.09
1982	1,130	3.20	3,615	65.50	236,783	209.54
1983	1,120	2.45	2,749	90.50	248,785	222.13
1984	1,220	3.18	3,880	65.50	254,140	208.31
1985	1,160	3.51	4,072	54.00	219,888	189.56
			ALFALFA HAY			
1976	760	3.40	2,584			
1977	770	3.65	2,811			
1978	760	3.65	2,774			
1979	740	3.90	2,886			
1980	720	3.75	2,700			
1981	705	3.70	2,609			
1982	690	3.90	2,691			
1983	650	3.00	1,950			
1984	800	3.80	3,040			
1985	800	4.10	3,280			
			OTHER HAY 2/			
1976	460	1.90	874			
1977	460	1.95	897			
1978	445	1.95	868			
1979	440	2.00	880			
1980	440	1.95	858			
1981	435	2.05	892			
1982	440	2.10	924			
1983	470	1.70	799			
1984	420	2.00	840			
1985	360	2.20	792			

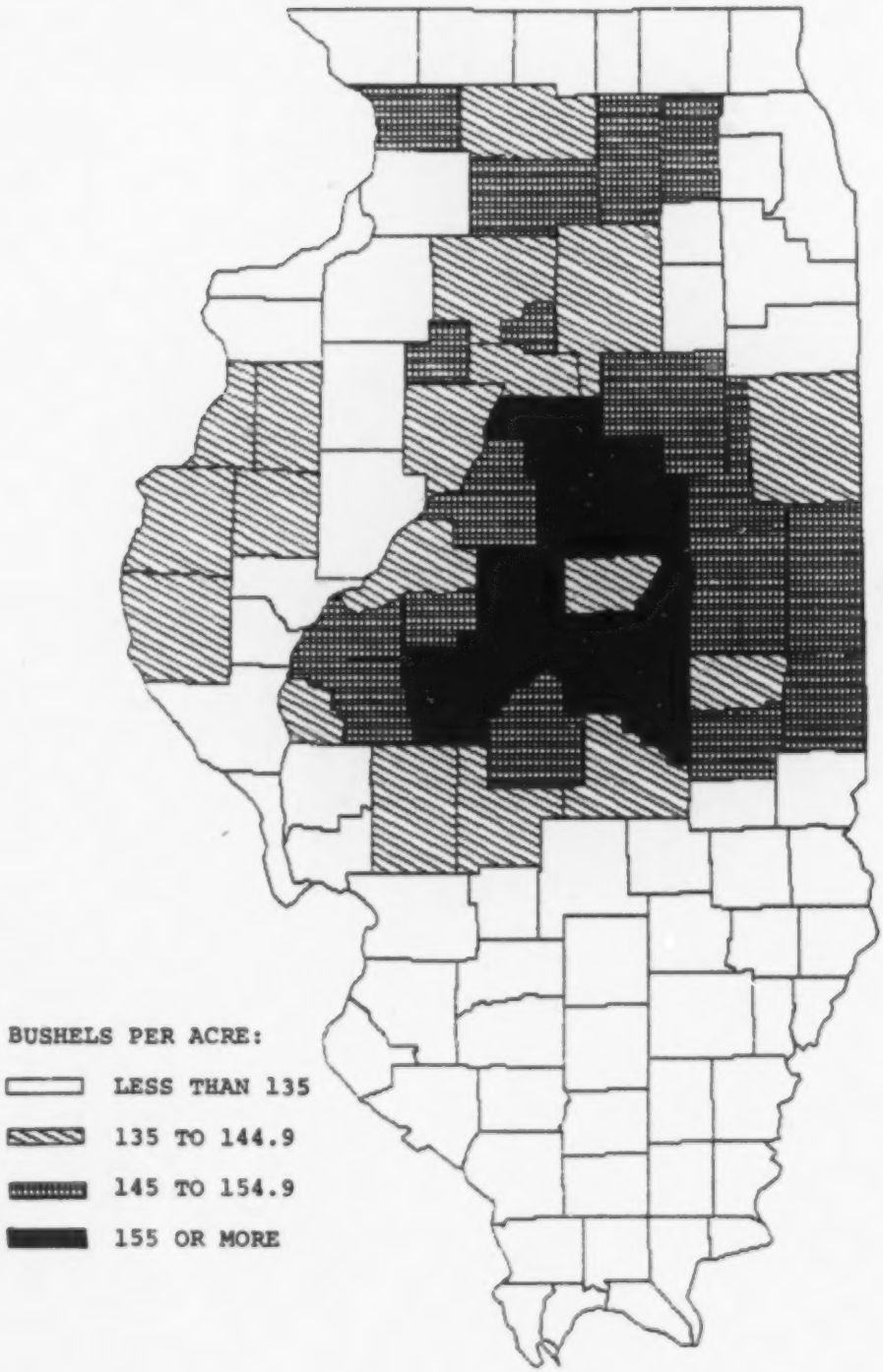
1/Season average price published for all hay only. 2/ Includes clover and timothy hay.

CROPS: Counties leading in production of selected crops, 1985

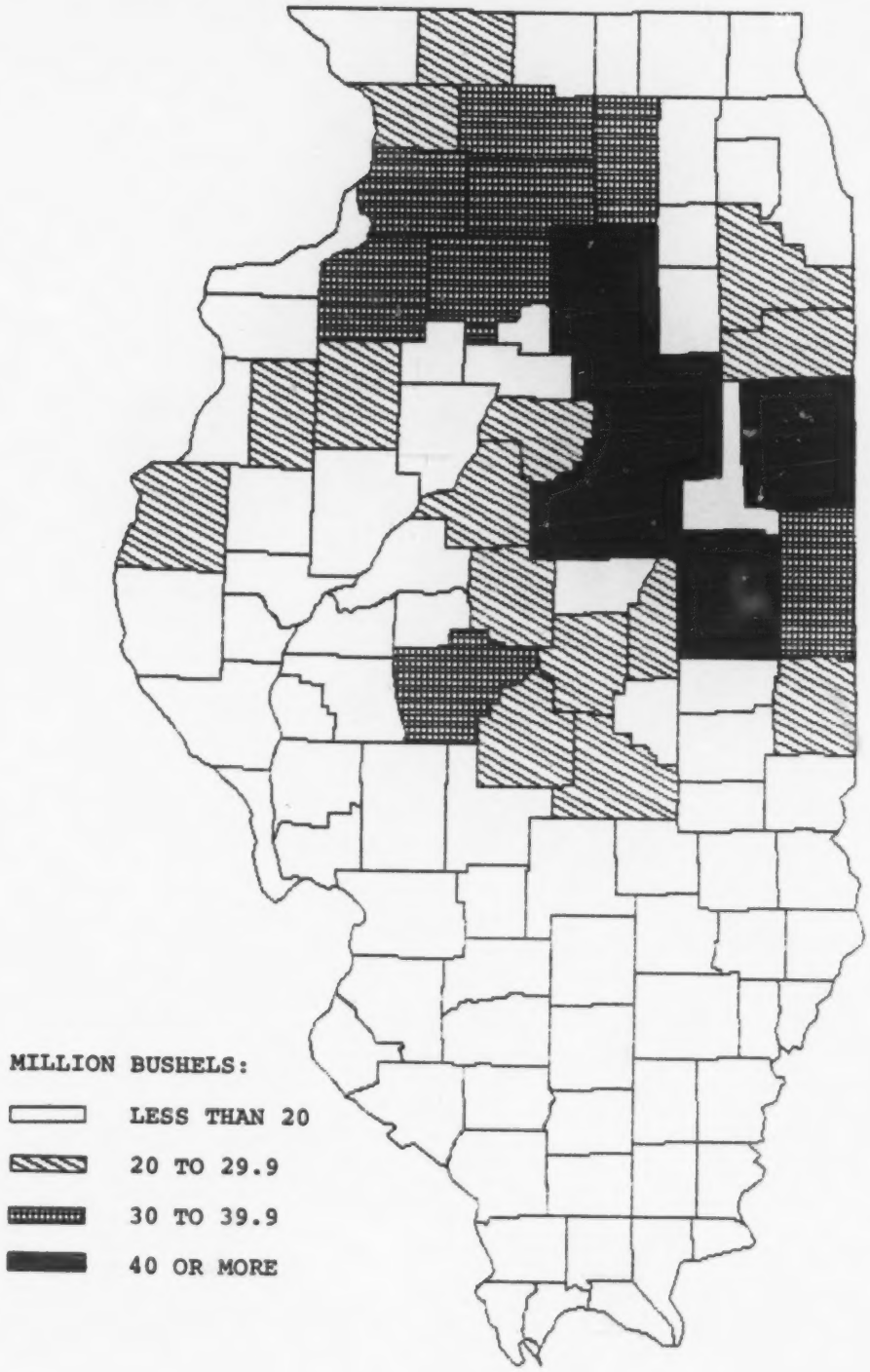
CORN FOR GRAIN		SOYBEANS	
County	Bushels	County	Bushels
MC LEAN	55,225,600	MC LEAN	15,390,500
IROQUOIS	46,610,100	IROQUOIS	13,438,300
CHAMPAIGN	45,577,200	LIVINGSTON	13,410,600
LA SALLE	43,739,600	CHAMPAIGN	12,393,100
LIVINGSTON	41,042,300	LA SALLE	10,306,700
BUREAU	39,251,600	VERMILION	9,797,400
LEE	34,142,700	SANGAMON	9,551,200
OGLE	33,494,400	CHRISTIAN	8,722,700
HENRY	33,107,300	LOGAN	7,424,900
DE KALB	32,912,600	MACOUPIN	7,005,100
WHEAT		OATS	
ADAMS	1,217,400	HENRY	973,300
PIKE	1,182,700	STEPHENSON	931,900
SHELBY	1,003,100	JO DAVIESS	753,300
MASON	966,900	CARROLL	469,300
WAYNE	944,600	OGLE	465,900
ST. CLAIR	918,400	WHITESIDE	439,800
MONROE	900,800	BUREAU	389,100
MACOUPIN	834,900	WARREN	387,200
RANDOLPH	812,500	LEE	355,900
MADISON	769,700	MC HENRY	350,400
SORGHUM		ALL HAY 1/	
HAMILTON	2,944,300	JO DAVIESS	260,500
JEFFERSON	2,713,000	STEPHENSON	241,500
FRANKLIN	2,615,500	OGLE	121,000
WAYNE	2,415,200	ADAMS	106,700
MARION	1,828,800	HENRY	102,100
PULASKI	1,825,700	CARROLL	99,900
CLAY	1,744,800	CLINTON	98,300
WHITE	1,701,300	PIKE	97,000
MASSAC	1,615,800	MC HENRY	93,200
JACKSON	1,517,200	WINNEBAGO	82,700

1/ Tons.

CORN YIELD - 1985



CORN PRODUCTION - 1985



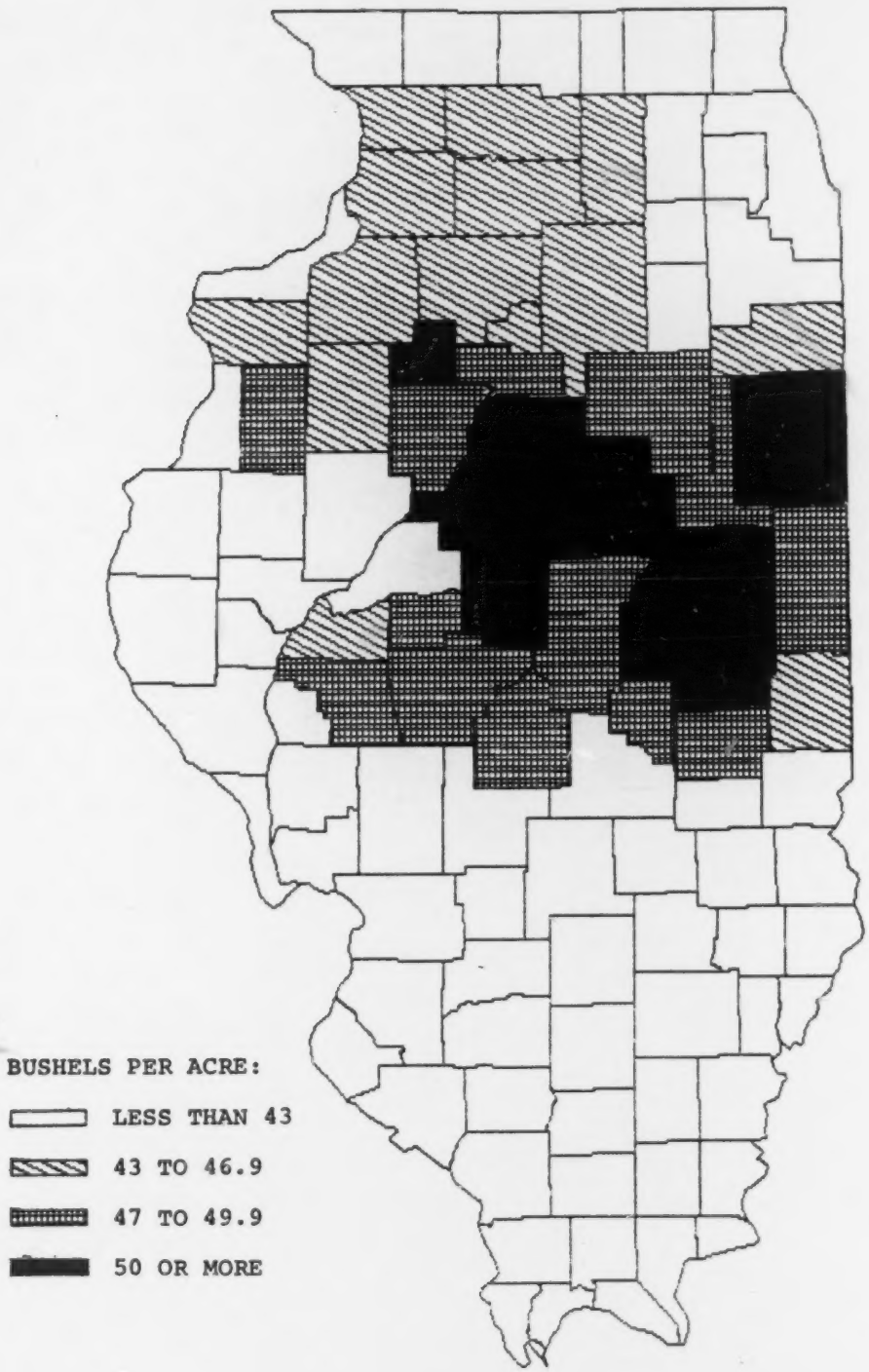
CORN: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
			ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	--ACRES--			--BUSHELS--	
BUREAU	294,000	293,000	290,500	135	39,251,600
CARROLL	155,400	155,000	146,500	147	21,541,400
HENRY	281,700	281,000	275,400	120	33,107,300
JO DAVIESS	116,500	116,000	109,200	122	13,344,500
LEE	236,300	236,000	232,200	147	34,142,700
MERCER	165,400	165,000	164,200	119	19,576,200
OGLE	248,300	248,000	239,100	140	33,494,400
PUTNAM	38,100	38,000	37,400	147	5,499,300
ROCK ISLAND	95,200	95,000	93,600	109	10,229,200
STEPHENSON	175,600	175,000	167,300	132	22,106,600
WHITESIDE	232,600	232,000	226,300	133	30,127,500
WINNEBAGO	120,300	120,000	114,600	122	14,004,400
NORTHWEST	2,159,400	2,154,000	2,096,300	132	276,425,100
BOONE	90,100	90,000	86,600	122	10,524,800
COOK	17,000	17,000	16,700	117	1,946,400
DE KALB	225,300	225,000	218,800	150	32,912,600
DU PAGE	20,000	20,000	19,500	116	2,253,400
GRUNDY	108,300	108,000	106,800	134	14,362,900
KANE	122,300	122,000	116,900	146	17,118,600
KENDALL	103,200	103,000	101,300	130	13,118,700
LAKE	31,400	31,000	28,600	110	3,134,000
LA SALLE	315,700	315,000	311,400	140	43,739,600
MC HENRY	152,300	152,000	141,800	123	17,374,800
WILL	167,700	167,000	165,400	124	20,431,200
NORTHEAST	1,353,300	1,350,000	1,313,800	135	176,917,000
ADAMS	137,300	137,000	131,900	136	17,996,000
BROWN	37,300	37,000	36,600	121	4,410,400
FULTON	143,500	143,000	141,400	126	17,883,900
HANCOCK	155,700	155,000	151,900	139	21,178,500
HENDERSON	107,500	107,000	105,900	144	15,292,300
KNOX	183,300	183,000	180,700	127	23,034,500
MC DONOUGH	146,300	146,000	144,200	136	19,674,100
SCHUYLER	57,600	57,000	56,500	127	7,202,300
WARREN	170,400	170,000	167,900	141	23,743,800
WEST	1,138,900	1,135,000	1,117,000	135	150,415,800
DE WITT	98,400	98,000	97,600	140	13,707,900
LOGAN	167,300	167,000	166,700	155	25,903,600
MC LEAN	353,900	353,000	350,900	157	55,225,600
MACON	140,600	140,000	139,400	159	22,216,900
MARSHALL	92,200	92,000	91,000	141	12,871,500
MASON	119,000	118,000	117,400	138	16,254,900
MENARD	75,200	75,000	74,200	153	11,382,200
PEORIA	127,300	127,000	126,200	141	17,850,400
STARK	103,100	102,000	101,200	146	14,818,300
TAZEWELL	162,300	162,000	161,300	153	24,743,200
WOODFORD	146,200	146,000	145,000	161	23,398,300
CENTRAL	1,585,500	1,580,000	1,570,900	152	238,372,800
CHAMPAIGN	297,800	297,000	295,100	154	45,577,200
FORD	132,200	132,000	131,000	145	19,057,700
IROQUOIS	325,500	325,000	322,600	144	46,610,100
KANKAKEE	202,800	202,000	200,900	129	25,823,600
LIVINGSTON	282,800	282,000	280,200	146	41,042,300
PIATT	138,400	138,000	137,100	162	22,267,500
VERMILION	214,400	214,000	212,400	151	32,169,500
EAST	1,593,900	1,590,000	1,579,300	147	232,547,900

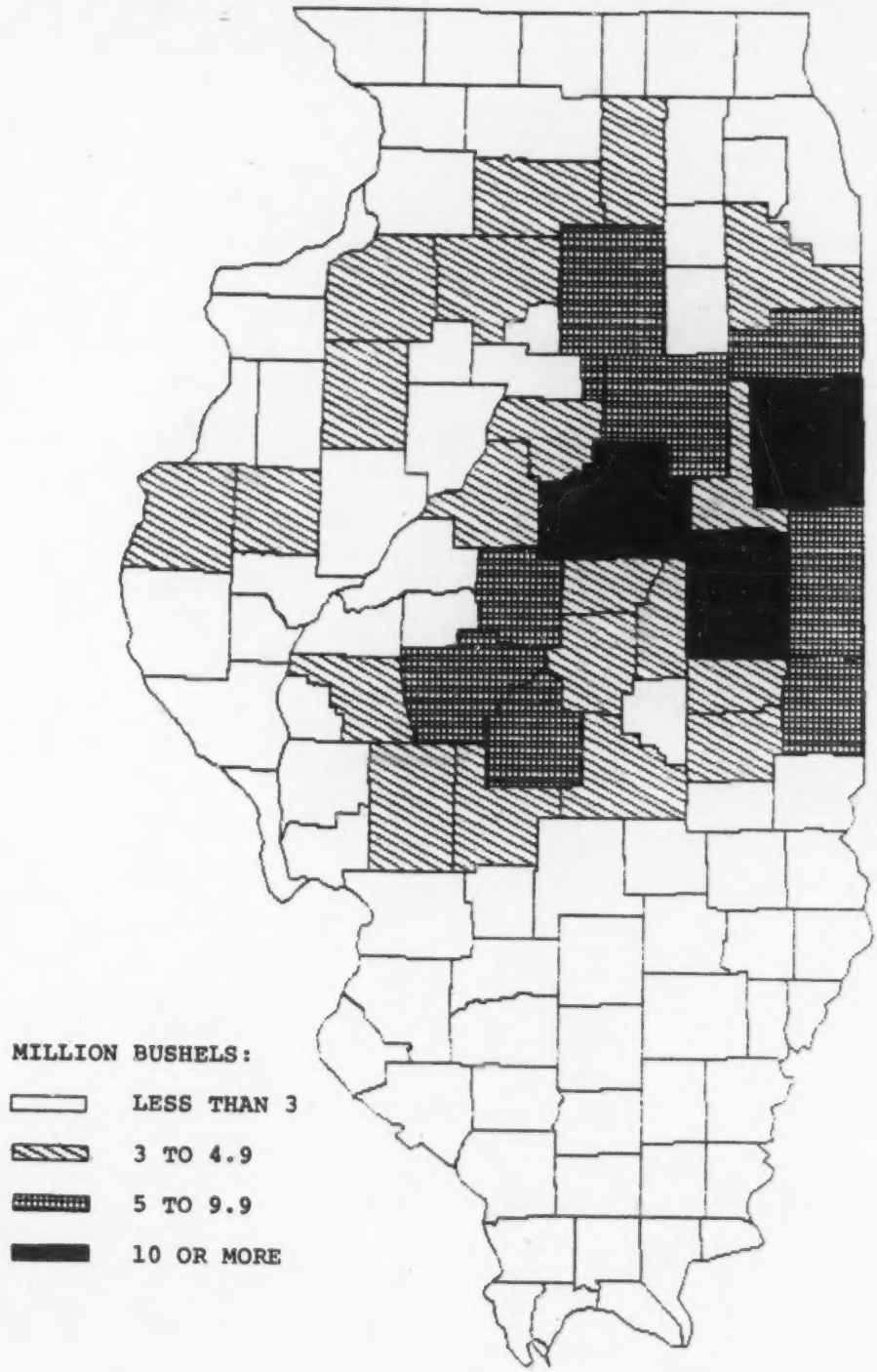
CORN: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
			ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	--ACRES--			--BUSHELS--	
BOND	38,100	38,000	36,600	109	3,974,500
CALHOUN	23,300	23,000	22,800	112	2,544,100
CASS	78,200	78,000	77,400	146	11,335,300
CHRISTIAN	190,600	190,000	189,100	153	29,012,600
GREENE	100,100	99,000	98,100	127	12,412,200
JERSEY	52,200	52,000	50,900	121	6,135,900
MACOUPIN	148,400	148,000	142,500	136	19,449,600
MADISON	79,200	79,000	76,400	113	8,600,900
MONTGOMERY	137,400	137,000	134,700	136	18,385,000
MORGAN	130,700	130,000	128,800	152	19,632,800
PIKE	138,000	137,000	135,300	130	17,523,300
SANGAMON	197,800	197,000	195,800	161	31,600,900
SCOTT	47,100	47,000	46,600	139	6,499,600
WEST SOUTHWEST	1,361,100	1,355,000	1,335,000	140	187,106,700
CLARK	89,300	89,000	88,600	124	11,027,600
CLAY	49,100	49,000	48,700	102	4,946,200
COLES	119,300	119,000	118,600	146	17,359,700
CRAWFORD	75,200	75,000	74,600	111	8,245,200
CUMBERLAND	70,100	70,000	69,200	122	8,475,200
DOUGLAS	133,300	133,000	132,200	136	18,034,000
EDGAR	155,200	155,000	153,900	145	22,373,300
EFFINGHAM	83,200	83,000	79,600	114	9,035,600
FAYETTE	75,200	75,000	73,100	112	8,152,200
JASPER	88,200	88,000	87,500	116	10,106,600
LAWRENCE	80,400	80,000	78,900	95	7,463,500
MARION	56,200	56,000	54,900	106	5,794,500
MOULTRIE	87,200	87,000	86,500	158	13,694,700
RICHLAND	71,200	71,000	69,900	96	6,681,700
SHELBY	150,300	150,000	147,600	136	20,134,700
EAST SOUTHEAST	1,383,400	1,380,000	1,363,800	126	171,524,700
ALEXANDER	8,100	8,000	7,900	105	831,800
CLINTON	68,200	68,000	61,500	107	6,598,500
JACKSON	26,700	26,000	25,400	97	2,470,600
JOHNSON	12,200	12,000	11,600	109	1,267,900
MONROE	40,100	40,000	39,800	102	4,070,700
PERRY	44,100	44,000	42,400	87	3,698,900
PULASKI	9,500	9,500	9,300	105	979,200
RANDOLPH	51,200	51,000	49,700	89	4,435,400
ST. CLAIR	73,200	73,000	71,500	110	7,886,600
UNION	15,000	15,000	14,700	105	1,547,700
WASHINGTON	75,100	75,000	70,700	104	7,373,000
WILLIAMSON	13,500	13,500	13,100	90	1,182,200
SOUTHWEST	436,900	435,000	417,600	101	42,342,500
EDWARDS	44,100	44,000	43,100	105	4,528,300
FRANKLIN	34,100	34,000	33,200	89	2,956,600
GALLATIN	72,200	72,000	71,700	116	8,322,300
HAMILTON	50,200	50,000	49,800	100	4,983,100
HARDIN	5,000	5,000	4,900	97	475,600
JEFFERSON	52,200	52,000	51,300	95	4,876,500
MASSAC	23,500	23,000	22,100	110	2,432,500
POPE	12,200	12,000	11,300	100	1,130,700
SALINE	49,200	49,000	48,600	97	4,717,100
WABASH	55,600	55,000	54,300	107	5,813,700
WAYNE	91,200	91,000	88,700	93	8,254,200
WHITE	98,100	98,000	97,300	111	10,806,900
SOUTHEAST	587,600	585,000	576,300	103	59,297,500
ILLINOIS	11,600,000	11,564,000	11,370,000	135	1,534,950,000

SOYBEAN YIELD - 1985



SOYBEAN PRODUCTION - 1985



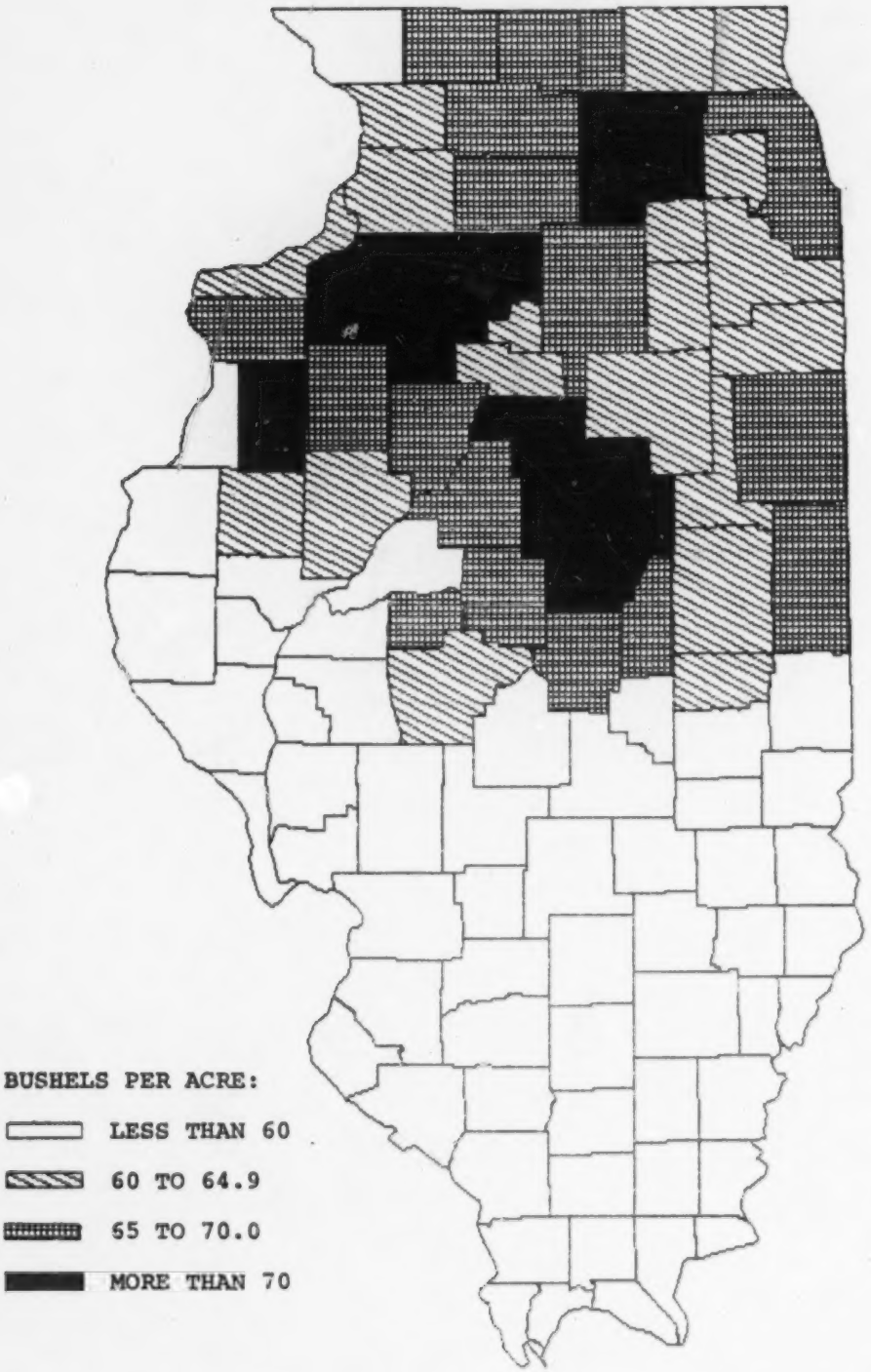
SOYBEANS: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR BEANS		
		ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	-- A C R E S --		-- B U S H E L S --	
BUREAU	125,900	125,000	45.0	5,598,000
CARROLL	14,200	14,000	44.5	619,900
HENRY	84,600	84,000	45.5	3,804,200
JO DAVIESS	8,000	8,000	40.5	322,000
LEE	107,400	106,000	44.5	4,693,800
MERCER	57,400	57,000	44.0	2,495,300
OGLE	65,700	65,000	43.0	2,780,200
PUTNAM	23,200	23,000	46.5	1,064,800
ROCK ISLAND	22,200	22,000	42.5	929,900
STEPHENSON	26,200	26,000	41.5	1,072,800
WHITESIDE	65,600	65,000	43.5	2,812,900
WINNEBAGO	35,300	35,000	37.5	1,320,900
NORTHWEST	635,700	630,000	43.5	27,514,700
BOONE	35,400	35,000	38.5	1,339,300
COOK	13,100	13,000	36.5	471,300
DE KALB	90,800	90,000	44.0	3,942,400
DU PAGE	11,100	11,000	38.5	420,900
GRUNDY	85,500	85,000	42.0	3,552,200
KANE	59,400	59,000	42.0	2,465,700
KENDALL	63,600	63,000	40.5	2,537,700
LAKE	21,200	21,000	32.5	687,300
LA SALLE	231,600	230,000	45.0	10,306,700
MC HENRY	38,300	38,000	37.0	1,396,700
WILL	131,200	130,000	40.0	5,171,000
NORTHEAST	781,200	775,000	41.5	32,291,200
ADAMS	135,400	133,000	39.0	5,206,600
BROWN	37,400	37,000	35.0	1,299,900
FULTON	99,500	98,000	41.0	4,033,200
HANCOCK	144,400	143,000	41.0	5,885,000
HENDERSON	37,200	37,000	42.0	1,559,900
KNOX	86,800	86,000	44.5	3,841,500
MC DONOUGH	106,700	106,000	41.5	4,415,600
SCHUYLER	56,500	56,000	36.0	2,023,600
WARREN	64,500	64,000	47.0	3,019,400
WEST	768,400	760,000	41.0	31,284,700
DE WITT	91,500	91,000	49.5	4,488,900
LOGAN	151,100	149,000	50.0	7,424,900
MC LEAN	297,800	294,000	52.5	15,390,500
MACON	135,800	135,000	49.5	6,659,300
MARSHALL	64,400	64,000	47.5	3,028,200
MASON	102,100	101,000	42.5	4,270,400
MENARD	74,400	74,000	48.5	3,575,800
PEORIA	67,600	67,000	47.5	3,170,100
STARK	54,300	54,000	50.0	2,690,900
TAZEWELL	105,600	105,000	51.5	5,390,900
WOODFORD	101,600	101,000	52.5	5,287,200
CENTRAL	1,246,200	1,235,000	49.5	61,377,100
CHAMPAIGN	251,900	249,000	50.0	12,393,100
FORD	124,700	122,000	49.0	5,949,400
IROQUOIS	272,300	270,000	50.0	13,438,300
KANKAKEE	138,300	137,000	44.0	6,061,100
LIVINGSTON	278,700	275,000	49.0	13,410,600
PIATT	119,900	119,000	51.0	6,042,500
VERMILION	204,500	203,000	48.5	9,797,400
EAST	1,390,300	1,375,000	49.0	67,092,400

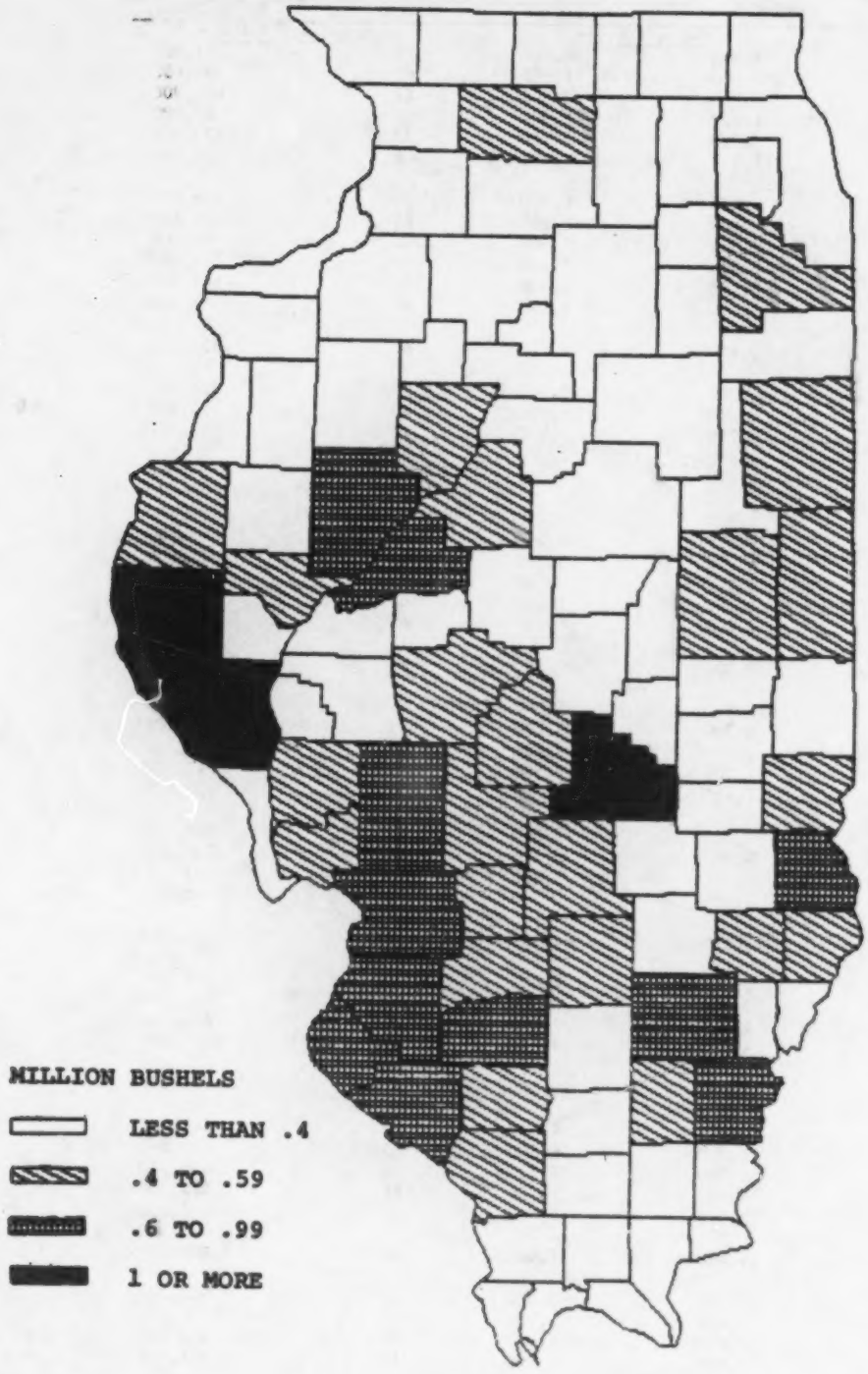
SOYBEANS: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR BEANS		
		ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	--ACRES--		--BUSHELS--	
BOND	73,700	73,000	32.5	2,383,800
CALHOUN	15,600	15,000	37.0	557,600
CASS	73,200	72,000	44.0	3,183,000
CHRISTIAN	180,200	179,000	48.5	8,722,700
GREENE	88,100	87,000	40.5	3,540,200
JERSEY	56,400	56,000	40.5	2,278,800
MACOUPIN	173,000	168,000	41.5	7,005,100
MADISON	131,700	130,000	33.5	4,375,700
MONTGOMERY	160,100	158,000	38.5	6,111,900
MORGAN	107,800	107,000	48.0	5,160,400
PIKE	109,400	108,000	37.0	4,015,000
SANGAMON	195,800	194,000	49.0	9,551,200
SCOTT	43,300	43,000	40.0	1,728,200
WEST SOUTHWEST	1,408,300	1,390,000	42.0	58,613,600
CLARK	104,900	104,000	39.5	4,133,300
CLAY	92,500	91,000	34.5	3,158,800
COLES	111,900	111,000	49.0	5,416,700
CRAWFORD	83,100	82,000	36.5	3,011,400
CUMBERLAND	68,600	68,000	39.0	2,668,300
DOUGLAS	111,400	109,000	51.5	5,593,200
EDGAR	143,100	142,000	46.5	6,572,200
EFFINGHAM	96,800	96,000	39.0	3,767,100
FAYETTE	125,700	124,000	32.5	4,054,800
JASPER	114,000	113,000	37.5	4,263,600
LAWRENCE	53,000	52,000	32.0	1,674,200
MARION	99,100	98,000	33.5	3,303,200
MOULTRIE	82,600	82,000	49.5	4,042,700
RICHLAND	76,600	76,000	34.0	2,599,900
SHELBY	158,400	157,000	42.5	6,634,800
EAST SOUTHEAST	1,521,700	1,505,000	40.5	60,894,200
ALEXANDER	37,400	37,000	30.0	1,116,500
CLINTON	80,200	79,000	35.0	2,781,300
JACKSON	64,900	63,000	28.0	1,774,400
JOHNSON	12,900	12,000	32.0	386,300
MONROE	60,500	60,000	33.0	1,991,700
PERRY	58,900	58,000	29.5	1,721,100
PULASKI	32,300	32,000	30.0	965,700
RANDOLPH	71,700	71,000	30.0	2,142,600
ST. CLAIR	116,200	115,000	34.0	3,932,900
UNION	26,300	26,000	33.0	863,100
WASHINGTON	119,100	118,000	33.0	3,917,000
WILLIAMSON	19,400	19,000	26.5	506,500
SOUTHWEST	699,800	690,000	32.0	22,099,100
EDWARDS	40,300	40,000	38.5	1,547,100
FRANKLIN	52,400	52,000	29.5	1,541,100
GALLATIN	54,500	54,000	38.5	2,088,600
HAMILTON	69,500	69,000	30.5	2,114,200
HARDIN	3,000	3,000	26.0	78,400
JEFFERSON	80,700	80,000	27.0	2,170,000
MASSAC	23,800	23,500	30.0	708,300
POPE	20,600	18,500	29.0	539,000
SALINE	44,300	44,000	33.5	1,480,800
WABASH	46,500	46,000	37.0	1,709,900
WAYNE	129,400	128,000	33.5	4,307,600
WHITE	83,400	82,000	37.0	3,048,000
SOUTHEAST	648,400	640,000	33.5	21,333,000
ILLINOIS	9,100,000	9,000,000	42.5	382,500,000

WHEAT YIELD - 1985



WHEAT PRODUCTION - 1985



WHEAT: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
		ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	--ACRES--		--BUSHELS--	
BUREAU	5,400	4,900	72	351,300
CARROLL	2,000	1,700	62	105,600
HENRY	2,900	2,600	71	183,900
JO DAVIESS	1,100	1,000	57	57,400
LEE	3,900	3,200	70	223,300
MERCER	2,100	1,900	68	128,900
OGLE	7,500	6,300	70	439,600
PUTNAM	1,400	1,200	61	73,400
ROCK ISLAND	1,500	1,400	64	89,700
STEPHENSON	3,300	3,200	67	214,100
WHITESIDE	2,700	2,500	61	152,900
WINNEBAGO	6,000	5,100	65	331,500
NORTHWEST	40,000	35,000	67	2,351,600
BOONE	4,000	3,400	67	228,700
COOK	2,000	1,900	70	133,300
DE KALB	4,200	3,600	73	262,900
DU PAGE	1,600	1,500	64	96,600
GRUNDY	1,100	1,000	60	59,600
KANE	4,100	3,700	75	277,400
KENDALL	1,600	1,300	64	83,700
LAKE	4,000	3,700	62	227,600
LA SALLE	3,900	3,500	68	238,800
MC HENRY	5,900	5,500	62	343,600
WILL	7,400	6,900	62	431,000
NORTHEAST	39,800	36,000	66	2,383,200
ADAMS	23,900	21,500	57	1,217,400
BROWN	4,300	3,700	55	202,200
FULTON	11,100	9,900	63	619,700
HANCOCK	11,000	9,500	58	547,400
HENDERSON	2,400	2,200	59	129,000
KNOX	4,300	3,800	67	253,000
MC DONOUGH	4,000	3,700	64	235,300
SCHUYLER	9,500	8,800	53	463,400
WARREN	1,000	900	71	63,500
WEST	71,500	64,000	58	3,730,900
DE WITT	2,000	1,600	74	118,100
LOGAN	3,400	3,000	70	209,500
MC LEAN	4,600	3,700	79	291,700
MACON	4,200	3,800	68	257,800
MARSHALL	2,200	1,900	64	121,300
MASON	21,100	19,000	51	966,900
MENARD	5,200	4,600	70	321,300
PEORIA	7,300	6,500	65	421,600
STARK	2,900	2,700	73	196,700
TAZEWELL	8,300	7,700	68	522,500
WOODFORD	3,000	2,500	71	177,100
CENTRAL	64,400	57,000	63	3,604,500
CHAMPAIGN	10,700	8,300	61	507,300
FORD	3,400	3,000	64	192,200
IROQUOIS	8,200	6,800	67	455,800
KANKAKEE	7,000	6,200	63	391,200
LIVINGSTON	2,300	2,000	62	124,200
PIATT	2,900	2,400	69	165,600
VERMILION	9,400	8,300	65	540,000
EAST	44,100	37,000	64	2,376,300

WHEAT: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
		ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	--ACRES--		--BUSHELS--	
BOND	15,500	13,000	39	513,100
CALHOUN	7,200	6,600	43	286,600
CASS	6,500	5,800	51	297,600
CHRISTIAN	9,500	8,600	55	475,300
GREENE	13,400	12,000	49	592,100
JERSEY	13,700	12,000	46	556,600
MACOUPIN	20,500	18,000	46	834,900
MADISON	22,200	19,500	39	769,700
MONTGOMERY	15,100	13,000	43	564,500
MORGAN	7,700	6,900	56	388,100
PIKE	25,600	23,500	50	1,182,700
SANGAMON	7,800	6,500	64	416,900
SCOTT	4,900	4,600	51	236,000
WEST SOUTHWEST	169,600	150,000	47	7,114,100
CLARK	11,300	10,500	46	477,900
CLAY	9,100	8,400	43	357,400
COLES	4,100	3,600	55	199,500
CRAWFORD	15,300	14,000	44	609,500
CUMBERLAND	6,700	5,600	48	266,000
DOUGLAS	1,200	1,000	61	61,300
EDGAR	7,600	6,800	52	356,600
EFFINGHAM	9,600	8,600	45	382,900
FAYETTE	14,400	13,000	42	540,200
JASPER	6,800	6,300	45	280,500
LAWRENCE	9,600	8,800	47	417,900
MARION	13,200	11,500	44	500,600
MOULTRIE	2,500	2,300	57	132,000
RICHLAND	10,300	9,100	45	405,200
SHELBY	21,700	19,500	51	1,003,100
EAST SOUTHEAST	143,400	129,000	46	5,990,600
ALEXANDER	2,500	2,200	34	75,600
CLINTON	20,000	16,000	36	580,900
JACKSON	13,800	12,000	35	423,900
JOHNSON	1,600	1,300	33	43,400
MONROE	31,700	27,000	33	900,800
PERRY	14,100	12,000	37	447,400
PULASKI	5,000	4,300	36	156,100
RANDOLPH	25,900	23,000	35	812,500
ST. CLAIR	29,600	26,000	35	918,400
UNION	6,300	5,000	34	171,700
WASHINGTON	22,300	19,000	38	727,100
WILLIAMSON	2,700	2,200	35	77,700
SOUTHWEST	175,500	150,000	36	5,335,300
EDWARDS	8,500	7,700	45	346,000
FRANKLIN	10,400	9,500	40	379,500
GALLATIN	4,700	4,500	38	170,800
HAMILTON	13,600	11,500	42	482,300
HARDIN	300	300	36	10,800
JEFFERSON	7,300	6,700	37	247,600
MASSAC	2,800	2,600	34	88,300
POPE	1,500	1,300	35	45,400
SALINE	4,000	3,500	42	146,800
WABASH	6,200	5,400	44	237,300
WAYNE	24,300	22,000	43	944,600
WHITE	18,100	17,000	45	763,900
SOUTHEAST	101,700	92,000	42	3,863,300
ILLINOIS	850,000	750,000	49	36,750,000

OATS: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
		ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	--ACRES--		--BUSHELS--	
BUREAU	18,200	4,700	83.0	389,100
CARROLL	9,600	5,400	87.0	469,300
HENRY	32,400	11,200	87.0	973,300
JO DAVIESS	21,900	10,400	72.0	753,300
LEE	14,200	4,300	83.0	355,900
MERCER	11,900	4,100	73.0	301,200
OGLE	22,000	5,700	82.0	465,900
PUTNAM	2,900	500	75.0	37,300
ROCK ISLAND	7,000	2,100	82.0	171,700
STEPHENSON	24,000	11,400	82.0	931,900
WHITESIDE	16,600	5,000	88.0	439,800
WINNEBAGO	8,900	4,200	79.0	330,300
NORTHWEST	189,600	69,000	81.0	5,619,000
BOONE	5,700	2,100	79.0	165,700
COOK	700	400	73.0	29,100
DE KALB	11,900	2,200	91.0	201,100
DU PAGE	1,400	400	83.0	33,200
GRUNDY	2,700	500	75.0	37,400
KANE	7,200	3,000	84.0	252,400
KENDALL	4,300	600	80.0	48,000
LAKE	2,600	1,100	71.0	77,700
LA SALLE	11,200	3,100	87.0	270,400
MC HENRY	12,200	4,500	78.0	350,400
WILL	17,000	3,100	79.0	244,700
NORTHEAST	76,900	21,000	81.0	1,710,100
ADAMS	6,200	1,600	74.0	118,900
BROWN	1,800	800	62.0	49,600
FULTON	5,900	1,800	65.0	117,100
HANCOCK	7,600	2,300	84.0	192,300
HENDERSON	6,400	2,500	75.0	188,400
KNOX	11,900	3,100	82.0	252,800
MC DONOUGH	5,900	1,800	76.0	137,500
SCHUYLER	2,500	1,100	74.0	81,800
WARREN	14,600	5,000	77.0	387,200
WEST	62,800	20,000	76.0	1,525,600
DE WITT	2,700	250	85.0	21,300
LOGAN	7,300	1,000	95.0	95,400
MC LEAN	23,000	2,100	90.0	189,400
MACON	6,600	600	78.0	46,700
MARSHALL	7,200	2,300	80.0	183,700
MASON	3,700	1,500	86.0	129,100
MENARD	1,500	550	96.0	53,000
PEORIA	5,600	2,300	78.0	178,900
STARK	5,300	1,200	79.0	94,600
TAZEWELL	8,000	1,100	80.0	87,800
WOODFORD	6,000	1,100	81.0	89,000
CENTRAL	76,900	14,000	83.0	1,168,900
CHAMPAIGN	18,900	1,300	88.0	114,700
FORD	6,900	1,800	83.0	149,500
IROQUOIS	16,200	2,100	79.0	165,700
KANKAKEE	15,400	2,000	86.0	172,300
LIVINGSTON	13,100	3,400	77.0	261,200
PIATT	5,000	300	86.0	25,800
VERMILION	8,700	600	79.0	47,300
EAST	84,200	11,500	81.0	936,500

OATS: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
		ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	-- A C R E S --		-- B U S H E L S --	
BOND	2,800	450	50.0	22,700
CALHOUN	400	50	48.0	2,400
CASS	1,900	150	79.0	11,800
CHRISTIAN	2,900	350	87.0	30,600
GREENE	650	50	48.0	2,400
JERSEY	400	150	47.0	7,100
MACOUPIN	1,700	550	58.0	31,800
MADISON	1,400	450	53.0	23,700
MONTGOMERY	2,800	550	63.0	34,700
MORGAN	1,300	300	68.0	20,500
PIKE	4,000	800	63.0	50,500
SANGAMON	4,100	500	97.0	48,400
SCOTT	350	150	69.0	10,300
WEST SOUTHWEST	24,700	4,500	66.0	296,900
CLARK	1,000	300	47.0	14,100
CLAY	550	250	57.0	14,300
COLES	5,100	1,000	70.0	69,800
CRAWFORD	750	300	52.0	15,600
CUMBERLAND	800	200	65.0	12,900
DOUGLAS	8,800	1,300	86.0	112,400
EDGAR	8,600	2,100	65.0	135,700
EFFINGHAM	2,800	1,100	56.0	61,900
FAYETTE	3,100	1,500	53.0	79,700
JASPER	1,700	600	52.0	31,300
LAWRENCE	800	200	52.0	10,400
MARION	1,200	400	54.0	21,700
MOULTRIE	7,100	1,400	85.0	119,600
RICHLAND	500	250	54.0	13,500
SHELBY	14,300	2,100	63.0	131,300
EAST SOUTHEAST	57,100	13,000	65.0	844,200
ALEXANDER	150	50	58.0	2,900
CLINTON	3,400	800	55.0	43,700
JACKSON	600	250	58.0	14,400
JOHNSON	750	250	52.0	13,100
MONROE	2,000	800	53.0	42,000
PERRY	600	250	63.0	15,700
PULASKI	300	100	63.0	6,300
RANDOLPH	750	300	60.0	18,000
ST. CLAIR	1,000	350	56.0	19,500
UNION	1,100	300	52.0	15,700
WASHINGTON	3,000	900	63.0	56,700
WILLIAMSON	450	150	47.0	7,100
SOUTHWEST	14,100	4,500	57.0	255,100
EDWARDS	350	200	50.0	10,000
FRANKLIN	700	250	47.0	11,700
GALLATIN	1,100	300	49.0	14,700
HAMILTON	700	250	48.0	11,900
HARDIN	700	100	47.0	4,700
JEFFERSON	2,900	300	47.0	14,000
MASSAC	1,200	200	62.0	12,400
POPE	700	100	47.0	4,700
SALINE	700	150	48.0	7,200
WABASH	650	250	48.0	11,900
WAYNE	3,400	250	52.0	13,000
WHITE	400	150	50.0	7,500
SOUTHEAST	13,700	2,500	49.0	123,700
ILLINOIS	600,000	160,000	78.0	12,480,000

SORGHUM: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
			ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	--ACRES--			--BUSHELS--	
BUREAU	200	200	100	76	7,600
CARROLL	200	200	100	81	8,100
HENRY	350	300	150	75	11,300
JO DAVIESS	350	300	150	75	11,300
LEE	200	200	100	81	8,100
MERCER	50	50	0	0	0
OGLE	500	400	200	85	17,000
PUTNAM	0	0	0	0	0
ROCK ISLAND	0	0	0	0	0
STEPHENSON	100	100	50	76	3,800
WHITESIDE	100	100	50	80	4,000
WINNEBAGO	150	150	50	76	3,800
NORTHWEST	2,200	2,000	950	79	75,000
BOONE	100	100	50	86	4,300
COOK	100	100	50	76	3,800
DE KALB	250	200	150	85	12,800
DU PAGE	0	0	0	0	0
GRUNDY	200	150	100	80	8,000
KANE	50	50	50	86	4,300
KENDALL	200	150	100	85	8,500
LAKE	50	50	50	80	4,000
LA SALLE	400	300	100	80	8,000
MC HENRY	250	200	150	81	12,100
WILL	100	100	50	76	3,800
NORTHEAST	1,700	1,400	850	82	69,600
ADAMS	450	400	350	97	33,800
BROWN	250	200	150	77	11,500
FULTON	150	150	100	71	7,100
HANCOCK	100	100	50	92	4,600
HENDERSON	50	50	50	86	4,300
KNOX	150	150	100	82	8,200
MC DONOUGH	250	200	150	87	13,000
SCHUYLER	250	200	150	77	11,500
WARREN	50	50	50	92	4,600
WEST	1,700	1,500	1,150	86	98,600
DE WITT	250	250	200	79	15,700
LOGAN	100	100	50	74	3,700
MC LEAN	1,000	950	850	78	66,500
MACON	450	450	400	70	27,900
MARSHALL	200	200	150	69	10,400
MASON	1,450	1,300	1,200	56	66,700
MENARD	100	100	100	83	8,300
PEORIA	150	150	100	70	7,000
STARK	100	100	50	70	3,500
TAZEWELL	300	300	250	76	18,900
WOODFORD	400	400	350	70	24,400
CENTRAL	4,500	4,300	3,700	68	253,100
CHAMPAIGN	350	300	200	87	17,300
FORD	50	50	0	0	0
IROQUOIS	750	650	500	86	43,200
KANKAKEE	400	350	200	76	15,200
LIVINGSTON	200	150	100	81	8,100
PIATT	100	100	50	80	4,000
VERMILION	250	200	100	86	8,600
EAST	2,100	1,800	1,150	84	96,400

SORGHUM: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	PLANTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR ALL PURPOSES	HARVESTED FOR GRAIN		
			ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION
	-- ACRES --			-- BUSHELS --	
BOND	7,600	7,300	7,200	97	699,200
CALHOUN	200	200	150	77	11,500
CASS	1,100	1,000	950	72	68,500
CHRISTIAN	200	200	150	87	13,000
GREENE	650	600	550	81	44,400
JERSEY	1,100	1,000	850	67	57,200
MACOUPIN	5,000	4,800	4,800	106	507,700
MADISON	2,200	2,100	2,000	72	144,200
MONTGOMERY	850	800	750	87	64,900
MORGAN	750	700	650	72	46,900
PIKE	850	800	750	90	67,800
SANGAMON	300	300	250	86	21,600
SCOTT	200	200	150	67	10,100
WEST SOUTHWEST	21,000	20,000	19,200	92	1,757,000
CLARK	5,200	5,000	4,900	95	463,400
CLAY	20,600	20,000	19,900	88	1,744,800
COLES	300	300	250	74	18,500
CRAWFORD	3,100	3,000	2,900	87	251,400
CUMBERLAND	600	600	550	79	43,300
DOUGLAS	400	400	350	74	25,900
EDGAR	300	300	250	74	18,500
EFFINGHAM	2,000	1,900	1,800	96	172,000
FAYETTE	6,000	5,800	5,700	92	522,200
JASPER	1,000	1,000	950	96	90,800
LAWRENCE	200	200	150	89	13,300
MARION	21,100	20,500	20,400	90	1,828,800
MOULTRIE	300	300	250	59	14,800
RICHLAND	2,100	2,000	1,900	99	187,200
SHELBY	700	700	650	94	60,800
EAST SOUTHEAST	63,900	62,000	60,900	90	5,455,700
ALEXANDER	14,700	14,000	13,900	71	981,500
CLINTON	10,000	9,500	9,400	85	802,000
JACKSON	25,300	24,000	23,800	64	1,517,200
JOHNSON	15,800	15,000	14,900	77	1,154,400
MONROE	5,600	5,300	5,200	87	453,900
PERRY	17,900	17,000	16,900	59	994,500
PULASKI	23,200	22,000	21,900	83	1,825,700
RANDOLPH	8,000	7,600	7,500	75	559,000
ST. CLAIR	6,900	6,600	6,500	88	573,700
UNION	14,200	13,500	13,400	75	998,800
WASHINGTON	16,300	15,500	15,400	80	1,238,500
WILLIAMSON	21,000	20,000	19,700	63	1,236,500
SOUTHWEST	178,900	170,000	168,500	73	12,335,700
EDWARDS	2,600	2,600	2,500	82	204,200
FRANKLIN	37,100	35,500	35,300	74	2,615,500
GALLATIN	5,800	5,500	5,400	70	379,600
HAMILTON	38,400	37,000	36,900	80	2,944,300
HARDIN	2,200	2,000	1,900	71	135,400
JEFFERSON	42,900	41,000	40,800	66	2,713,000
MASSAC	19,700	19,000	18,900	85	1,615,800
POPE	8,300	8,100	8,000	78	623,100
SALINE	9,900	9,400	9,300	68	636,100
WABASH	900	900	800	82	65,400
WAYNE	35,300	34,000	33,900	71	2,415,200
WHITE	20,900	20,000	19,900	85	1,701,300
SOUTHEAST	224,000	215,000	213,600	75	16,048,900
ILLINOIS	500,000	478,000	470,000	77	36,190,000

HAY HARVESTED: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL HAY			ALFALFA & ALFALFA MIXTURES	ALL OTHER HAY
	ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION		
	-ACRES-	- - TONS - -		- - ACRES - -	
BUREAU	12,000	3.93	47,200	11,300	700
CARROLL	22,000	4.54	99,900	20,900	1,100
HENRY	23,000	4.44	102,100	20,500	2,500
JO DAVIESS	64,500	4.04	260,500	61,600	2,900
LEE	9,300	4.54	42,200	8,800	500
MERCER	15,500	3.43	53,200	14,200	1,300
OGLE	25,500	4.75	121,000	23,500	2,000
PUTNAM	2,700	4.04	10,900	2,500	200
ROCK ISLAND	11,500	4.03	46,400	10,800	700
STEPHENSON	55,000	4.39	241,500	52,600	2,400
WHITESIDE	13,500	4.04	54,500	12,200	1,300
WINNEBAGO	21,000	3.94	82,700	20,100	900
NORTHWEST	275,500	4.22	1,162,100	259,000	16,500
BOONE	11,500	3.85	44,300	10,700	800
COOK	4,500	3.36	15,100	2,200	2,300
DE KALB	6,000	4.77	28,600	5,500	500
DU PAGE	1,200	3.75	4,500	1,000	200
GRUNDY	2,800	3.75	10,500	2,000	800
KANE	10,000	4.36	43,600	9,000	1,000
KENDALL	4,200	3.95	16,600	3,700	500
LAKE	6,500	3.65	23,700	4,800	1,700
LA SALLE	9,000	3.86	34,700	7,800	1,200
MC HENRY	25,500	3.65	93,200	23,000	2,500
WILL	10,800	3.75	40,500	9,300	1,500
NORTHEAST	92,000	3.86	355,300	79,000	13,000
ADAMS	28,000	3.81	106,700	18,000	10,000
BROWN	8,500	3.21	27,300	6,700	1,800
FULTON	18,500	3.37	62,300	15,700	2,800
HANCOCK	18,000	3.12	56,100	12,500	5,500
HENDERSON	10,500	3.62	38,000	9,500	1,000
KNOX	18,500	3.51	65,000	17,300	1,200
MC DONOUGH	15,000	3.72	55,800	13,000	2,000
SCHUYLER	14,500	3.32	48,100	9,700	4,800
WARREN	15,500	3.62	56,100	13,600	1,900
WEST	147,000	3.51	515,400	116,000	31,000
DE WITT	2,800	4.25	11,900	2,300	500
LOGAN	5,300	3.75	19,900	4,200	1,100
MC LEAN	8,700	4.57	39,800	7,500	1,200
MACON	3,100	3.65	11,300	2,500	600
MARSHALL	6,800	3.56	24,200	6,100	700
MASON	4,500	3.24	14,600	4,000	500
MENARD	4,600	3.57	16,400	3,900	700
PEORIA	9,500	4.17	39,600	8,200	1,300
STARK	4,300	3.47	14,900	3,900	400
TAZEWELL	6,900	3.96	27,300	5,900	1,000
WOODFORD	8,000	4.48	35,800	7,000	1,000
CENTRAL	64,500	3.96	255,700	55,500	9,000
CHAMPAIGN	7,000	4.77	33,400	6,200	800
FORD	3,300	4.15	13,700	2,800	500
IROQUOIS	9,000	4.38	39,400	8,100	900
KANKAKEE	4,600	3.87	17,800	3,900	700
LIVINGSTON	8,300	4.27	35,400	7,100	1,200
PIATT	2,400	4.25	10,200	2,000	400
VERMILION	5,400	3.85	20,800	3,900	1,500
EAST	40,000	4.27	170,700	34,000	6,000

HAY HARVESTED: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL HAY			ALFALFA & ALFALFA MIXTURES	ALL OTHER HAY
	ACREAGE	YIELD	PRODUCTION		
	-ACRES-	-- TONS --		-- ACRES --	
BOND	13,500	3.42	46,200	6,700	6,800
CALHOUN	8,500	3.82	32,500	6,600	1,900
CASS	6,000	3.22	19,300	5,000	1,000
CHRISTIAN	6,500	3.28	21,300	3,800	2,700
GREENE	12,500	3.02	37,700	7,500	5,000
JERSEY	10,000	3.72	37,200	7,200	2,800
MACOUPIN	16,000	3.42	54,700	9,400	6,600
MADISON	17,500	3.62	63,400	10,700	6,800
MONTGOMERY	13,000	2.82	36,600	4,800	8,200
MORGAN	10,500	3.52	37,000	7,700	2,800
PIKE	27,500	3.53	97,000	21,800	5,700
SANGAMON	7,800	3.32	25,900	5,600	2,200
SCOTT	5,700	3.32	18,900	4,200	1,500
WEST SOUTHWEST	155,000	3.40	527,700	101,000	54,000
CLARK	4,300	3.42	14,700	2,400	1,900
CLAY	8,500	2.51	21,300	1,800	6,700
COLES	4,600	3.30	15,200	3,300	1,300
CRAWFORD	4,500	2.91	13,100	2,200	2,300
CUMBERLAND	5,500	2.80	15,400	3,200	2,300
DOUGLAS	4,100	4.61	18,900	3,400	700
EDGAR	6,300	2.81	17,700	4,300	2,000
EFFINGHAM	13,500	2.90	39,200	9,000	4,500
FAYETTE	17,000	2.71	46,000	7,500	9,500
JASPER	7,700	2.75	21,200	2,800	4,900
LAWRENCE	4,000	2.70	10,800	1,500	2,500
MARION	12,000	2.51	30,100	3,600	8,400
MOULTRIE	4,300	4.00	17,200	3,200	1,100
RICHLAND	5,200	2.81	14,600	1,500	3,700
SHELBY	10,500	3.30	34,700	5,300	5,200
EAST SOUTHEAST	112,000	2.95	330,100	55,000	57,000
ALEXANDER	2,900	2.72	7,900	1,200	1,700
CLINTON	25,500	3.85	98,300	19,300	6,200
JACKSON	16,000	2.74	43,800	7,400	8,600
JOHNSON	16,500	2.28	37,700	2,600	13,900
MONROE	8,000	3.75	30,000	5,000	3,000
PERRY	13,500	2.59	34,900	6,900	6,600
PULASKI	4,100	2.54	10,400	900	3,200
RANDOLPH	21,000	3.35	70,300	11,400	9,600
ST. CLAIR	10,000	3.65	36,500	4,900	5,100
UNION	17,000	2.48	42,200	2,900	14,100
WASHINGTON	20,500	3.04	62,400	9,300	11,200
WILLIAMSON	10,000	2.03	20,300	3,200	6,800
SOUTHWEST	165,000	3.00	494,700	75,000	90,000
EDWARDS	8,300	2.42	20,100	1,400	6,900
FRANKLIN	8,800	2.72	23,900	2,300	6,500
GALLATIN	2,300	2.83	6,500	900	1,400
HAMILTON	7,200	2.26	16,300	2,600	4,600
HARDIN	6,500	2.11	13,700	2,100	4,400
JEFFERSON	16,500	2.72	44,900	4,300	12,200
MASSAC	9,700	2.46	23,900	2,200	7,500
POPE	9,300	1.82	16,900	800	8,500
SALINE	8,200	2.11	17,300	1,300	6,900
WABASH	3,500	2.46	8,600	1,100	2,400
WAYNE	21,700	2.27	49,200	3,900	17,800
WHITE	7,000	2.71	19,000	2,600	4,400
SOUTHEAST	109,000	2.39	260,300	25,500	83,500
ILLINOIS	1,160,000	3.51	4,072,000	800,000	360,000

CROP VALUES: FARM VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF SPECIFIED CROPS, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1984-REVISED

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CORN FOR GRAIN	SOYBEANS FOR BEANS	WHEAT	OATS	SORGHUM	ALL HAY
			DOLLARS			
BUREAU	94,991,600	28,628,000	914,300	719,400	9,000	3,679,000
CARROLL	39,518,400	2,649,700	351,800	811,000	0	6,714,800
HENRY	83,811,200	17,943,900	492,300	1,735,900	7,900	6,465,800
JO DAVIESS	30,568,800	1,570,400	187,600	1,245,100	7,900	17,067,000
LEE	73,604,500	23,442,800	827,800	672,600	9,000	2,869,900
MERCER	49,339,600	11,011,700	384,300	620,900	0	4,038,600
OGLE	74,774,200	14,142,500	1,569,400	930,700	27,900	8,312,200
PUTNAM	12,426,100	4,921,000	215,900	62,900	0	698,400
ROCK ISLAND	29,009,200	4,357,700	293,000	319,000	0	3,298,600
STEPHENSON	48,429,500	5,187,500	857,100	1,643,000	0	16,831,900
WHITESIDE	67,746,400	12,921,500	457,100	751,000	0	4,633,300
WINNEBAGO	32,564,800	7,167,200	1,075,900	630,700	7,900	5,373,200
NORTHWEST	636,784,300	133,943,900	7,626,500	10,142,200	69,600	79,982,700
BOONE	24,903,600	7,596,000	1,053,800	419,100	0	3,271,900
COOK	4,360,900	2,279,300	537,800	29,100	8,600	1,063,400
DE KALB	74,277,300	20,800,100	995,900	436,900	9,700	1,881,400
DU PAGE	4,894,000	2,175,300	326,100	33,900	0	279,500
GRUNDY	31,818,700	15,054,100	203,500	98,600	9,100	770,300
KANE	37,493,600	13,165,000	1,026,800	391,200	0	2,931,100
KENDALL	25,090,300	9,982,100	264,000	67,500	0	879,300
LAKE	7,191,000	3,458,000	1,147,100	171,000	0	1,404,200
LA SALLE	98,702,400	52,335,300	880,200	365,100	9,700	2,760,700
MC HENRY	36,597,500	7,298,700	1,519,700	568,400	8,600	6,441,600
WILL	42,420,800	21,614,400	1,796,100	535,700	8,600	2,849,300
NORTHEAST	387,750,100	155,758,300	9,751,000	3,116,500	54,300	24,532,700
ADAMS	30,762,000	22,646,600	7,933,600	94,300	15,800	6,654,900
BROWN	8,876,200	6,274,100	2,242,200	19,600	7,400	1,629,300
FULTON	42,118,000	18,201,400	2,847,600	167,100	8,600	4,040,300
HANCOCK	40,900,500	27,862,700	4,149,100	127,700	0	3,869,500
HENDERSON	35,310,100	7,653,800	562,500	204,400	0	2,700,100
KNOX	58,573,900	17,117,800	812,200	479,400	8,600	5,091,400
MC DONOUGH	41,153,600	22,344,600	1,139,000	222,800	26,900	3,212,500
SCHUYLER	14,483,900	8,723,300	3,722,900	34,200	7,900	3,008,900
WARREN	60,874,500	14,619,500	182,400	451,100	0	3,455,600
WEST	333,052,700	145,443,800	23,591,500	1,800,600	75,200	33,662,500
DE WITT	34,763,600	20,914,200	412,200	64,200	15,500	859,400
LOGAN	61,986,700	33,732,100	873,100	169,300	7,900	1,123,300
MC LEAN	111,286,000	61,572,100	782,100	317,700	50,300	2,530,900
MACON	50,793,300	27,142,900	939,300	76,300	23,400	832,400
MARSHALL	27,299,400	13,245,300	361,700	233,600	8,400	1,773,000
MASON	36,011,600	18,819,900	3,709,600	183,900	59,700	1,062,400
MENARD	26,213,600	16,005,900	1,139,500	35,000	7,200	1,076,000
PEORIA	42,396,800	12,773,400	1,718,100	221,900	8,400	3,221,200
STARK	34,161,700	12,961,600	651,000	224,200	9,000	1,184,300
TAZEWELL	50,722,000	20,916,400	1,970,500	186,700	15,500	1,915,100
WOODFORD	43,856,600	20,995,600	607,600	108,900	25,100	2,429,400
CENTRAL	519,491,300	259,099,400	13,164,700	1,821,700	230,400	18,007,400
CHAMPAIGN	98,433,100	54,480,600	1,395,600	138,500	23,900	1,524,900
FORD	37,939,900	23,643,600	519,900	132,000	6,700	718,800
IROQUOIS	96,682,900	55,876,200	1,615,000	294,300	68,200	2,895,300
KANKAKEE	56,361,200	24,371,600	1,231,500	388,900	23,900	1,175,600
LIVINGSTON	72,814,000	47,744,500	351,900	378,100	15,800	2,143,000
PIATT	47,108,400	24,709,800	474,200	48,000	0	671,800
VERMILION	68,568,300	42,418,700	1,384,500	109,900	15,800	1,645,900
EAST	477,907,800	273,245,000	6,972,600	1,489,700	154,300	10,775,300

CROP VALUES: FARM VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF SPECIFIED CROPS, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1984--REVISED

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CORN FOR GRAIN	SOYBEANS FOR BEANS	WHEAT	OATS	SORGHUM	ALL HAY
			DOLLARS			
BOND	6,190,400	9,415,800	5,740,700	35,000	417,600	2,279,600
CALHOUN	4,807,100	2,130,400	1,484,900	11,000	7,400	1,265,000
CASS	23,091,000	14,038,900	1,449,900	32,000	75,900	1,226,500
CHRISTIAN	60,970,500	35,211,100	2,128,700	70,000	8,100	1,265,000
GREENE	26,822,500	16,476,000	3,863,200	20,000	37,400	2,189,700
JERSEY	11,808,800	7,937,800	4,887,500	16,500	64,300	2,048,400
MACOUPIN	38,689,300	30,400,200	7,021,700	58,400	220,400	3,313,400
MADISON	15,776,900	20,255,900	9,772,800	30,100	189,500	3,525,300
MONTGOMERY	38,140,300	27,156,300	7,038,100	52,000	55,200	1,945,700
MORGAN	45,405,100	22,770,800	2,111,400	71,500	72,400	2,183,300
PIKE	34,602,100	16,955,200	5,957,900	167,900	84,700	5,676,600
SANGAMON	70,609,100	42,527,600	1,694,300	209,300	16,000	1,778,700
SCOTT	14,155,500	8,426,400	1,329,500	42,000	7,400	1,091,600
WEST SOUTHWEST	391,068,600	253,702,400	54,480,600	815,700	1,256,300	29,788,800
CLARK	21,757,600	18,381,300	2,469,900	17,800	513,000	1,157,600
CLAY	9,727,700	11,917,900	3,651,900	12,500	1,408,800	1,292,400
COLES	34,783,300	19,825,800	956,900	54,200	8,100	894,300
CRAWFORD	16,365,300	14,404,500	3,404,600	13,300	288,600	814,600
CUMBERLAND	15,049,800	11,963,500	2,079,600	21,700	60,100	1,274,000
DOUGLAS	41,602,800	21,684,500	256,500	128,500	32,000	1,029,000
EDGAR	52,099,500	30,009,800	1,364,800	85,700	16,000	1,329,100
EFFINGHAM	12,799,000	12,039,400	4,575,100	53,300	155,700	2,462,200
FAYETTE	11,395,200	15,815,800	7,133,600	35,500	496,900	2,247,900
JASPER	20,101,600	19,927,500	3,416,300	21,700	128,300	1,249,500
LAWRENCE	19,966,800	9,620,000	1,989,700	16,600	8,100	502,300
MARION	7,526,900	12,715,300	5,024,900	24,700	1,362,800	1,476,100
MOULTRIE	26,064,600	14,779,600	659,200	112,600	14,800	765,600
RICHLAND	14,184,200	12,593,800	2,114,000	16,600	103,000	747,300
SHELBY	35,768,400	23,430,500	5,193,400	59,300	50,300	1,739,500
EAST SOUTHEAST	339,192,700	249,109,200	44,290,400	674,000	4,646,500	18,981,400
ALEXANDER	1,656,000	7,107,600	886,300	4,100	1,237,300	361,600
CLINTON	8,645,800	8,572,600	6,040,400	74,200	402,500	3,844,700
JACKSON	5,580,100	9,081,400	3,499,600	23,600	3,181,600	2,452,700
JOHNSON	3,259,600	1,671,800	561,500	30,700	1,900,800	1,940,400
MONROE	10,229,200	8,594,800	6,943,500	32,000	567,700	1,898,300
PERRY	7,691,600	7,504,800	2,816,800	24,700	1,135,200	1,675,300
PULASKI	2,428,800	6,084,300	1,293,200	8,600	2,568,500	638,800
RANDOLPH	11,392,300	10,904,500	6,066,700	49,400	862,800	3,862,800
ST. CLAIR	17,889,100	18,790,200	9,026,100	41,100	826,600	1,832,000
UNION	3,864,300	4,115,800	1,246,000	26,400	1,354,000	2,374,300
WASHINGTON	12,586,200	14,533,600	8,075,900	30,100	1,286,400	2,766,000
WILLIAMSON	3,675,900	2,446,300	384,300	27,500	2,712,100	1,464,400
SOUTHWEST	88,898,900	99,407,700	46,840,300	372,400	18,035,500	25,111,300
EDWARDS	10,071,700	6,271,800	1,742,800	17,400	240,800	988,400
FRANKLIN	7,252,100	6,451,100	2,201,200	21,100	4,192,100	1,136,100
GALLATIN	19,055,900	9,497,300	1,929,500	34,700	447,100	346,500
HAMILTON	11,138,500	9,391,000	2,620,500	17,400	3,027,400	783,900
HARDIN	988,000	453,900	68,900	13,100	192,600	829,300
JEFFERSON	8,018,500	9,295,800	2,620,500	21,700	2,274,100	2,084,700
MASSAC	5,908,100	3,897,300	725,200	29,000	2,806,000	1,204,300
POPE	2,742,200	3,024,000	311,700	16,600	1,272,300	1,119,000
SALINE	12,258,700	6,983,200	1,474,000	17,400	1,931,200	1,033,800
WABASH	13,964,700	8,735,600	1,804,100	21,700	68,700	420,400
WAYNE	17,575,500	16,002,000	3,714,600	33,100	2,353,900	2,192,700
WHITE	21,853,700	12,448,300	4,277,400	17,000	2,294,700	1,158,800
SOUTHEAST	130,827,600	92,451,300	23,490,400	260,200	21,100,900	13,297,900
ILLINOIS	3,304,974,000	1,662,161,000	230,208,000	20,493,000	45,623,000	254,140,000

CROP VALUES: FARM VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF SPECIFIED CROPS, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CORN FOR GRAIN	SOYBEANS FOR BEANS	WHEAT	OATS	SORGHUM	ALL HAY
			DOLLARS			
BUREAU	96,147,100	29,387,400	1,064,300	552,500	15,700	2,669,900
CARROLL	52,765,900	3,254,300	319,900	666,300	16,800	5,650,900
HENRY	81,096,600	19,970,700	557,100	1,381,900	23,400	5,775,300
JO DAVIESS	32,687,500	1,690,400	173,900	1,069,600	23,400	14,735,100
LEE	83,632,900	24,640,800	676,500	505,300	16,800	2,387,000
MERCER	47,952,100	13,099,400	390,500	427,700	0	3,009,300
OGLE	82,044,800	14,595,100	1,331,800	661,500	35,000	6,844,400
PUTNAM	13,470,600	5,589,800	222,400	53,000	0	616,600
ROCK ISLAND	25,056,500	4,881,600	271,800	243,800	0	2,624,600
STEPHENSON	54,150,300	5,631,800	648,600	1,323,200	7,900	13,660,500
WHITESIDE	73,797,600	14,766,700	463,200	624,500	8,300	3,082,800
WINNEBAGO	34,303,900	6,934,300	1,004,300	469,000	7,900	4,677,900
NORTHWEST	677,105,800	144,442,300	7,124,300	7,978,300	155,200	65,734,300
BOONE	25,780,600	7,030,800	692,900	241,900	8,900	2,461,900
COOK	4,767,700	2,474,200	403,800	42,500	7,900	839,100
DE KALB	80,619,700	20,696,200	796,500	293,600	26,300	1,589,400
DU PAGE	5,519,700	2,209,600	292,700	48,500	0	250,100
GRUNDY	35,182,100	18,647,800	180,600	54,600	16,600	583,500
KANE	41,932,200	12,944,000	840,400	368,500	8,900	2,423,000
KENDALL	32,134,400	13,322,000	253,600	70,100	17,600	922,500
LAKE	7,676,800	3,608,100	689,500	113,400	8,300	1,317,100
LA SALLE	107,140,500	54,106,400	723,500	394,800	16,600	1,928,400
MC HENRY	42,559,700	7,332,200	1,041,000	511,500	25,100	5,179,300
WILL	50,046,400	27,145,900	1,305,500	357,700	7,900	2,250,700
NORTHEAST	433,359,800	169,517,200	7,220,000	2,496,600	144,100	19,745,000
ADAMS	44,081,400	27,280,700	3,688,000	184,300	70,000	5,823,600
BROWN	10,803,300	6,811,000	612,600	76,900	23,800	1,490,000
FULTON	43,806,800	21,132,500	1,877,400	181,500	14,700	3,400,400
HANCOCK	51,876,900	30,835,300	1,658,400	298,000	9,500	3,062,000
HENDERSON	37,458,600	8,173,300	390,800	292,000	8,900	2,074,100
KNOX	56,423,200	20,128,100	766,500	391,800	17,000	3,547,700
MC DONOUGH	48,191,900	23,136,200	712,900	213,100	26,900	3,045,600
SCHUYLER	17,642,100	10,602,900	1,403,900	126,800	23,800	2,625,300
WARREN	58,160,700	15,820,600	192,400	600,100	9,500	3,062,000
WEST	368,444,900	163,920,600	11,302,900	2,364,500	204,100	28,130,700
DE WITT	33,440,600	23,565,100	359,000	34,700	32,500	661,300
LOGAN	63,192,100	38,978,100	636,800	155,500	7,700	1,105,900
MC LEAN	134,723,400	80,794,500	886,600	308,700	137,900	2,211,800
MACON	54,198,400	34,958,900	783,600	76,100	57,800	628,000
MARSHALL	31,400,200	15,897,000	368,700	299,400	21,500	1,344,900
MASON	39,654,000	22,418,100	2,938,800	210,400	138,000	811,400
MENARD	27,767,000	18,771,700	976,600	86,400	17,200	911,400
PEORIA	43,546,300	16,641,900	1,281,500	291,600	14,500	2,200,700
STARK	36,149,400	14,126,300	597,900	154,200	7,200	828,000
TAZEWELL	60,361,300	28,300,300	1,588,200	143,100	39,100	1,517,100
WOODFORD	57,080,400	27,755,900	538,300	145,100	50,500	1,989,500
CENTRAL	581,513,100	322,207,800	10,956,000	1,905,200	523,900	14,210,000
CHAMPAIGN	111,186,100	65,183,300	1,547,000	186,900	35,800	1,856,100
FORD	46,491,500	31,291,700	586,100	243,700	0	761,300
IROQUOIS	113,705,800	70,680,600	1,390,000	270,100	89,300	2,189,700
KANKAKEE	62,997,000	31,879,200	1,193,000	280,800	31,500	989,200
LIVINGSTON	100,123,100	70,535,000	378,800	425,700	16,800	1,967,300
PIATT	54,321,800	31,781,400	505,000	42,100	8,300	566,800
VERMILION	78,477,900	51,530,800	1,646,700	77,100	17,800	1,155,900
EAST	567,303,200	352,882,000	7,246,600	1,526,400	199,500	9,486,300

CROP VALUES: FARM VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF SPECIFIED CROPS, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CORN FOR GRAIN	SOYBEANS FOR BEANS	WHEAT	OATS	SORGHUM	ALL HAY
			DOLLARS			
BOND	9,735,600	12,514,100	1,569,800	37,000	1,447,400	2,452,800
CALHOUN	6,231,800	2,927,200	876,900	3,900	23,800	1,725,500
CASS	27,765,900	16,709,600	910,500	19,200	141,800	1,024,700
CHRISTIAN	71,066,600	45,791,100	1,454,200	49,900	26,900	1,130,900
GREENE	30,403,800	18,584,800	1,811,500	3,900	91,900	2,001,600
JERSEY	15,029,900	11,962,900	1,702,900	11,600	118,400	1,975,000
MACOUPIN	47,642,000	36,774,300	2,554,400	51,800	1,051,000	2,904,100
MADISON	21,068,000	22,970,900	2,354,900	38,600	298,500	3,366,000
MONTGOMERY	45,034,200	32,085,300	1,727,100	56,600	134,300	1,943,200
MORGAN	48,090,700	27,090,300	1,187,400	33,400	97,100	1,964,400
PIKE	42,923,500	21,077,300	3,618,700	82,300	140,300	5,149,900
SANGAMON	77,406,800	50,140,200	1,275,500	78,900	44,700	1,375,100
SCOTT	15,920,800	9,072,400	722,000	16,800	20,900	1,003,400
WEST SOUTHWEST	458,319,600	307,700,400	21,765,800	483,900	3,637,000	28,016,600
CLARK	27,232,700	21,698,300	1,462,100	22,700	959,200	751,300
CLAY	12,214,700	16,582,600	1,093,500	23,000	3,611,700	1,088,600
COLES	42,869,900	28,435,700	610,400	112,400	38,300	776,800
CRAWFORD	20,361,600	15,808,800	1,864,800	25,100	520,400	669,500
CUMBERLAND	20,929,500	14,007,600	813,800	20,800	89,600	787,100
DOUGLAS	44,535,100	29,362,300	187,500	181,000	53,600	965,900
EDGAR	55,250,900	34,501,700	1,091,000	218,500	38,300	904,600
EFFINGHAM	22,313,500	19,775,900	1,171,500	99,700	356,000	2,003,400
FAYETTE	20,131,900	21,286,200	1,652,800	128,300	1,081,000	2,350,900
JASPER	24,958,300	22,382,400	858,200	50,400	188,000	1,083,500
LAWRENCE	18,431,200	8,788,900	1,278,600	16,700	27,500	552,000
MARION	14,309,500	17,340,600	1,531,600	34,900	3,785,700	1,538,300
MOULTRIE	33,819,100	21,222,700	403,900	192,500	30,600	879,000
RICHLAND	16,500,500	13,648,500	1,239,700	21,700	387,500	746,200
SHELBY	49,722,700	34,830,500	3,069,000	211,400	125,900	1,773,400
EAST SOUTHEAST	423,581,100	319,672,700	18,328,400	1,359,100	11,293,300	16,870,500
ALEXANDER	2,054,100	5,850,100	231,300	4,600	2,031,700	399,800
CLINTON	16,295,000	14,573,000	1,777,300	69,900	1,660,100	4,975,100
JACKSON	6,101,200	9,297,200	1,296,900	23,000	3,140,600	2,216,800
JOHNSON	3,131,100	2,024,100	132,800	21,000	2,389,600	1,908,000
MONROE	10,052,600	10,435,800	2,756,000	67,200	939,600	1,518,300
PERRY	9,134,500	9,018,000	1,368,800	25,100	2,058,600	1,766,300
PULASKI	2,418,100	5,059,900	477,600	10,100	3,779,200	526,400
RANDOLPH	10,953,200	11,226,500	2,485,900	28,800	1,157,100	3,557,900
ST. CLAIR	19,476,000	20,606,900	2,809,900	31,200	1,187,600	1,847,300
UNION	3,822,100	4,522,300	525,300	25,100	2,067,500	2,135,800
WASHINGTON	18,207,700	20,523,700	2,224,600	90,700	2,563,700	3,158,100
WILLIAMSON	2,919,400	2,653,900	237,700	11,400	2,559,500	1,027,400
SOUTHWEST	104,565,000	115,791,400	16,324,100	408,100	25,534,800	25,037,200
EDWARDS	11,182,700	8,121,700	1,058,600	16,000	422,700	977,400
FRANKLIN	7,301,300	8,090,200	1,161,100	18,700	5,414,100	1,162,200
GALLATIN	20,552,000	10,964,400	522,600	23,700	785,800	316,100
HAMILTON	12,305,800	11,098,800	1,475,600	19,000	6,094,600	792,600
HARDIN	1,174,500	411,600	33,000	7,500	280,300	666,200
JEFFERSON	12,042,500	11,391,700	757,500	22,400	5,615,900	2,183,300
MASSAC	6,007,100	3,718,300	270,200	19,800	3,344,700	1,162,200
POPE	2,792,300	2,829,600	138,900	7,500	1,289,800	821,800
SALINE	11,648,900	7,773,700	449,100	11,500	1,316,700	841,200
WABASH	14,357,000	8,976,400	726,000	19,000	135,400	418,200
WAYNE	20,383,800	22,613,300	2,890,100	20,800	4,999,400	2,392,300
WHITE	26,687,600	16,000,900	2,337,200	12,000	3,521,700	923,900
SOUTHEAST	146,435,500	111,990,600	11,819,900	197,900	33,221,100	12,657,400
ILLINOIS	3,760,628,000	2,008,125,000	112,088,000	18,720,000	74,913,000	219,888,000

MAJOR CROPS: PRODUCTION AND SALES, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1984 REVISED

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CORN		SOYBEANS		WHEAT	
	PRODUCTION	SOLD	PRODUCTION	SOLD	PRODUCTION	SOLD
	1,000 BUSHELS					
BUREAU	35,978	28,399	4,909	4,837	281	269
CARROLL	14,968	7,151	454	448	108	102
HENRY	31,744	17,144	3,077	3,032	151	142
JO DAVIESS	11,578	3,006	269	265	58	53
LEE	27,878	22,873	4,020	3,961	255	246
MERCER	18,688	11,645	1,888	1,860	118	112
OGLE	28,321	18,237	2,425	2,389	483	466
PUTNAM	4,706	3,324	844	831	66	64
ROCK ISLAND	10,987	6,733	747	736	90	85
STEPHENSON	18,343	6,858	890	876	264	247
WHITESIDE	25,659	16,789	2,216	2,183	141	133
WINNEBAGO	12,334	7,302	1,229	1,211	331	316
NORTHWEST	241,184	149,460	22,970	22,630	2,346	2,235
BOONE	9,432	6,641	1,300	1,288	324	304
COOK	1,652	1,445	390	386	165	160
DE KALB	28,133	21,907	3,561	3,526	306	300
DU PAGE	1,854	1,641	372	369	100	97
GRUNDY	12,051	10,670	2,577	2,552	63	61
KANE	14,201	9,998	2,254	2,232	316	310
KENDALL	9,503	7,805	1,709	1,692	81	79
LAKE	2,724	2,150	592	586	353	339
LA SALLE	37,384	31,902	8,960	8,872	271	263
MC HENRY	13,861	9,020	1,250	1,237	467	439
WILL	16,067	14,054	3,700	3,664	552	536
NORTHEAST	146,861	117,232	26,665	26,403	2,999	2,888
ADAMS	11,607	4,439	3,877	3,820	2,440	2,292
BROWN	3,349	1,281	1,074	1,058	690	655
FULTON	15,892	10,348	3,116	3,070	876	840
HANCOCK	15,433	8,454	4,770	4,699	1,276	1,212
HENDERSON	13,323	9,777	1,310	1,291	173	164
KNOX	22,101	12,564	2,931	2,887	250	237
MC DONOUGH	15,528	11,074	3,825	3,769	350	336
SCHUYLER	5,465	2,711	1,493	1,471	1,145	1,087
WARREN	22,969	15,907	2,503	2,466	56	53
WEST	125,669	76,556	24,899	24,530	7,256	6,878
DE WITT	12,550	10,833	3,568	3,533	126	124
LOGAN	23,462	19,510	5,755	5,699	268	263
MC LEAN	42,121	35,913	10,505	10,402	240	236
MACON	19,225	17,606	4,631	4,585	288	283
MARSHALL	10,333	7,831	2,260	2,238	111	107
MASON	13,630	11,478	3,211	3,179	1,137	1,107
MENARD	9,922	7,311	2,731	2,704	349	340
PEORIA	16,047	12,668	2,179	2,158	527	508
STARK	12,930	9,527	2,211	2,190	200	190
TAZEWELL	19,198	15,156	3,572	3,537	604	588
WOODFORD	16,599	12,755	3,582	3,547	186	181
CENTRAL	196,016	160,587	44,205	43,771	4,037	3,928
CHAMPAIGN	37,141	33,950	9,279	9,188	428	420
FORD	14,316	12,634	4,027	3,987	159	156
IROQUOIS	36,481	31,430	9,517	9,423	495	484
KANKAKEE	21,266	18,992	4,151	4,110	378	367
LIVINGSTON	27,474	23,382	8,132	8,052	108	105
PIATT	17,775	15,874	4,209	4,167	145	143
VERMILION	25,872	22,834	7,225	7,154	425	417
EAST	180,326	159,097	46,539	46,082	2,138	2,092

MAJOR CROPS: PRODUCTION AND SALES, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1984 REVISED

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CORN		SOYBEANS		WHEAT	
	PRODUCTION	SOLD	PRODUCTION	SOLD	PRODUCTION	SOLD
	1,000 BUSHELS					
BOND	2,327	657	1,609	1,585	1,755	1,708
CALHOUN	1,807	510	364	359	454	433
CASS	8,680	5,898	2,399	2,364	443	427
CHRISTIAN	22,919	20,125	6,018	5,929	651	633
GREENE	10,083	4,532	2,816	2,774	1,181	1,125
JERSEY	4,439	1,763	1,357	1,336	1,494	1,424
MACOUPIN	14,544	7,906	5,196	5,119	2,146	2,067
MADISON	5,931	2,976	3,462	3,411	2,987	2,877
MONTGOMERY	14,337	9,742	4,641	4,572	2,151	2,094
MORGAN	17,068	12,668	3,892	3,834	645	622
PIKE	13,007	3,807	2,898	2,855	1,821	1,735
SANGAMON	26,542	21,642	7,268	7,160	518	504
SCOTT	5,321	3,504	1,440	1,419	406	391
WEST SOUTHWEST	147,005	95,730	43,359	42,716	16,654	16,039
CLARK	8,179	5,009	3,147	3,116	755	726
CLAY	3,657	1,931	2,040	2,020	1,116	1,074
COLES	13,075	11,045	3,394	3,361	293	286
CRAWFORD	6,152	3,767	2,466	2,442	1,041	1,001
CUMBERLAND	5,657	3,704	2,048	2,028	636	618
DOUGLAS	15,639	13,871	3,712	3,676	78	77
EDGAR	19,584	16,129	5,138	5,087	417	405
EFFINGHAM	4,811	2,286	2,061	2,041	1,399	1,359
FAYETTE	4,284	1,900	2,708	2,681	2,181	2,119
JASPER	7,556	4,229	3,412	3,378	1,044	1,010
LAWRENCE	7,506	6,261	1,647	1,631	608	585
MARION	2,829	1,494	2,177	2,155	1,536	1,477
MOULTRIE	9,798	8,380	2,530	2,505	202	198
RICHLAND	5,332	3,378	2,156	2,135	646	622
SHELBY	13,446	10,364	4,011	3,972	1,588	1,551
EAST SOUTHEAST	127,504	93,745	42,647	42,228	13,539	13,108
ALEXANDER	623	338	1,217	1,199	270	258
CLINTON	3,250	964	1,468	1,446	1,841	1,774
JACKSON	2,098	933	1,555	1,532	1,067	1,017
JOHNSON	1,225	363	286	282	171	158
MONROE	3,845	1,938	1,471	1,450	2,116	2,039
PERRY	2,891	1,029	1,285	1,266	858	818
PULASKI	913	316	1,042	1,026	394	376
RANDOLPH	4,282	1,481	1,867	1,839	1,849	1,744
ST CLAIR	6,725	3,988	3,217	3,169	2,751	2,651
UNION	1,453	574	705	694	380	358
WASHINGTON	4,731	1,637	2,488	2,451	2,461	2,372
WILLIAMSON	1,382	478	419	413	117	112
SOUTHWEST	33,418	14,040	17,018	16,766	14,274	13,675
EDWARDS	3,786	1,707	1,074	1,058	531	513
FRANKLIN	2,726	1,372	1,104	1,088	671	641
GALLATIN	7,163	5,632	1,626	1,602	588	556
HAMILTON	4,187	2,634	1,608	1,584	799	763
HARDIN	371	156	78	77	21	19
JEFFERSON	3,014	1,106	1,591	1,568	799	771
MASSAC	2,221	698	667	657	221	204
POPE	1,031	378	518	510	95	88
SALINE	4,608	3,526	1,196	1,178	449	429
WABASH	5,249	4,292	1,496	1,473	550	531
WAYNE	6,607	3,463	2,740	2,699	1,132	1,099
WHITE	8,215	6,345	2,131	2,100	1,304	1,245
SOUTHEAST	49,179	31,309	15,827	15,593	7,159	6,858
ILLINOIS	1,247,160	897,955	284,130	280,720	70,400	67,701

MAJOR CROPS: PRODUCTION AND SALES, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1985 PRELIMINARY

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CORN		SOYBEANS		WHEAT	
	PRODUCTION	SOLD	PRODUCTION	SOLD	PRODUCTION	SOLD
	1,000 BUSHELS					
BUREAU	39,252	29,789	5,598	5,537	351	327
CARROLL	21,541	10,899	620	613	106	97
HENRY	33,107	16,751	3,804	3,763	184	166
JO DAVIESS	13,345	3,241	322	318	57	52
LEE	34,143	27,639	4,694	4,643	223	210
MERCER	19,576	11,687	2,495	2,468	129	120
OGLE	33,494	21,353	2,780	2,750	440	414
PUTNAM	5,499	3,895	1,065	1,053	73	69
ROCK ISLAND	10,229	5,900	930	920	90	83
STEPHENSON	22,107	7,829	1,073	1,061	214	195
WHITESIDE	30,128	19,511	2,813	2,782	153	142
WINNEBAGO	14,004	8,219	1,321	1,306	332	309
NORTHWEST	276,425	166,715	27,515	27,215	2,352	2,185
BOONE	10,525	7,483	1,339	1,331	229	211
COOK	1,946	1,694	471	469	133	126
DE KALB	32,913	25,148	3,942	3,919	263	251
DU PAGE	2,253	2,009	421	418	97	91
GRUNDY	14,363	12,803	3,552	3,531	60	56
KANE	17,119	12,172	2,466	2,451	277	265
KENDALL	13,119	10,859	2,538	2,523	84	80
LAKE	3,134	2,461	687	683	228	212
LA SALLE	43,740	37,598	10,307	10,246	239	225
MC HENRY	17,375	11,432	1,397	1,388	344	314
WILL	20,431	17,996	5,171	5,141	431	407
NORTHEAST	176,917	141,654	32,291	32,101	2,383	2,238
ADAMS	17,996	6,911	5,207	5,150	1,217	1,120
BROWN	4,410	1,785	1,300	1,286	202	188
FULTON	17,884	11,693	4,033	3,989	620	582
HANCOCK	21,179	12,089	5,885	5,821	547	509
HENDERSON	15,292	11,110	1,560	1,543	129	120
KNOX	23,035	12,909	3,842	3,800	253	235
MC DONOUGH	19,674	14,293	4,416	4,367	235	221
SCHUYLER	7,202	3,663	2,024	2,002	463	431
WARREN	23,744	16,264	3,019	2,986	64	60
WEST	150,416	90,717	31,285	30,943	3,731	3,466
DE WITT	13,708	11,863	4,489	4,462	118	113
LOGAN	25,904	21,607	7,425	7,381	210	201
MC LEAN	55,226	47,216	15,391	15,300	292	280
MACON	22,217	20,385	6,659	6,620	258	247
MARSHALL	12,872	9,797	3,028	3,010	121	114
MASON	16,255	13,728	4,270	4,245	967	918
MENARD	11,382	8,307	3,576	3,555	321	305
PEORIA	17,850	14,145	3,170	3,151	422	396
STARK	14,818	11,124	2,691	2,675	197	183
TAZEWELL	24,743	19,349	5,391	5,359	523	496
WOODFORD	23,398	18,297	5,287	5,256	177	168
CENTRAL	238,373	195,818	61,377	61,016	3,605	3,421
CHAMPAIGN	45,577	41,686	12,393	12,320	507	486
FORD	19,058	16,836	5,949	5,914	192	182
IROQUOIS	46,610	40,208	13,438	13,359	456	432
KANKAKEE	25,824	23,082	6,061	6,025	391	367
LIVINGSTON	41,042	35,405	13,411	13,332	124	118
PIATT	22,268	19,903	6,043	6,007	166	159
VERMILION	32,170	28,420	9,797	9,740	540	512
EAST	232,548	205,541	67,092	66,697	2,376	2,255

MAJOR CROPS: PRODUCTION AND SALES, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1985 PRELIMINARY

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CORN		SOYBEANS		WHEAT	
	PRODUCTION	SOLD	PRODUCTION	SOLD	PRODUCTION	SOLD
	1,000 BUSHELS					
BOND	3,975	1,093	2,384	2,358	513	488
CALHOUN	2,544	700	558	552	287	270
CASS	11,335	7,915	3,183	3,148	298	283
CHRISTIAN	29,013	26,092	8,723	8,628	475	457
GREENE	12,412	5,647	3,540	3,502	592	557
JERSEY	6,136	2,597	2,279	2,254	557	524
MACOUPIN	19,450	11,112	7,005	6,929	835	794
MADISON	8,601	4,368	4,376	4,328	770	732
MONTGOMERY	18,385	12,838	6,112	6,045	565	542
MORGAN	19,633	14,540	5,160	5,104	388	369
PIKE	17,523	5,191	4,015	3,971	1,183	1,112
SANGAMON	31,601	26,079	9,551	9,447	417	400
SCOTT	6,500	4,401	1,728	1,709	236	224
WEST SOUTHWEST	187,107	122,574	58,614	57,974	7,114	6,751
CLARK	11,028	7,096	4,133	4,109	478	450
CLAY	4,946	2,811	3,159	3,140	357	336
COLES	17,360	15,266	5,417	5,385	200	190
CRAWFORD	8,245	5,394	3,011	2,994	610	574
CUMBERLAND	8,475	5,908	2,668	2,653	266	253
DOUGLAS	18,034	16,440	5,593	5,560	61	59
EDGAR	22,373	18,716	6,572	6,533	357	339
EFFINGHAM	9,036	4,167	3,767	3,745	383	360
FAYETTE	8,152	4,197	4,055	4,031	540	514
JASPER	10,107	5,961	4,264	4,238	281	264
LAWRENCE	7,464	6,403	1,674	1,664	418	393
MARION	5,795	3,231	3,303	3,284	501	471
MOULTRIE	13,695	12,190	4,043	4,019	132	126
RICHLAND	6,682	4,443	2,600	2,585	405	381
SHELBY	20,135	16,195	6,635	6,596	1,003	944
EAST SOUTHEAST	171,525	128,418	60,894	60,536	5,991	5,655
ALEXANDER	832	465	1,117	1,104	76	70
CLINTON	6,599	1,950	2,781	2,751	581	544
JACKSON	2,471	1,043	1,774	1,755	424	393
JOHNSON	1,268	375	386	382	43	39
MONROE	4,071	2,062	1,992	1,970	901	844
PERRY	3,699	1,366	1,721	1,702	447	415
PULASKI	979	331	966	955	156	145
RANDOLPH	4,435	1,498	2,143	2,119	813	753
ST CLAIR	7,887	3,994	3,933	3,890	918	870
UNION	1,548	604	863	854	172	157
WASHINGTON	7,373	2,645	3,917	3,874	727	681
WILLIAMSON	1,182	399	507	501	78	72
SOUTHWEST	42,343	16,731	22,099	21,858	5,336	4,983
EDWARDS	4,528	1,850	1,547	1,530	346	324
FRANKLIN	2,957	1,480	1,541	1,524	380	351
GALLATIN	8,322	6,545	2,089	2,066	171	156
HAMILTON	4,983	3,054	2,114	2,091	482	446
HARDIN	476	170	78	78	11	10
JEFFERSON	4,877	1,992	2,170	2,146	248	232
MASSAC	2,433	671	708	701	88	80
POPE	1,131	370	539	533	45	41
SALINE	4,717	3,517	1,481	1,465	147	136
WABASH	5,814	4,632	1,710	1,691	237	222
WAYNE	8,254	4,215	4,308	4,261	945	884
WHITE	10,807	8,500	3,048	3,015	764	707
SOUTHEAST	59,298	36,996	21,333	21,100	3,863	3,589
ILLINOIS	1,534,950	1,105,164	382,500	379,440	36,750	34,542

GRAIN AND HAY STOCKS

STOCKS IN ALL POSITIONS: Major crops, quarterly, Illinois, 1977-86

Year	January 1	April 1	June 1	October 1
		1,000 bushels		
		CORN		
1977	1,012,341	705,792	503,031	140,405
1978	1,052,964	719,996	508,012	116,289
1979	1,065,357	751,053	477,416	98,016
1980	1,174,443	785,839	525,854	137,534
1981	964,695	648,818	429,953	118,658
1982	1,232,039	834,225	571,117	242,879
1983	1,325,352	914,524	643,214	382,891
1984	700,478	451,235	291,120	68,543
1985	957,725	573,440	358,161	130,485
1986	1,377,458	1,070,580	866,437	
		SOYBEANS		
1977	219,561	139,920	77,663	1/ 23,944
1978	283,685	187,534	108,819	1/ 28,669
1979	265,088	193,412	122,711	1/ 39,924
1980	340,068	240,459	166,140	1/ 84,406
1981	306,718	208,814	141,870	1/ 60,508
1982	321,577	219,318	144,017	1/ 46,747
1983	304,032	214,286	154,574	1/ 74,893
1984	251,329	164,718	100,357	1/ 35,839
1985	257,122	177,678	118,761	1/ 53,950
1986	352,855	256,353	164,865	
		WHEAT		
1977	40,578	34,207	25,423	60,397
1978	51,437	36,273	23,265	20,393
1979	13,444	8,997	4,804	31,778
1980	24,228	12,200	6,446	46,093
1981	35,339	20,118	10,694	69,790
1982	59,640	34,385	17,860	5[illegible],200
1983	46,780	29,075	20,863	59,356
1984	42,190	23,899	13,311	38,964
1985	26,866	17,031	12,168	29,648
1986	23,813	13,916	12,534	
		OATS		
1977	14,030	8,522	5,909	13,761
1978	13,425	8,922	6,214	12,100
1979	10,340	6,691	4,260	12,088
1980	10,918	7,018	5,004	11,759
1981	9,436	5,534	4,067	10,708
1982	9,086	6,241	4,208	10,386
1983	9,080	5,610	3,684	2/
1984	2/	2/	2/	2/
1985	7,963	4,697	3,438	11,387
1986	9,150	2/	4,876	
		RYE		
1977	2/	2/	2/	119
1978	73	62	36	149
1979	99	76	68	181
1980	127	85	61	203
1981	127	89	57	2/
1982	107	59	40	138
1983	98	43	26	3/

1/ September 1 stocks. 2/ Omitted to avoid disclosing individual operations. 3/ Rye stock estimates discontinued October 1983.

FARM STOCKS: Production and stocks on farms, major crops, quarterly, Illinois, 1976-77 to 1985-86

Marketing year	Production	January 1		April 1		June 1		October 1	
	1,000 bushels	Percent 1/	1,000 bushels	Percent 1/	1,000 bushels	Percent 1/	1,000 bushels	Percent 1/	1,000 bushels
				CORN					
1976-77	1,240,130	51	632,466	32	396,842	24	297,631	4.0	49,605
1977-78	1,184,400	56	663,264	34	402,696	23	272,412	3.5	41,454
1978-79	1,239,870	56	694,327	36	446,353	22	272,771	3.0	37,196
1979-80	1,403,350	55	771,843	34	477,139	21	294,704	4.0	56,134
1980-81	1,063,920	56	595,795	34	361,733	21	223,423	2.2	31,918
1981-82	1,426,320	56	798,739	36	513,475	24	342,317	6.0	85,579
1982-83	1,498,640	55	824,252	35	524,524	21	314,714	8.0	119,891
1983-84	624,100	58	361,978	35	218,435	20	124,820	3.0	18,723
1984-85	1,247,160	50	623,580	28	349,205	16	199,546	3.0	37,415
1985-86	1,534,950	55	844,223	40	613,980	27	414,437		
				SOYBEANS					
1976-77	249,480	44	109,771	23	57,380	9	22,453	3.0	2/ 7,484
1977-78	336,300	45	151,335	28	94,164	13	43,719	3.0	2/10,089
1978-79	309,540	46	142,388	30	92,862	16	49,526	3.5	2/10,834
1979-80	375,180	49	183,838	33	123,809	22	83,600	6.0	2/22,511
1980-81	313,225	48	150,348	33	103,364	22	68,910	8.0	2/25,058
1981-82	347,700	51	177,327	34	118,218	21	73,017	4.5	2/15,647
1982-83	354,200	46	162,932	33	116,886	22	77,924	6.5	2/23,023
1983-84	266,975	45	120,139	30	80,093	14	37,377	4.0	2/10,679
1984-85	284,130	48	136,382	33	93,763	20	56,826	8.0	2/22,730
1985-86	382,500	45	172,125	35	133,875	19	72,675		
				HAY 3/					
1976-77	3,458	66	2,282			17	4/588		
1977-78	3,708	68	2,521			21	4/779		
1978-79	3,642	70	2,549			21	4/765		
1979-80	3,766	71	2,674			23	4/866		
1980-81	3,558	66	2,348			21	4/747		
1981-82	3,501	69	2,416			19	4/665		
1982-83	3,615	73	2,639			19	4/687		
1983-84	2,749	65	1,787			11	4/302		
1984-85	3,880	78	3,026			19	4/737		
1985-86	4,072	67	2,726			20	4/814		

Marketing year	Production	October 1 5/		January 1		April 1		June 1	
				WHEAT					
1976-77	72,150	15	10,823	12.0	8,658	8.0	5,772	5.0	3,608
1977-78	67,510	19	12,827	15.0	10,127	7.5	5,063	3.0	2,025
1978-79	33,440	11	3,678	6.5	2,174	1.5	502	1.0	334
1979-80	53,750	13	6,988	9.0	4,838	4.0	2,150	1.5	806
1980-81	76,930	10	7,693	8.5	6,539	3.0	2,308	1.5	1,154
1981-82	97,500	16	15,600	12.0	11,700	5.0	4,875	2.0	1,950
1982-83	67,500	16	10,800	12.0	8,100	7.0	4,725	3.5	2,363
1983-84	64,400	24	15,456	15.0	9,660	8.5	5,474	4.0	2,576
1984-85	70,400	11	7,744	9.0	6,336	4.0	2,816	2.0	1,408
1985-86	36,730	9	3,308	7.0	2,573	3.5	1,286	2.5	919
				OATS					
1976-77	22,420	57	12,779	50	11,210	29	6,502	20	4,484
1977-78	20,435	60	12,261	54	11,035	35	7,152	24	4,904
1978-79	15,400	60	9,240	55	8,470	34	5,236	20	3,080
1979-80	15,600	58	9,048	53	8,268	33	5,148	24	3,744
1980-81	14,030	62	8,699	53	7,436	30	4,209	22	3,087
1981-82	13,530	59	7,983	54	7,306	37	5,006	25	3,383
1982-83	11,800	67	7,906	60	7,080	35	4,130	23	2,714
1983-84	12,600	72	9,072	60	7,560	32	4,032	19	2,394
1984-85	11,385	70	7,970	54	6,148	29	3,302	19	2,163
1985-86	12,480	65	8,112	50	6,240		6/	22	2,746
				RYE					
1976-77	315	26	82	12	38	7	22	4	13
1977-78	330	30	99	16	53	12	40	7	23
1978-79	368	28	103	18	66	14	52	9	33
1979-80	391	35	137	22	86	16	63	11	43
1980-81	368	38	140	25	92	16	59	10	37
1981-82	336	25	84	20	67	11	37	8	27
1982-83	299	40	120	25	75	10	30	6	18

1/ Percent of production in marketing year. 2/ September 1 stocks. 3/ Thousand tons. 4/ May 1 stocks.
5/ Rye stock estimates discontinued October 1983. 6/ Not estimated.

OFF-FARM STOCKS: Stocks off-farm, Illinois, quarterly, 1977-86

Year	January 1	April 1	June 1	October 1
		1,000 bushels		
		CORN		
1977	379,875	308,950	205,400	90,800
1978	389,700	317,300	235,600	74,835
1979	371,030	304,700	204,645	60,820
1980	402,600	308,700	231,150	101,400
1981	368,900	287,085	206,530	86,740
1982	433,300	320,750	228,800	157,300
1983	501,100	390,000	328,500	263,000
1984	338,300	232,800	166,300	49,820
1985	334,145	224,235	158,615	93,070
1986	533,235	456,600	452,000	
		SOYBEANS		
1977	109,790	82,540	55,210	1/ 16,460
1978	132,350	93,370	65,100	1/ 18,580
1979	122,700	100,550	73,185	1/ 29,090
1980	156,230	116,650	83,600	1/ 61,895
1981	156,370	105,450	72,960	1/ 35,450
1982	144,250	101,100	71,000	1/ 31,100
1983	141,100	97,400	76,650	1/ 51,870
1984	131,190	84,625	62,980	1/ 25,160
1985	120,740	83,915	61,935	1/ 31,220
1986	180,730	122,480	92,190	
		WHEAT		
1977	31,920	28,435	21,815	47,770
1978	41,310	31,210	21,240	16,715
1979	13,270	8,495	4,470	24,790
1980	19,390	10,050	5,640	38,400
1981	28,800	17,810	9,540	54,190
1982	47,940	29,510	15,910	44,400
1983	38,680	24,350	18,500	43,900
1984	32,530	18,425	10,735	31,220
1985	20,530	14,215	10,760	26,340
1986	21,240	12,630	11,615	
		OATS		
1977	2,820	2,020	1,425	3,500
1978	2,390	1,770	1,310	2,860
1979	1,870	1,455	1,180	3,040
1980	2,650	1,870	1,260	3,060
1981	2,000	1,325	980	2,725
1982	1,780	1,235	825	2,480
1983	2,000	1,480	970	2/
1984	2/	2/	2/	2/
1985	1,815	1,395	1,275	3,475
1986	2,910	2/	2,130	
		RYE		
1977	2/	2/	2/	20
1978	20	22	33	46
1979	33	24	35	44
1980	41	22	18	63
1981	35	30	20	2/
1982	40	22	13	38
1983	21	13	8	3/

1/ September 1 stocks. 2/ Omitted to avoid disclosing individual operations. 3/ Rye stock estimates discontinued October 1983.

OFF-FARM GRAIN STORAGE: Number of facilities and storage capacity, Illinois, by counties, January 1, 1986

District and county	Facilities	Capacity
	Number	1,000 bushels
NORTHWEST		
BUREAU	19	15,541
CARROLL	10	4,913
HENRY	19	13,756
JO DAVIESS	4	981
LEE	12	14,925
MERCER	8	4,475
OGLE	15	15,695
PUTNAM	7	2,821
ROCK ISLAND	5	3,668
STEPHENSON	7	5,004
WHITESIDE	14	13,862
WINNEBAGO	7	8,190
DISTRICT	127	103,831
NORTHEAST		
BOONE	3	12,589
COOK	9	52,326
DE KALB	15	9,209
DU PAGE	--	--
GRUNDY	12	6,601
KANE	8	6,889
KENDALL	5	1,928
LAKE	4	145
LA SALLE	31	28,918
MC HENRY	7	9,710
WILL	16	10,762
DISTRICT	110	139,077
WEST		
ADAMS	9	13,828
BROWN	4	601
FULTON	8	3,625
HANCOCK	13	9,038
HENDERSON	5	6,226
KNOX	15	18,298
MCDONOUGH	18	7,529
SCHUYLER	5	4,821
WARREN	11	39,081
DISTRICT	88	104,047
CENTRAL		
DE WITT	6	4,917
LOGAN	19	18,784
MCLEAN	29	38,683
MACON	14	28,409
MARSHALL	7	4,577
MASON	10	8,429
MENARD	7	6,733
PEORIA	11	8,499
STARK	8	10,534
TAZEWELL	17	13,950
WOODFORD	13	18,645
DISTRICT	141	162,160
EAST		
CHAMPAIGN	15	56,721
FORD	16	24,271
IROQUOIS	35	34,383
KANKAKEE	16	13,553
LIVINGSTON	31	36,571
PIATT	12	23,236
VERMILION	24	23,360
DISTRICT	149	212,095
WEST SOUTHWEST		
BOND	5	787
CALHOUN-JERSEY 1/	5	2,276
CASS	8	6,269
CHRISTIAN	15	22,711
GREENE	6	2,039
MACOUPIN	12	5,772
MADISON	15	8,729
MONTGOMERY	11	6,797
MORGAN	13	11,462
PIKE	15	7,490
SANGAMON	27	21,298
SCOTT	7	7,830
DISTRICT	139	103,460
EAST SOUTHEAST		
CLARK	9	10,584
CLAY	8	3,253
COLES	12	6,514
CRAWFORD	6	3,617
CUMBERLAND	5	3,383
DOUGLAS	11	19,315
EDGAR	14	10,519
EFFINGHAM	8	6,836
FAYETTE	10	5,236
JASPER	9	6,486
LAWRENCE-RICHLAND 1/	6	620
MARION	6	1,965
MOULTRIE	11	10,699
SHELBY	11	8,830
DISTRICT	126	97,857
SOUTHWEST		
ALEXANDER-UNION 1/	3	4,842
CLINTON	10	3,200
JACKSON	5	745
JOHNSON	--	--
MONROE	3	1,712
PERRY-WILLIAMSON 1/	4	403
PULASKI	4	1,819
RANDOLPH	10	2,900
ST. CLAIR	14	11,454
WASHINGTON	11	6,219
DISTRICT	64	33,294
SOUTHEAST		
EDWARDS	4	1,737
FRANKLIN	4	888
GALLATIN	5	5,350
HAMILTON	3	1,093
HARDIN	--	--
JEFFERSON	6	1,479
MASSAC-SALINE 1/	4	161
POPE	--	--
WABASH	3	1,297
WAYNE	5	5,850
WHITE	3	373
DISTRICT	37	18,228
ILLINOIS	981	974,049

1/ Combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

MONTHLY CROP MARKETINGS

MARKETING OF MAJOR CROPS: Estimated percent of farm sales occurring monthly, Illinois, 1975-76 to 1984-85

Marketing year	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
						CORN						
1975-76	10	11	7	15	9	9	7	6	7	7	7	5
1976-77	9	11	7	11	7	10	7	5	7	9	10	7
1977-78	6	10	8	14	8	10	8	8	8	8	7	5
1978-79	9	11	6	14	8	9	8	8	9	9	6	3
1979-80	8	12	6	15	9	9	6	6	8	10	6	5
1980-81	13	7	6	20	6	11	8	5	5	6	7	6
1981-82	8	12	7	15	8	11	9	7	7	7	5	4
1982-83	11	10	6	22	10	10	6	6	6	5	5	3
1983-84	12	8	9	18	8	13	6	5	6	6	4	5
1984-85	15	13	6	16	6	10	8	6	5	6	4	5

	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
						SOYBEANS						
1975-76	6	19	5	2	16	7	9	7	7	6	8	8
1976-77	14	15	4	6	16	12	13	10	4	2	1	3
1977-78	4	13	6	5	11	9	13	12	10	6	5	6
1978-79	11	22	5	4	12	12	7	5	5	7	4	6
1979-80	9	16	4	4	14	8	8	6	7	8	10	6
1980-81	10	20	4	3	14	4	13	7	6	5	7	7
1981-82	7	17	7	5	13	7	9	9	8	5	8	5
1982-83	8	11	5	6	17	7	10	7	6	6	9	8
1983-84	9	15	3	5	14	7	13	9	13	4	3	5
1984-85	5	11	11	6	12	6	12	9	5	7	9	7

	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
						OATS						
1975-76	38	17	6	2	2	2	5	6	7	6	3	6
1976-77	28	20	7	4	2	3	7	7	7	5	4	6
1977-78	38	19	9	2	3	3	5	3	5	5	3	5
1978-79	29	25	7	3	2	3	6	5	4	6	4	6
1979-80	19	24	5	5	7	6	5	8	7	4	5	5
1980-81	24	15	6	1	1	2	10	9	12	7	6	7
1981-82	40	19	6	5	1	4	5	5	6	3	2	4
1982-83	16	30	11	3	1	4	6	9	7	6	3	4
1983-84	24	13	4	2	5	4	9	10	7	7	7	8
1984-85	16	28	7	3	1	3	6	7	9	7	7	6

	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
						WHEAT						
1975-76	26	48	10	5	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
1976-77	24	50	8	5	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
1977-78	40	32	7	4	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	1
1978-79	23	48	7	5	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
1979-80	6	64	5	3	1	2	2	9	5	1	1	1
1980-81	6	59	7	4	2	2	2	8	3	2	3	2
1981-82	26	27	10	10	2	2	3	8	3	5	3	1
1982-83	15	60	9	3	1	1	1	4	2	1	2	1
1983-84	2	57	8	4	1	2	3	6	4	7	4	2
1984-85	14	55	7	7	2	1	2	5	1	3	1	2

	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
						ALL HAY						
1975-76	33	13	6	12	4	2	4	6	6	7	3	4
1976-77	20	12	10	9	5	5	9	9	7	6	5	3
1977-78	21	16	9	12	3	2	3	6	9	11	5	3
1978-79	25	13	10	11	4	3	5	7	7	8	4	3
1979-80	20	21	9	9	3	4	6	7	7	7	5	2
1980-81	19	14	10	9	4	2	8	9	10	9	4	2
1981-82	23	11	10	11	3	2	4	5	11	10	8	2
1982-83	19	13	9	9	4	3	4	5	12	11	8	3
1983-84	18	8	5	5	4	3	9	10	16	12	8	2
1984-85	23	14	8	7	3	3	7	8	9	9	7	2

CROP DEVELOPMENT

Crop development information is collected and published each week during the crop preparation and growing season in the Weekly Weather-Crop Bulletin. In this section, planting and harvesting information for major crops is summarized along with selected information on crop maturity.

CORN: Percent of acreage planted by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

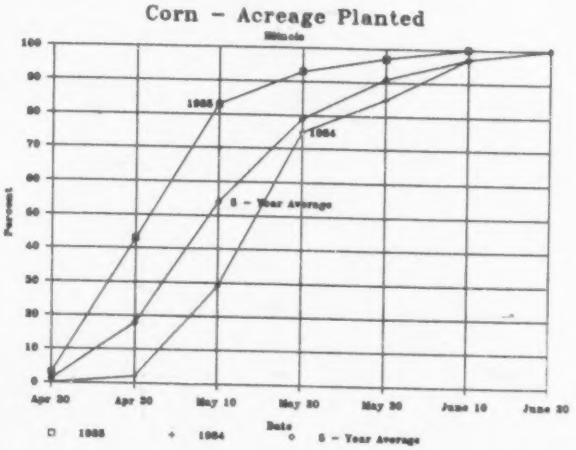
Year	April		May			June
	30	10	20	30		10
1976	37	70	92	99		1/
1977	45	80	96	1/		
1978	9	29	37	68		92
1979	1	24	68	93		1/
1980	26	83	95	1/		
1981	12	48	68	85		95
1982	21	80	95	1/		
1983	12	32	65	87		94
1984	2	29	75	85		97
1985	43	83	93	97		1/

CORN: Percent of acreage silked by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

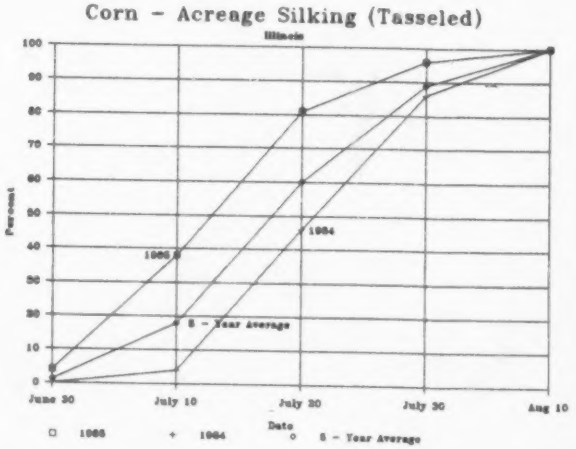
Year	July			August	
	10	20	30	10	20
1976	14	61	89	1/	
1977	66	94	1/		
1978	10	46	76	96	1/
1979	4	39	79	99	1/
1980	32	84	98	1/	
1981	15	62	88	1/	
1982	28	76	94	1/	
1983	6	36	81	98	1/
1984	4	46	86	1/	
1985	38	81	96	1/	

1/ Virtually completed.

Corn - Acreage Planted



Corn - Acreage Silking (Tasseled)



CORN: Percent of acreage mature by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

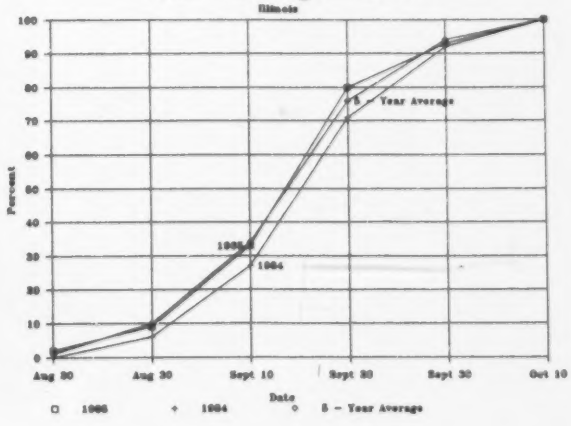
Year	August			September			October
	20	30	10	20	30	10	20
1976	0	15	55	84	97	1/	
1977	28	70	91	1/			
1978	4	18	50	80	95	1/	
1979	0	9	35	62	95	1/	
1980	11	36	73	93	1/		
1981	0	7	22	60	88	1/	
1982	4	16	51	86	98	1/	
1983	0	10	38	82	98	1/	
1984	0	6	27	71	92	1/	
1985	2	9	33	80	93	1/	

CORN: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois 1976-85

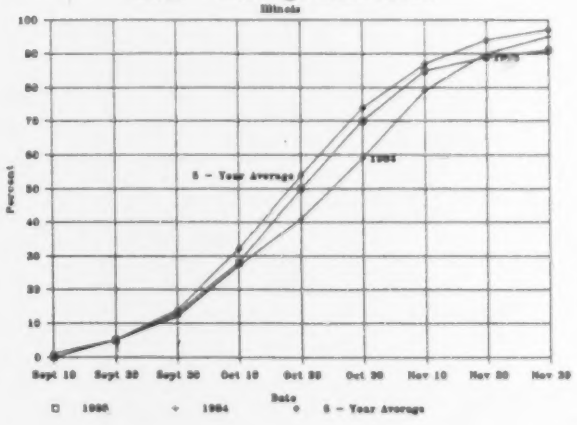
Year	September	October			November		
	30	10	20	30	10	20	30
1976	9	16	36	63	85	95	1/
1977	16	28	49	66	78	88	93
1978	13	30	56	77	92	97	99
1979	6	17	35	65	86	94	1/
1980	26	57	78	90	97	1/	
1981	11	24	41	67	82	93	99
1982	11	28	57	80	91	97	1/
1983	20	51	80	92	98	1/	
1984	12	27	41	59	79	90	95
1985	13	28	50	70	85	89	91

1/ Virtually completed.

Corn - Acreage Mature



Corn - Acreage Harvested



SOYBEANS: Percent of acreage planted by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

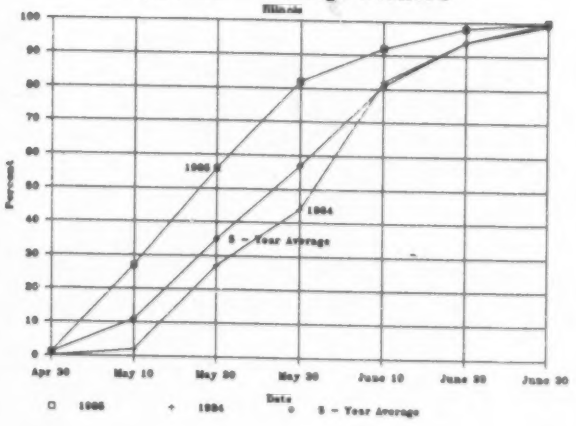
Year	May			June		
	10	20	30	10	20	30
1976	16	53	88	99	1/	
1977	16	66	89	1/		
1978	1	4	32	70	90	1/
1979	1	28	70	92	1/	
1980	27	58	90	98	1/	
1981	7	13	33	69	87	95
1982	19	60	80	86	95	1/
1983	3	17	48	77	97	1/
1984	2	27	44	82	94	1/
1985	27	56	82	92	98	1/

SOYBEANS: Percent of acreage blooming by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

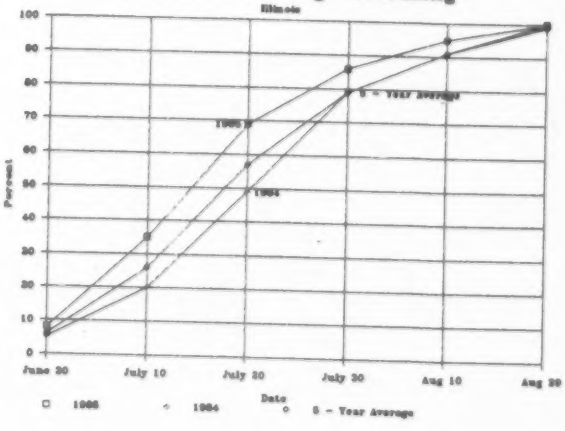
Year	July			August	
	10	20	30	10	20
1976	26	58	78	95	1/
1977	48	76	86	98	1/
1978	10	42	68	83	1/
1979	25	53	73	85	1/
1980	40	76	86	96	1/
1981	16	49	71	85	97
1982	37	65	81	90	98
1983	21	55	77	92	1/
1984	20	49	79	91	1/
1985	35	69	86	95	1/

1/ Virtually completed.

Soybeans - Acreage Planted



Soybeans - Acreage Blooming



SOYBEANS: Percent of acreage podding by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

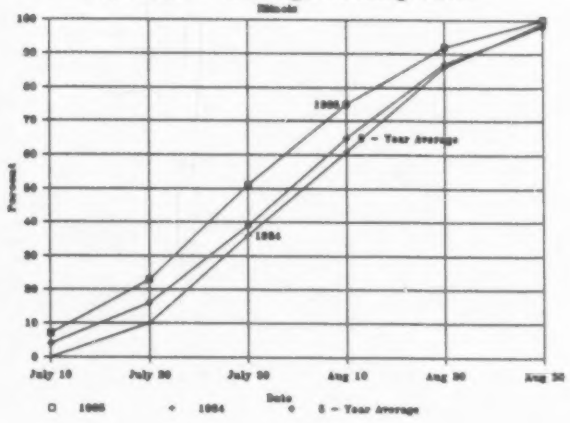
Year	July			August		
	10	20	30	10	20	30
1976	0	15	43	71	90	1/
1977	18	40	61	83	94	1/
1978	0	7	28	56	82	95
1979	2	17	33	59	83	98
1980	8	23	46	70	92	1/
1981	2	12	29	56	77	94
1982	10	24	48	66	88	96
1983	0	12	31	65	90	99
1984	0	10	36	61	86	99
1985	7	23	51	75	92	1/

SOYBEANS: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

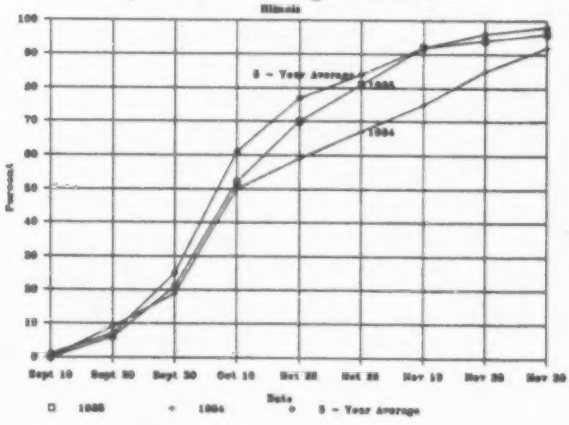
Year	September			October			November		
	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30
1976	2	20	48	80	93	98	1/		
1977	1	4	17	33	69	84	90	94	1/
1978	1	5	32	62	81	93	1/		
1979	0	6	36	68	88	98	1/		
1980	3	7	36	78	94	1/			
1981	0	3	17	47	76	89	94	1/	
1982	0	7	33	75	87	94	1/		
1983	2	11	33	80	91	96	1/		
1984	0	9	19	50	59	62	76	85	92
1985	0	6	21	52	70	81	92	94	96

1/Virtually completed.

Soybeans - Acreage Setting Pods



Soybeans - Acreage Harvested



WHEAT: Percent of acreage seeded by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

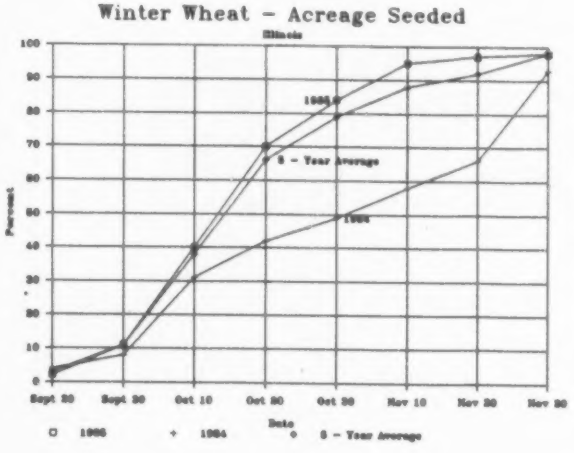
Year	September			October			November		
	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30
1976	0	5	13	45	80	93	1/		
1977	1	2	10	36	56	82	91	1/	
1978	0	4	14	44	74	93	1/		
1979	0	9	26	55	83	94	1/		
1980	0	4	15	54	86	94	1/		
1981	0	3	13	32	64	78	90	93	99
1982	0	2	12	45	76	91	98	1/	
1983	0	2	11	44	78	94	97	1/	
1984	0	4	8	31	42	49	58	66	93
1985	0	2	11	40	70	84	95	97	98

WHEAT: Percent of acreage headed by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

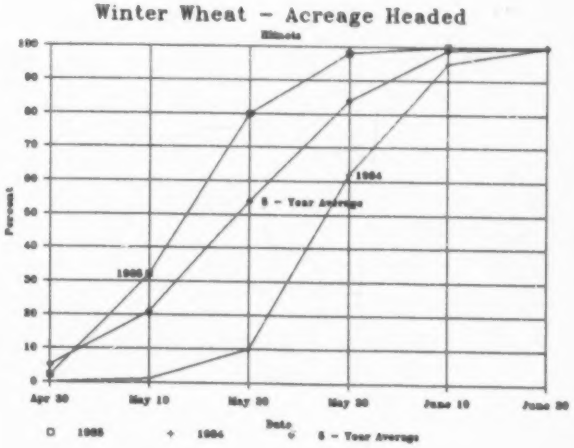
Year	April	May			June
	30	10	20	30	10
1976	24	66	90	1/	
1977	8	49	85	1/	
1978	0	0	15	59	92
1979	0	1	31	74	97
1980	0	4	41	91	1/
1981	21	62	84	93	1/
1982	0	5	58	90	1/
1983	1	6	36	77	98
1984	0	1	10	62	95
1985	2	32	80	98	1/

1/ Virtually completed.

Winter Wheat - Acreage Seeded



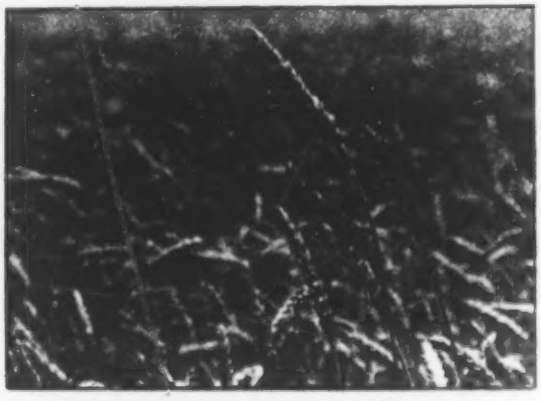
Winter Wheat - Acreage Headed

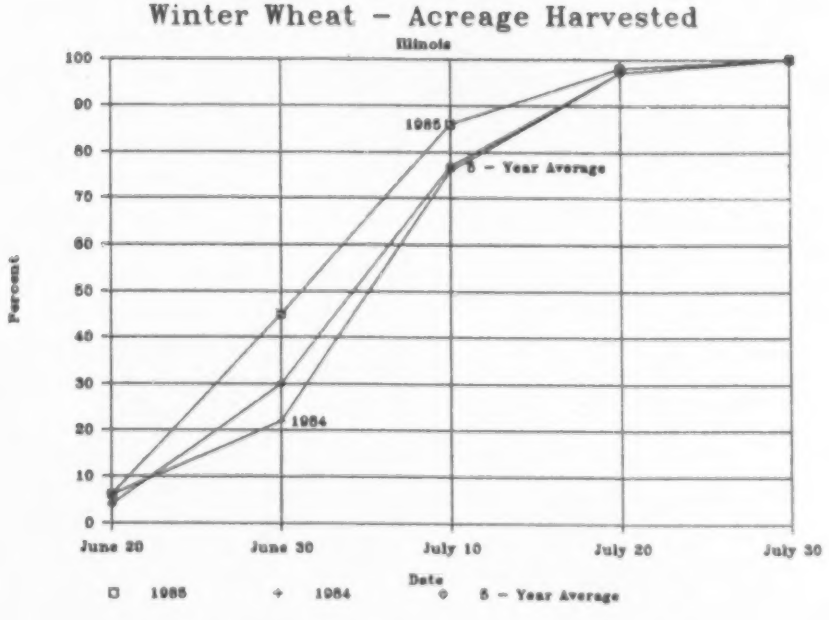


WHEAT: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	June		July	
	20	30	10	20
1976	14	40	83	99
1977	35	57	90	1/
1978	0	20	65	91
1979	0	18	64	1/
1980	1	17	76	98
1981	5	44	82	98
1982	1	30	71	98
1983	0	7	70	95
1984	6	22	76	97
1985	6	45	86	98

1/ Virtually completed.





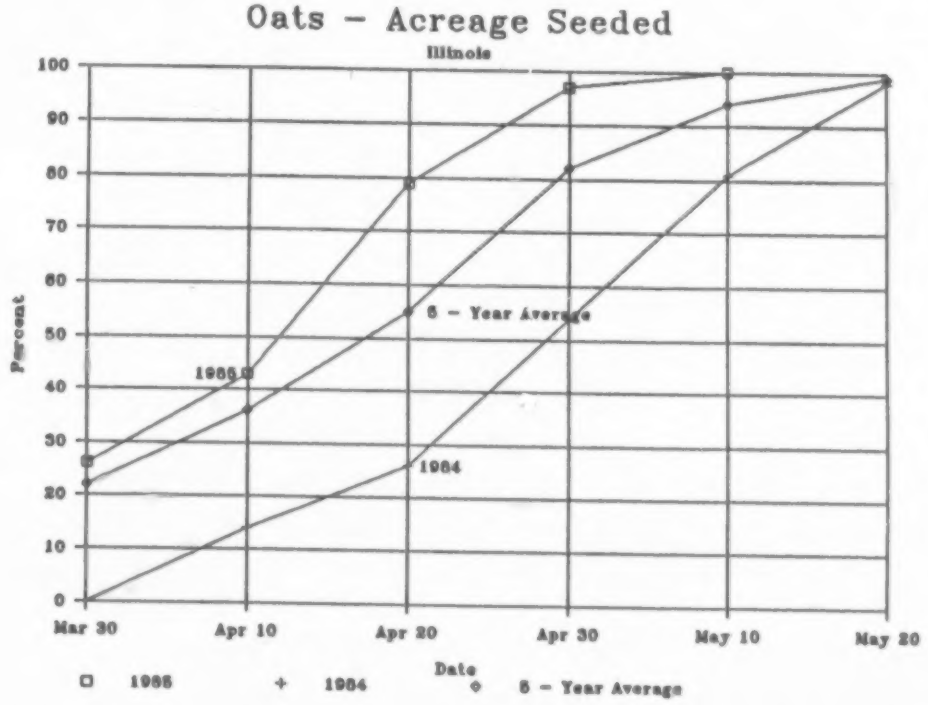
OATS: Percent of acreage seeded by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	March	April				May	
	30	10	20	30	10	20
1976	59	94	1/			
1977	34	69	1/			
1978	0	10	41	75	91	1/
1979	0	7	38	57	84	1/
1980	0	13	21	90	1/	
1981	66	92	1/			
1982	0	15	49	90	1/	
1983	16	17	23	71	86	97
1984	0	14	26	54	81	98
1985	26	43	79	97	1/	

OATS: Percent of acreage headed by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	May	June		
	30	10	20	30
1976	28	60	89	1/
1977	61	87	94	1/
1978	7	21	57	89
1979	16	43	72	96
1980	12	32	74	97
1981	15	53	83	1/
1982	15	41	80	96
1983	4	24	59	83
1984	3	22	68	96
1985	34	79	96	1/

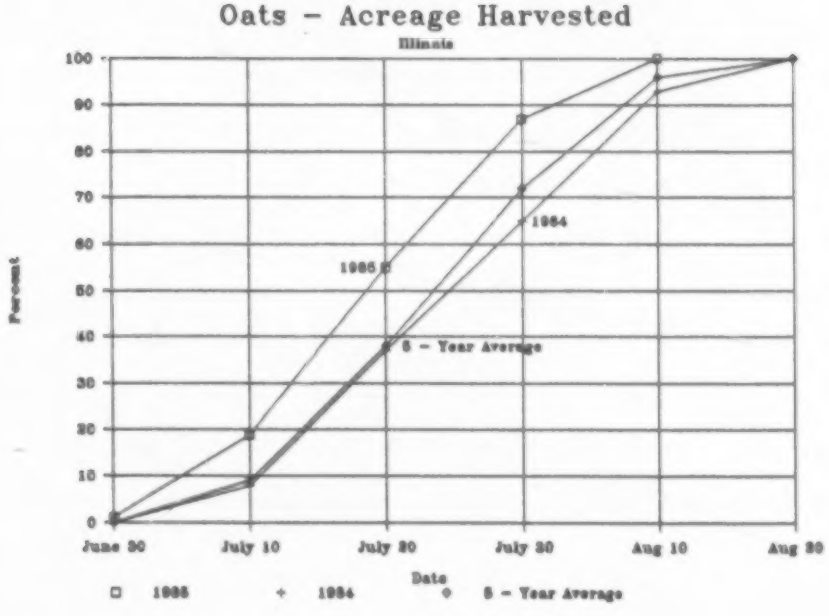
1/ Virtually completed.



OATS: Percent of acreage harvested by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	July			August	
	10	20	30	10	20
1976	19	53	82	99	1/
1977	43	76	97	1/	
1978	7	25	58	91	1/
1979	14	41	65	91	1/
1980	3	30	70	95	1/
1981	8	35	78	98	1/
1982	5	27	60	93	1/
1983	7	35	72	96	1/
1984	8	37	65	93	1/
1985	19	55	87	1/	

1/Virtually completed.



ALFALFA HAY: Percent of first crop acreage cut by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	May	June		
	30	10	20	30
1976	32	70	95	1/
1977	76	94	1/	
1978	14	50	89	1/
1979	37	76	96	1/
1980	31	57	89	1/
1981	33	67	87	1/
1982	25	55	84	99
1983	15	51	85	98
1984	21	56	88	99
1985	68	92	1/	

ALFALFA HAY: Percent of second crop acreage cut by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	June	July			August	
	30	10	20	30	10	20
1976	24	45	73	82	95	1/
1977	45	74	85	98	1/	
1978	23	38	60	73	92	1/
1979	36	56	76	86	98	1/
1980	26	45	72	92	1/	
1981	36	58	74	86	99	1/
1982	22	41	61	83	99	1/
1983	16	50	76	91	1/	
1984	23	49	73	87	1/	
1985	36	63	87	95	1/	

ALFALFA HAY: Percent of third crop acreage cut by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	August			September		
	10	20	30	10	20	30
1976	20	37	60	81	95	1/
1977	42	71	87	99	1/	
1978	25	34	53	76	88	1/
1979	29	46	55	80	96	1/
1980	35	46	63	82	91	1/
1981	32	56	71	83	99	1/
1982	22	52	68	80	97	1/
1983	32	50	67	93	1/	
1984	36	58	74	92	1/	
1985	41	58	72	90	99	1/

RED CLOVER HAY: Percent of acreage cut by specified dates, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	May	June			July	
	30	10	20	30	10	20
1976	34	65	84	96	1/	
1977	63	84	96	1/		
1978	11	43	73	85	1/	
1979	21	55	77	91	1/	
1980	23	43	74	92	1/	
1981	15	39	72	83	97	1/
1982	30	39	65	82	96	1/
1983	6	33	73	88	99	1/
1984	14	50	76	87	1/	
1985	46	70	81	90	1/	

1/ Virtually completed.

FRUIT

1985 APPLE PRODUCTION

Illinois commercial apple production totaled 106.0 million pounds (2,524,000 bushels, 42-pound equivalents) in 1985. Of this total production, 102.0 million pounds of the crop was utilized, 1.0 million pounds was harvested but not sold, and 3.0 million pounds remained unharvested. The utilized production of 102.0 million pounds is up 12.0 million pounds from 1984. The total value of the 1985 apple crop is estimated at $12,472,000, down 9% from 1984. The 1985 average price per pound is 12.2 cents, compared to 15.2 cents in 1984 and 13.3 cents in 1983.

The apple crop in Illinois was abundant and generally of high quality. Excess supplies and competition from surrounding states depressed prices and slowed marketing. As a result, some producers found it uneconomical to harvest all of their crop, and others found themselves with large amounts of unsold apples in storage. Wet weather during the peak harvest season also accounted for some abandonment.

APPLES: Production, price and value, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production
	Total	Utilized		
	- Million pounds -		Cents	1,000 dollars
1976	86.0	86.0	10.2	8,772
1977	108.0	105.0	9.9	10,395
1978	89.0	89.0	12.8	11,392
1979	110.0	110.0	12.4	13,640
1980	101.0	101.0	12.1	12,176
1981	103.0	103.0	12.9	13,247
1982	88.0	88.0	13.3	11,682
1983	90.0	90.0	13.3	11,936
1984	90.0	90.0	15.2	13,637
1985	106.0	102.0	12.2	12,472

1985 PEACH PRODUCTION

There was no commercial peach production in Illinois in 1985 due to the extreme temperatures of the 1984-85 winter which killed the peach buds and damaged trees. This was the second year in four that the entire commercial peach crop was wiped out in Illinois because of freeze damage.

Production for several other years have also been reduced from damage done by extreme cold temperatures either during the winter or spring season. In 1984, peach production in Illinois totaled 16.0 million pounds, with an overall average price per pound of 22.4 cents.

PEACHES: Production, price and value, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Production		Price per pound	Value of utilized production
	Total	Utilized		
	- Million pounds -		Cents	1,000 dollars
1976	20.0	20.0	14.5	2,900
1977	9.0	9.0	16.4	1,476
1978	16.0	16.0	21.9	3,504
1979	15.0	15.0	18.5	2,775
1980	24.0	24.0	18.5	4,440
1981	22.0	22.0	21.4	4,710
1982	1/	1/	1/	1/
1983	13.0	13.0	26.9	3,493
1984	16.0	16.0	22.4	3,577
1985	1/	1/	1/	1/

1/ No significant commercial production due to freeze.

VEGETABLES

1985 SWEET CORN FOR FRESH MARKET

Sweet corn production in Illinois for fresh market in 1985 totaled 312,000 cwt., down 6% from a year earlier and down 1% from 1983. Acres harvested totaled 3,900 acres, compared with 3,800 acres in 1984 and 3,700 acres in 1983. The 1985 yield averaged 80 cwt. per acre, down from 87 cwt. the previous year and 85 cwt. in 1983. The total value of the crop increased 3% from 1984 to $3,214,000, as the average price received increased from $9.42 cwt. in 1984 to $10.30 cwt. in 1985.

SWEET CORN FOR FRESH MARKET: Acreage, yield, production, and value, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per cwt.	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Acres	Cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1976	4,600	76	350	5.55	1,943	422.39
1977	4,000	86	344	4.27	1,469	367.25
1978	3,900	84	328	7.53	2,470	633.33
1979	4,000	87	348	8.25	2,871	717.75
1980	3,800	73	277	10.50	2,909	765.53
1981	3,700	81	300	9.96	2,988	807.57
1982	3,800	80	304	8.83	2,684	706.32
1983	3,700	85	315	11.10	3,497	945.14
1984	3,800	87	331	9.42	3,118	820.53
1985	3,900	80	312	10.30	3,214	824.10

1985 SWEET CORN FOR PROCESSING

Production of sweet corn for processing in Illinois during 1985 totaled 206,700 tons, up 6% from the previous year and up 43% from 1983. Harvested acreage, at 36,200 acres, was down 1% from 1984 but 5% more than was harvested in 1983. The yield in 1985 averaged 5.71 tons per acre, above the 1984 yield of 5.32 tons and the 1983 yield of 4.19 tons per acre. Total value of the crop was $13,870,000, up 2% from 1984. With the larger production in 1985, prices declined to $67.10 per ton from $69.90 per ton in 1984.

SWEET CORN FOR PROCESSING: Acreage, yield, production, and value, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per ton	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1976	52,600	4.64	244.3	50.50	12,335	234.51
1977	45,900	4.91	225.4	52.80	11,898	259.22
1978	48,400	5.10	246.9	51.00	12,589	260.10
1979	44,000	5.72	251.7	51.90	13,062	296.86
1980	37,800	4.26	161.0	63.50	10,225	270.50
1981	38,300	5.51	211.0	76.60	16,165	422.06
1982	38,400	4.88	187.4	68.10	12,761	332.32
1983	34,500	4.19	144.6	66.30	9,584	277.80
1984	36,500	5.32	194.2	69.90	13,573	371.86
1985	36,200	5.71	206.7	67.10	13,870	383.15

1985 ASPARAGUS FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING

Production of asparagus for both the fresh and processing markets totaled 14,000 hundredweight, unchanged from 1984. Harvested acreage, at 1,300 acres, is down 7% or 100 acres while the yield of 11 cwt. per acre was up 1 cwt. from 1984. The total value of the crop was 1,013,000 dollars while the average value per ton received by growers was $72.40 per cwt., down from $75.20 in 1984.

ASPARAGUS FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING: Acreage, yield, production, and value, Illinois, 1984-85

Year	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Season average price per ton	Value of production	
					Total	Per acre
	Acres	Cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Dollars	1,000 dollars	Dollars
1984	1,400	10	14	75.20	1,053	752.14
1985	1,300	11	14	72.40	1,013	779.23

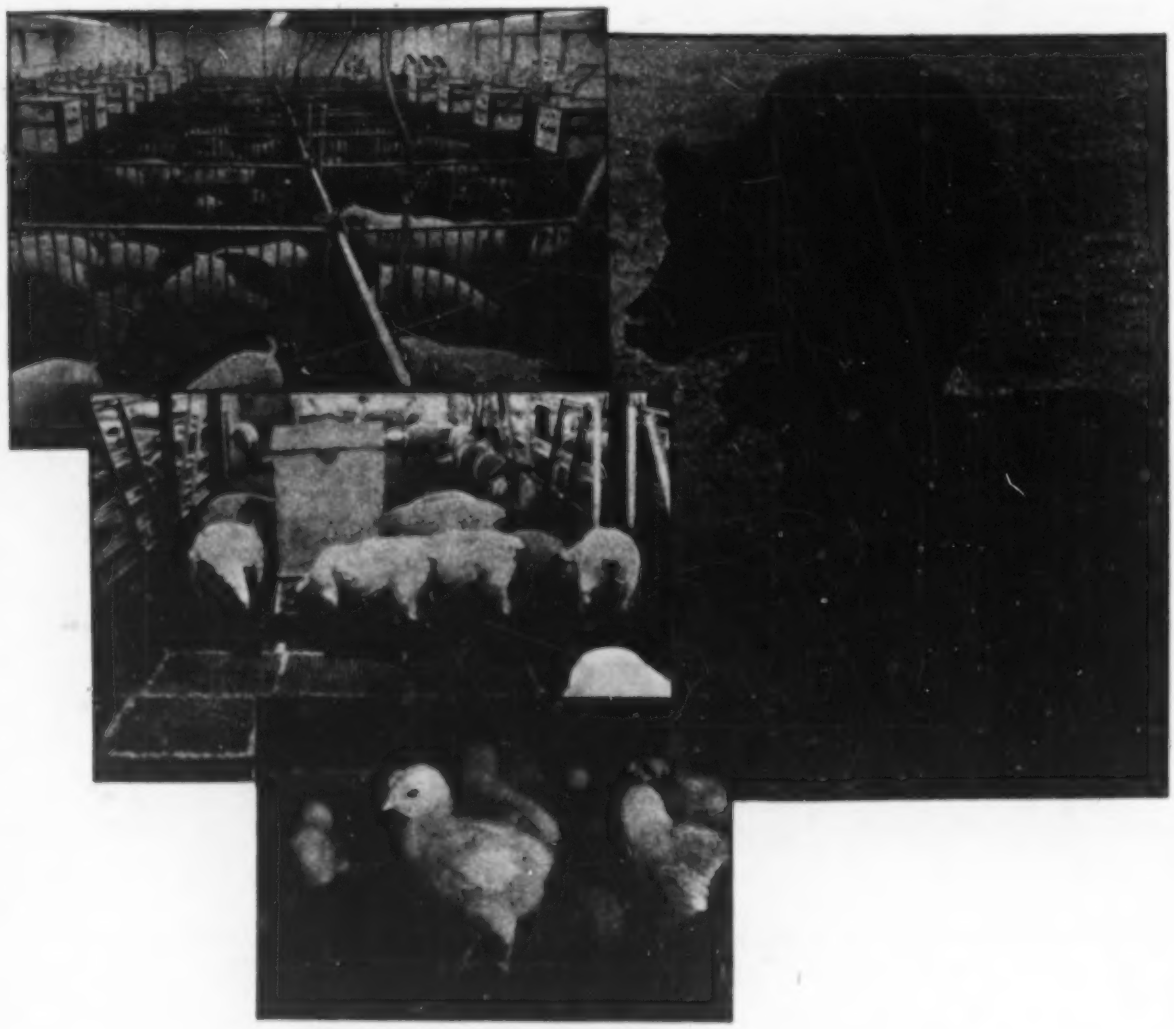
LIVESTOCK, DAIRY AND POULTRY

Illinois' cattle, hog, and sheep producers received $1.67 billion from marketings in 1985, 6% below the $1.77 billion received in 1984. Cattle, hog, and sheep cash receipts in 1985 from marketings and sale of farm slaughter were $668.5 million, $992.8 million, and $7.40 million, respectively. This compares with 1984 receipts of $685.5 million for cattle, $1.08 billion for hogs, and $7.71 million for sheep. Consequently, cash receipts for cattle decreased in 1985 by 2%, hogs down 8%, and sheep receipts down by 4%.

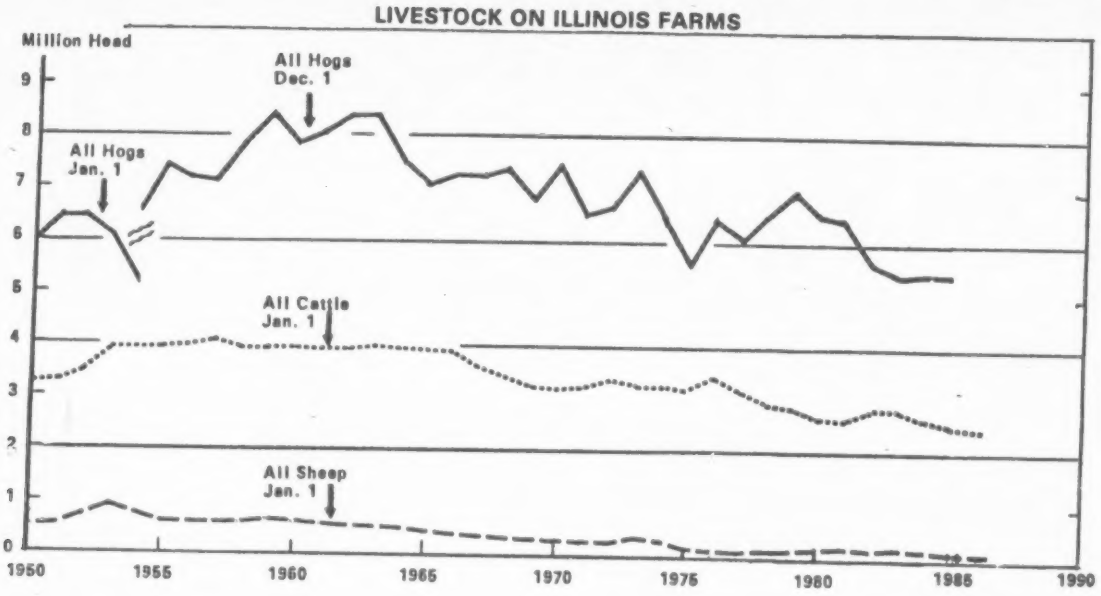
Cash receipts for Illinois egg producers were $33.2 million in 1985, a 34% decline from the $50.4 million received in 1984.

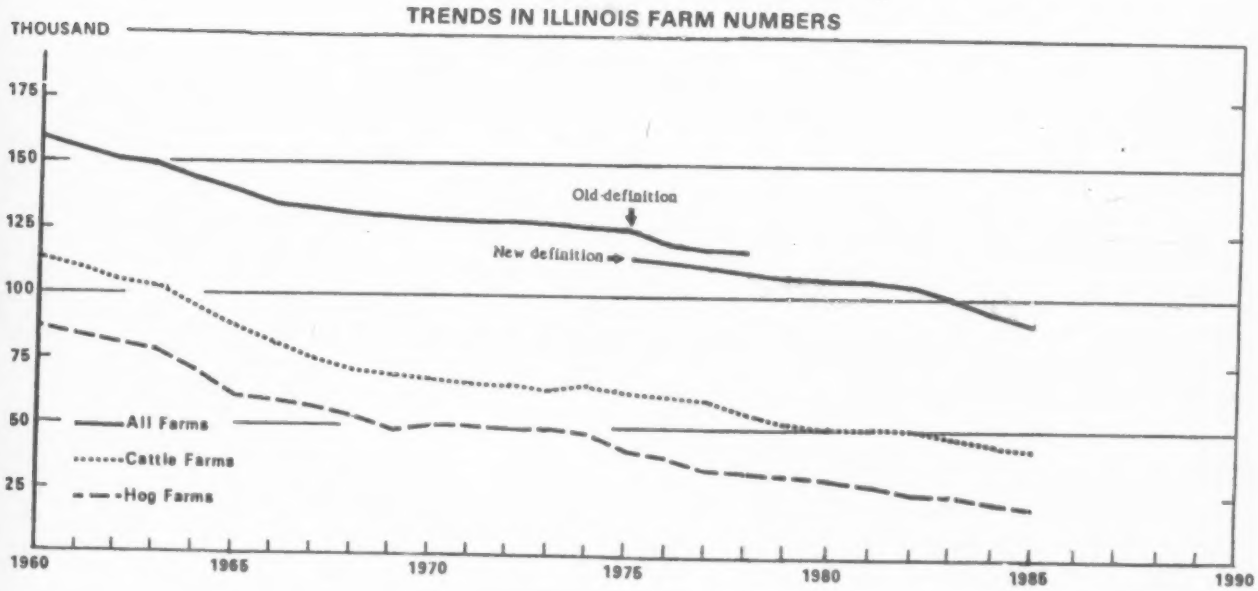
Illinois ranks 11th in the U.S. in total cash receipts from milk, receiving $351.7 million in 1985 or 4% more than the $337.8 million received in 1984.

All livestock and livestock products in Illinois generated total cash receipts of $2.1 billion in 1985, down 5% from the $2.2 billion cash receipts in 1984.



TRENDS IN ILLINOIS LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION





ILLINOIS' RANK IN LIVESTOCK INDUSTRY

ILLINOIS' POSITION IN LIVESTOCK INDUSTRIES

Commodity	Date	Unit	United States total or average	Illinois total or average	Illinois as percent of U.S. total	Illinois' rank among states
Cattle on farms	1/1/86	1,000 head	105,468	2,470	2.3	14
Fed cattle marketed	1985	1,000 head	1/ 22,887	920	4.0	7
Pigs saved	1985	1,000 head	86,006	9,358	10.9	2
Pigs saved per litter	1985	Head	7.66	7.40	--	--
Sheep on farms	1/1/86	1,000 head	9,932	109	1.1	19
Milk production	1985	Million pounds	143,667	2,814	2.0	12
Milk per cow	1985	Pounds	13,031	12,026	--	--
Whole milk used in manufacture of all dairy products	1985	1,000 pounds	83,537,561	1,385,904	1.7	13
Italian cheese	1985	1,000 pounds	1,436,206	35,825	2.5	7
Mozzarella & similars	1985	1,000 pounds	1,048,161	20,298	1.9	7
Total cheese	1985	1,000 pounds	5,024,873	104,877	2.1	12
Creamed cottage cheese	1985	1,000 pounds	715,581	48,289	6.7	3
Ice cream	1985	1,000 pounds	901,449	29,520	3.3	12
Chickens on farm	12/1/85	1,000 head	368,248	3,610	1.0	26
Egg production	1985	Million eggs	68,407	732	1.1	27

1/ 13 States.

ILLINOIS LIVESTOCK EXPORTS

EXPORT SHARES FY85 (Oct. 1984-Sept. 1985)

Commodities	U.S. total	Illinois share	Percent of U.S. total	Illinois' rank among States
	Million dollars			
Fats, oils and greases	608	19	3.1	1/ 8
Live animals and meat	1,161	39	3.4	8

1/ Tied with Minnesota.

LEADING STATES IN LIVESTOCK INDUSTRIES

LEADING STATES IN LIVESTOCK INDUSTRIES

Rank	Jan. 1, 1986 number on farms and ranches: All sheep and lambs		All cattle and calves		Cattle marketed 1985		Total pigs saved 1985		Milk produced 1985	
	State	1,000 head	State	1,000 head	State	1,000 head	State	1,000 head	State	Million pounds
1	Texas	1,810	Texas	13,600	Texas	5,030	Iowa	21,889	Wis.	25,107
2	Calif.	1,065	Kans.	5,800	Nebr.	4,600	ILL.	9,358	Calif.	16,734
3	Wyo.	819	Nebr.	5,800	Kans.	3,865	Minn.	7,017	N.Y.	11,746
4	Colo.	600	Okla.	5,200	Colo.	2,110	Ind.	6,581	Minn.	10,840
5	S.Dak.	540	Calif.	5,000	Iowa	1,825	Nebr.	5,859	Pa.	9,983
6	N.Mex.	525	Iowa	4,950	Calif.	1,049	Mo.	5,509	Mich.	5,568
7	Utah	484	Mo.	4,800	ILL.	920	N.C.	3,870	Ohio	4,870
8	Oreg.	430	Wis.	4,280	Okla.	750	Ohio	3,186	Iowa	4,058
9	Mont.	423	S.Dak.	3,600	S.Dak.	685	S.Dak.	2,695	Texas	3,968
10	Iowa	350	Minn.	3,400	Minn.	575	Wis.	2,497	Wash.	3,750
11	Idaho	320	Colo.	2,850	Ariz.	510	Kans.	2,487	Mo.	2,870
12	Ariz.	278	Tenn.	2,500	Wash.	496	Ga.	1,892	ILL.	2,814

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY INVENTORY: Illinois, 1977-86

Specie and class	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
				1,0000 head					
				NUMBER ON FARMS DECEMBER 1					
Hogs and pigs	6,100	6,550	6,950	6,600	6,450	5,600	5,400	5,400	5,400
Kept for breeding	884	982	938	891	826	767	725	680	685
Market hogs and pigs	5,216	5,568	6,012	5,709	5,624	4,833	4,675	4,720	4,715
All chickens 1/	7,700	7,600	6,950	6,850	6,100	6,050	4,910	4,200	3,610
Hens and pullets of laying age	5,950	5,850	5,450	5,400	5,120	4,950	3,840	3,280	2,680
Hens	2,200	2,300	2,150	2,050	2,400	2,500	2,000	1,600	1,310
Pullets	3,750	3,550	3,300	3,350	2,720	2,450	1,840	1,680	1,370
Pullets not of laying age	1,580	1,690	1,440	1,390	930	1,050	1,030	880	890
3 months and older	710	770	635	580	400	550	430	500	390
Under 3 months	970	920	805	810	530	500	600	380	500
Other chickens	70	60	60	60	50	50	40	40	40

Specie and class	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
				NUMBER ON FARMS JANUARY 1					
Cattle and calves	2,950	2,850	2,700	2,650	2,800	2,800	2,600	2,500	2,470
Cows and heifers calved	973	983	934	938	1,042	952	910	840	870
Milk cows	233	230	235	230	234	230	228	216	230
Beef cows	740	753	699	708	808	722	682	624	640
Heifers 500 pounds and over	611	588	526	527	515	599	556	600	582
Milk cow replacements	89	100	100	98	109	107	105	115	107
Beef cow replacements	127	100	89	85	92	81	76	75	75
Other	395	388	337	344	314	411	375	410	400
Steers 500 pounds and over	640	547	494	461	468	515	459	453	400
Bulls 500 pounds and over	47	48	49	45	53	48	46	42	44
Heifers, steers and bulls under 500 pounds	679	684	697	679	722	686	629	565	574
All sheep and lambs	177	167	173	184	195	155	145	136	109
On feed	17	17	15	18	20	15	20	18	11
Stock sheep	160	150	158	166	175	140	125	118	98
Lambs	29	29	33	39	43	26	21	21	17
Ewes	22	22	26	32	34	20	17	17	14
Wethers and rams	7	7	7	7	9	6	4	4	3
One year and older	131	121	125	127	132	114	104	97	81
Ewes	123	115	117	120	124	106	98	92	77
Wethers and rams	8	6	8	7	8	8	6	5	4

1/ All chickens, excluding commercial broilers.

VALUE OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS: Illinois, 1977-86

Year	All cattle 1/	Hogs and pigs 2/	All sheep 1/	Chickens 2/	All species
			1,000 dollars		
1977	672,000	300,800	6,930	11,700	992,050
1978	693,250	393,450	6,971	11,165	1,105,536
1979	1,083,000	553,475	11,357	11,020	1,659,914
1980	1,282,500	403,100	13,148	11,468	3/1,710,216
1981	1,219,000	491,700	13,248	10,618	3/1,734,566
1982	1,134,000	454,725	11,700	10,065	3/1,610,490
1983	1,120,000	537,600	8,758	10,588	3/1,676,946
1984	1,040,000	313,200	8,338	8,102	3/1,369,640
1985	1,037,500	415,800	8,908	6,300	3/1,468,508
1986	1,012,700	367,200	8,884	5,054	3/1,393,838

1/ Value January 1. 2/ Value preceding December 1. 3/ Excluding turkey breeder hens.

LIVESTOCK VALUE PER HEAD: Farm inventory value per head of specified species, Illinois, by districts, Jan.1, 1976-86

Year	Northwest	Northeast	West	Central	East	West Southwest	East Southeast	Southwest	Southeast	ILLINOIS
					Dollars					
					ALL CATTLE					
1977	226	229	198	218	205	198	202	205	189	210
1978	246	276	230	237	229	219	218	233	210	235
1979	412	423	382	375	367	363	361	367	360	380
1980	500	503	437	442	466	449	481	524	438	475
1981	485	497	413	426	443	432	466	510	422	460
1982	437	444	355	367	389	379	401	454	357	405
1983	423	433	362	370	388	380	397	441	362	400
1984	416	421	373	376	390	386	401	432	371	400
1985	435	444	385	390	409	399	414	441	384	415
1986	430	439	379	386	404	393	408	435	380	410
					HOGS 1/					
1976	47.60	48.10	47.10	47.10	46.10	47.10	46.60	46.10	45.60	47.00
1977	65.30	65.80	64.80	65.30	65.80	63.80	63.80	62.80	60.80	64.50
1978	85.80	87.80	86.80	85.80	83.80	82.80	81.80	78.80	79.80	84.50
1979										2/ 58.00
1980										2/ 74.50
1981										2/ 70.50
1982										2/ 96.00
1983										2/ 58.00
1984										2/ 77.00
1985										2/ 68.00
					STOCK SHEEP					
1977	36.50	41.00	39.20	38.20	40.80	38.80	36.70	30.10	33.00	38.00
1978	38.70	38.80	41.60	40.70	36.90	38.20	36.30	32.00	36.90	38.70
1979	60.70	75.80	68.10	73.60	71.10	74.30	72.30	52.40	56.50	68.80
1980	73.00	78.00	83.40	82.50	83.00	74.30	82.30	56.90	61.60	77.40
1981	65.70	82.50	71.90	81.60	84.50	77.50	73.00	49.50	54.60	73.90
1982	57.60	69.60	63.20	62.50	67.40	65.80	52.10	42.30	45.80	61.10
1983										2/ 56.80
1984										2/ 57.40
1985										2/ 65.80
1986										2/ 81.70

1/ December 1. 2/ Only State average available.

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK FARMS, BY SPECIES: Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Cattle farms	Milk cow farms	Hog farms	Sheep farms	Chicken farms
			Number		
1976	60,000	9,000	38,000	7,500	10,000
1977	58,000	9,000	34,000	7,500	9,000
1978	56,000	8,000	33,000	7,000	8,500
1979	52,000	7,000	32,000	6,800	8,000
1980	50,000	6,500	30,000	7,000	7,500
1981	50,000	6,200	28,000	7,400	7,300
1982	50,000	6,200	25,000	7,500	7,100
1983	47,000	6,100	25,000	7,400	6,700
1984	45,000	5,900	23,000	6,800	6,300
1985	42,000	5,900	19,500	6,200	5,800

LIVESTOCK: Counties leading in livestock inventory, January 1, 1986

HOGS AND PIGS 1/		ALL CATTLE	
County	Number	County	Number
HENRY	292,300	JO DAVIESS	92,900
PIKE	208,000	STEPHENSON	92,200
ADAMS	179,400	OGLE	75,900
KNOX	170,500	HENRY	69,000
BUREAU	126,000	CARROLL	67,800
MERCER	121,000	WHITESIDE	62,100
STEPHENSON	121,000	DE KALB	57,900
OGLE	117,200	PIKE	52,700
WHITESIDE	113,400	CLINTON	50,800
WARREN	113,300	HANCOCK	49,300
BEEF COWS		MILK COWS	
JO DAVIESS	20,300	STEPHENSON	35,300
PIKE	19,900	JO DAVIESS	22,000
FULTON	19,800	CLINTON	19,800
ADAMS	19,300	MC HENRY	14,900
KNOX	19,200	WASHINGTON	9,800
HANCOCK	15,700	BOONE	7,600
MERCER	14,700	CARROLL	6,800
HENRY	13,500	EFFINGHAM	6,800
WARREN	13,300	WINNEBAGO	6,600
MACOUPIN	12,400	OGLE	6,000

STOCK SHEEP	
DE KALB	3,500
OGLE	3,400
HENRY	3,000
LA SALLE	3,000
WOODFORD	2,800
BUREAU	2,700
STEPHENSON	2,700
MC LEAN	2,600
MACOUPIN	2,500
ADAMS	2,400

1/ December 1 previous year.

CATTLE AND HOG MARKETINGS: ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1984 AND 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CATTLE AND CALVES MARKETED 1/		HOGS MARKETED 2/	
	1984 3/	1985 4/	1984 3/	1985 4/
	NUMBER OF HEAD			
BUREAU	30,900	28,900	226,000	217,000
CARROLL	62,600	58,600	170,000	163,000
HENRY	62,600	58,600	504,000	484,000
JO DAVIESS	33,400	31,300	139,000	133,000
LEE	29,200	27,300	115,000	110,000
MERCER	17,300	16,200	191,000	183,000
OGLE	62,900	59,100	181,000	173,000
PUTNAM	4,700	4,400	24,000	23,000
ROCK ISLAND	11,000	10,300	124,000	119,000
STEPHENSON	38,100	35,600	218,000	208,000
WHITESIDE	49,100	45,900	200,000	192,000
WINNEBAGO	21,200	19,800	83,000	79,000
NORTHWEST	423,000	396,000	2,175,000	2,084,000
BOONE	8,400	7,900	33,000	32,000
COOK	1,200	1,100	3,000	3,000
DE KALB	46,100	43,200	171,000	166,000
DU PAGE	600	500	3,000	3,000
GRUNDY	3,000	2,900	32,000	31,000
KANE	20,200	18,900	55,000	54,000
KENDALL	9,400	8,800	53,000	51,000
LAKE	2,000	1,900	4,000	4,000
LA SALLE	24,800	23,300	104,000	101,000
MC HENRY	20,600	19,300	58,000	57,000
WILL	8,700	8,200	46,000	44,000
NORTHEAST	145,000	136,000	562,000	546,000
ADAMS	24,100	22,600	290,000	290,000
BROWN	6,300	5,900	69,000	70,000
FULTON	24,700	23,100	117,000	117,000
HANCOCK	31,900	29,900	200,000	201,000
HENDERSON	16,300	15,300	88,000	89,000
KNOX	29,300	27,400	242,000	243,000
MC DONOUGH	17,100	16,000	107,000	108,000
SCHUYLER	9,700	9,100	79,000	79,000
WARREN	30,600	28,700	167,000	168,000
WEST	190,000	178,000	1,359,000	1,365,000
DE WITT	2,600	2,400	18,000	18,000
LOGAN	6,600	6,100	103,000	100,000
MC LEAN	13,900	13,000	131,000	127,000
MACON	2,500	2,300	28,000	27,000
MARSHALL	8,400	7,800	37,000	36,000
MASON	4,200	3,900	52,000	51,000
MENARD	6,400	6,000	85,000	83,000
PEORIA	9,700	9,000	60,000	58,000
STARK	3,300	3,100	57,000	55,000
TAZEWELL	6,100	5,700	155,000	149,000
WOODFORD	8,300	7,700	146,000	142,000
CENTRAL	72,000	67,000	872,000	846,000
CHAMPAIGN	6,100	5,600	55,000	54,000
FORD	6,300	5,800	58,000	57,000
IROQUOIS	18,800	17,300	96,000	95,000
KANKAKEE	7,500	6,900	41,000	41,000
LIVINGSTON	10,700	9,800	177,000	175,000
PIATT	5,000	4,600	40,000	39,000
VERMILION	7,600	7,000	77,000	76,000
EAST	62,000	57,000	544,000	537,000

CATTLE AND HOG MARKETINGS: ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, 1984 AND 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	CATTLE AND CALVES MARKETED 1/		HOGS MARKETED 2/	
	1984 3/	1985 4/	1984 3/	1985 4/
	NUMBER OF HEAD			
BOND	6,000	5,600	76,000	75,000
CALHOUN	4,400	4,100	88,000	86,000
CASS	8,700	8,100	126 000	124,000
CHRISTIAN	5,800	5,500	63,000	62,000
GREENE	13,000	12,100	153,000	150,000
JERSEY	12,500	11,700	61,000	60,000
MACOUPIN	26,500	25,000	236,000	231,000
MADISON	11,500	10,800	86,000	85,000
MONTGOMERY	15,200	14,200	119,000	117,000
MORGAN	15,200	14,200	148,000	145,000
PIKE	25,000	23,400	324,000	318,000
SANGAMON	8,500	8,000	124,000	122,000
SCOTT	5,700	5,300	55,000	54,000
WEST SOUTHWEST	158,000	148,000	1,659,000	1,629,000
CLARK	6,400	6,000	115,000	109,000
CLAY	6,500	6,100	58,000	55,000
COLES	4,700	4,400	59,000	56,000
CRAWFORD	3,800	3,600	81,000	76,000
CUMBERLAND	6,700	6,200	75,000	71,000
DOUGLAS	2,900	2,800	66,000	62,000
EDGAR	10,300	9,700	88,000	83,000
EFFINGHAM	9,100	8,500	114,000	108,000
FAYETTE	9,200	8,600	70,000	67,000
JASPER	6,700	6,200	132,000	125,000
LAWRENCE	2,100	2,000	22,000	21,000
MARION	8,600	8,000	54,000	51,000
MOULTRIE	3,300	3,100	59,000	56,000
RICHLAND	4,800	4,500	52,000	49,000
SHELBY	9,900	9,300	108,000	103,000
EAST SOUTHEAST	95,000	89,000	1,153,000	1,092,000
ALEXANDER	1,300	1,200	6,000	6,000
CLINTON	12,300	11,600	95,000	92,000
JACKSON	5,700	5,300	24,000	23,000
JOHNSON	7,600	7,200	53,000	51,000
MONROE	6,200	5,800	109,000	106,000
PERRY	5,300	5,000	26,000	25,000
PULASKI	4,400	4,200	9,000	9,000
RANDOLPH	12,600	11,700	76,000	74,000
ST. CLAIR	7,100	6,600	83,000	80,000
UNION	6,100	5,700	17,000	17,000
WASHINGTON	9,000	8,500	79,000	77,000
WILLIAMSON	4,400	4,200	14,000	13,000
SOUTHWEST	82,000	77,000	591,000	573,000
EDWARDS	4,800	4,600	82,000	76,000
FRANKLIN	2,700	2,500	27,000	25,000
GALLATIN	2,700	2,500	24,000	23,000
HAMILTON	3,300	3,100	42,000	39,000
HARDIN	2,400	2,200	3,000	3,000
JEFFERSON	6,600	6,300	56,000	52,000
MASSAC	7,600	7,200	36,000	33,000
POPE	6,900	6,500	13,000	12,000
SALINE	3,300	3,100	17,000	15,000
WABASH	1,700	1,600	35,000	33,000
WAYNE	9,700	9,300	72,000	67,000
WHITE	4,300	4,100	52,000	49,000
SOUTHEAST	56,000	53,000	459,000	427,000
ILLINOIS	1,283,000	1,201,000	9,374,000	9,099,000

1/ Calendar year. 2/ December Previous year thru November current year. 3/ Revised. 4/ Preliminary.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS: Total and selected commodities, Illinois, by counties, 1984 Revised

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	CATTLE AND CALVES	HOGS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	ALL OTHER LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS
			1,000 dollars		
BUREAU	45,201	16,510	26,042	2,351	298
CARROLL	63,235	33,448	19,589	9,891	307
HENRY	94,040	33,448	58,075	2,047	470
JO DAVIESS	67,616	17,846	16,017	33,148	605
LEE	32,154	15,602	13,251	2,985	316
MERCER	32,111	9,244	22,009	779	79
OGLE	64,875	33,608	20,857	9,112	1,298
PUTNAM	6,070	2,511	2,766	779	14
ROCK ISLAND	21,937	5,877	14,288	1,572	200
STEPHENSON	98,267	20,357	25,120	52,469	321
WHITESIDE	57,313	26,234	23,046	7,382	651
WINNEBAGO	30,875	11,327	9,564	9,891	93
NORTHWEST	613,694	226,012	250,624	132,406	4,652
BOONE	18,084	4,488	3,803	9,650	143
COOK	1,296	641	346	291	18
DEKALB	48,625	24,631	19,703	2,052	2,239
DUPAGE	958	321	346	291	-
GRUNDY	6,182	1,603	3,687	874	18
KANE	24,805	10,793	6,338	7,029	645
KENDALL	15,763	5,022	6,107	728	3,906
LAKE	6,553	1,069	461	1,906	3,117
LA SALLE	27,916	13,251	11,984	2,197	484
MC HENRY	43,393	11,007	6,683	21,511	4,192
WILL	16,901	4,648	5,301	3,799	3,153
NORTHEAST	210,476	77,474	64,759	50,328	17,915
ADAMS	51,373	12,877	33,417	4,474	605
BROWN	11,505	3,366	7,951	148	40
FULTON	27,543	13,197	13,482	591	273
HANCOCK	41,320	17,044	23,046	1,035	195
HENDERSON	19,525	8,709	10,140	591	85
KNOX	44,888	15,655	27,886	1,182	165
MC DONOUGH	22,472	9,137	12,330	887	118
SCHUYLER	14,639	5,183	9,103	296	57
WARREN	36,312	16,350	19,243	591	128
WEST	269,577	101,518	156,598	9,795	1,666
DEWITT	3,754	1,389	2,074	271	20
LOGAN	16,120	3,527	11,869	271	453
MC LEAN	25,039	7,427	15,095	1,960	557
MACON	4,867	1,336	3,226	271	34
MARSHALL	9,590	4,488	4,263	696	143
MASON	8,517	2,244	5,992	271	10
MENARD	13,386	3,420	9,794	142	30
PEORIA	13,594	5,183	6,914	1,379	118
STARK	8,920	1,763	6,568	554	35
TAZEWELL	24,206	3,259	17,862	1,379	1,706
WOODFORD	24,332	4,435	16,823	1,250	1,824
CENTRAL	152,325	38,471	100,480	8,444	4,930
CHAMPAIGN	12,046	3,259	6,338	928	1,521
FORD	10,870	3,366	6,683	619	202
IROQUOIS	37,930	10,045	11,062	6,319	10,504
KANKAKEE	12,254	4,007	4,724	2,313	1,210
LIVINGSTON	33,299	5,717	20,396	2,622	4,564
PIATT	7,627	2,672	4,609	309	37
VERMILION	14,303	4,061	8,873	1,076	293
EAST	128,329	33,127	62,685	14,186	18,331

CASH RECEIPTS FROM LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS: Total and selected commodities, IL, by counties, 1984 Revised

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	CATTLE AND CALVES	HOGS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	ALL OTHER LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS
			1,000 dollars		
BOND	17,779	3,206	8,757	5,792	24
CALHOUN	13,078	2,351	10,140	156	431
CASS	19,347	4,648	14,519	156	24
CHRISTIAN	10,892	3,099	7,259	480	54
GREENE	25,771	6,946	17,630	1,128	67
JERSEY	15,840	6,679	7,029	2,087	45
MACOUPIN	45,224	14,157	27,194	3,707	166
MADISON	24,765	6,145	9,910	8,371	339
MONTGOMERY	24,995	8,122	13,712	2,903	258
MORGAN	25,981	8,122	17,054	648	157
PIKE	51,907	13,358	37,336	1,128	85
SANGAMON	19,597	4,542	14,288	648	119
SCOTT	9,576	3,046	6,338	156	36
WEST SOUTHWEST	304,752	84,421	191,166	27,360	1,805
CLARK	17,645	3,420	13,251	792	182
CLAY	11,421	3,473	6,683	312	953
COLES	9,669	2,511	6,799	312	47
CRAWFORD	11,854	2,030	9,334	480	10
CUMBERLAND	14,686	3,580	8,642	2,375	89
DOUGLAS	12,039	1,549	7,605	1,739	1,146
EDGAR	16,170	5,503	10,140	480	47
EFFINGHAM	29,150	4,862	13,136	9,813	1,339
FAYETTE	16,534	4,916	8,066	3,323	229
JASPER	21,527	3,580	15,211	2,700	36
LAWRENCE	4,158	1,122	2,535	480	21
MARION	13,191	4,595	6,222	1,895	479
MOULTRIE	10,230	1,763	6,799	1,272	396
RICHLAND	9,871	2,565	5,992	1,272	42
SHELBY	21,420	5,290	12,445	3,492	193
EAST SOUTHEAST	219,563	50,759	132,860	30,737	5,209
ALEXANDER	1,545	695	691	159	-
CLINTON	54,104	6,572	10,947	27,123	9,462
JACKSON	7,656	3,046	2,766	1,561	283
JOHNSON	10,790	4,061	6,107	622	-
MONROE	19,968	3,313	12,561	2,182	1,912
PERRY	6,969	2,832	2,996	1,098	43
PULASKI	3,851	2,351	1,037	463	-
RANDOLPH	21,392	6,730	8,758	5,607	297
ST. CLAIR	17,986	3,794	9,564	4,047	581
UNION	6,982	3,259	1,959	1,098	666
WASHINGTON	29,314	4,809	9,103	14,495	907
WILLIAMSON	4,295	2,351	1,613	317	14
SOUTHWEST	184,852	43,813	68,102	58,772	14,165
EDWARDS	12,559	2,565	9,448	518	28
FRANKLIN	5,088	1,443	3,111	518	16
GALLATIN	4,385	1,443	2,766	168	8
HAMILTON	7,131	1,763	4,840	518	10
HARDIN	1,799	1,282	346	168	3
JEFFERSON	11,246	3,526	6,453	1,248	19
MASSAC	8,571	4,061	4,148	350	12
POPE	5,356	3,687	1,498	168	3
SALINE	4,411	1,763	1,959	350	339
WABASH	5,300	908	4,033	350	9
WAYNE	14,399	5,182	8,297	868	52
WHITE	9,073	2,298	5,992	518	265
SOUTHEAST	89,318	29,921	52,891	5,742	764
ILLINOIS	2,172,888	685,516	1,080,165	337,770	69,437

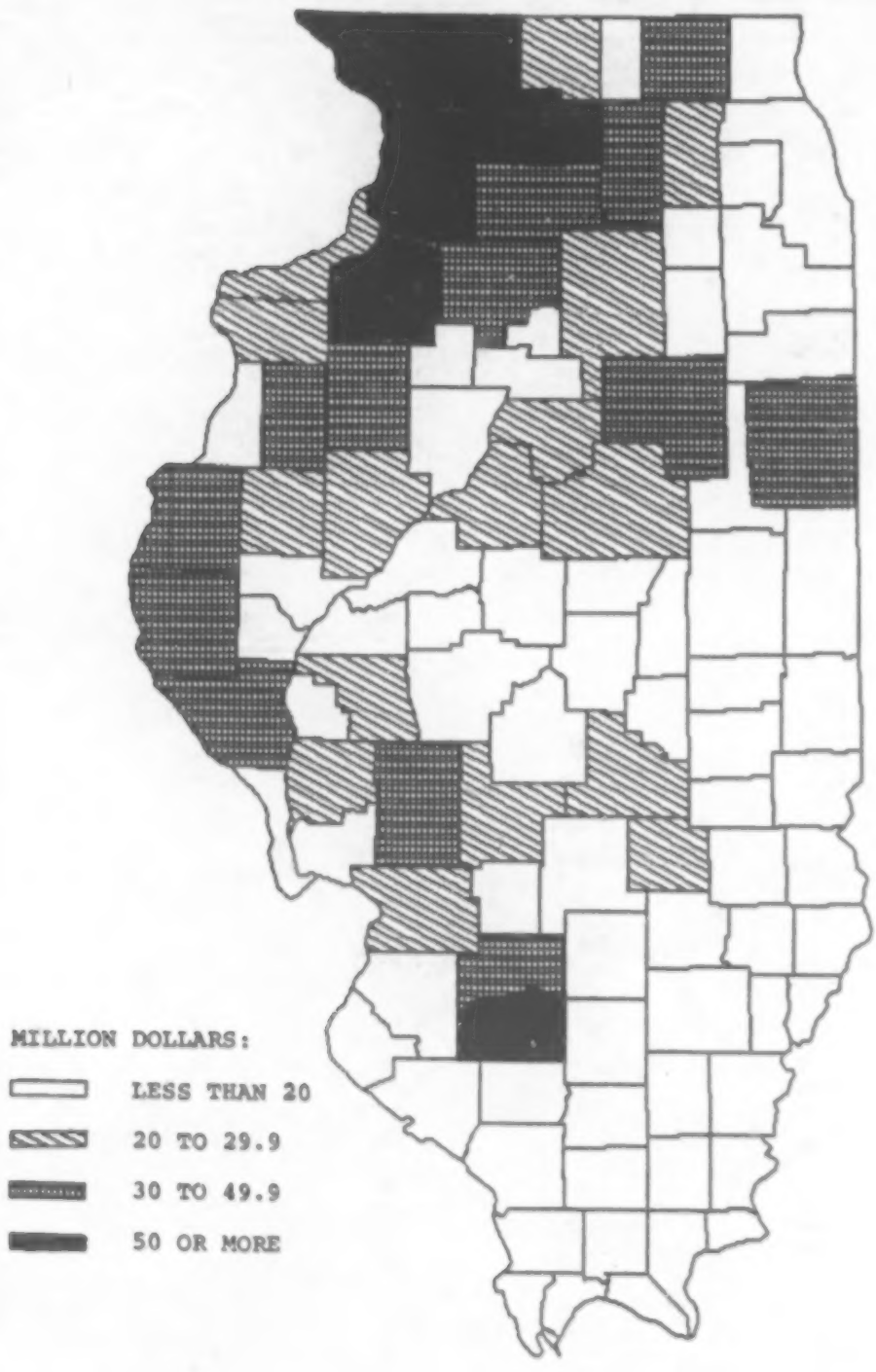
CASH RECEIPTS FROM LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS: TOTAL AND SELECTED COMMODITIES, IL, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	CATTLE AND CALVES	HOGS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	ALL OTHER LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS
			1,000 DOLLARS		
BUREAU	42,375	16,085	23,677	2,398	215
CARROLL	61,089	32,615	17,785	10,467	222
HENRY	87,716	32,615	52,812	1,949	340
JO DAVIESS	65,734	17,421	14,512	33,363	438
LEE	30,273	15,194	12,002	2,848	229
MERCER	29,789	9,016	19,967	749	57
OGLE	61,691	32,894	18,876	8,981	940
PUTNAM	5,715	2,449	2,510	749	10
ROCK ISLAND	20,511	5,733	12,984	1,649	145
STEPHENSON	96,878	19,814	22,695	54,137	232
WHITESIDE	55,050	25,547	20,949	8,082	472
WINNEBAGO	29,725	11,020	8,620	10,018	67
NORTHWEST	586,549	220,403	227,389	135,390	3,367
BOONE	19,068	4,397	3,492	11,075	104
COOK	1,389	612	327	437	13
DE KALB	46,115	24,045	18,114	2,335	1,621
DU PAGE	892	278	327	287	
GRUNDY	5,883	1,614	3,382	874	13
KANE	24,321	10,520	5,892	7,442	467
KENDALL	14,014	4,898	5,565	724	2,827
LAKE	5,648	1,058	436	1,898	2,256
LA SALLE	26,524	12,969	11,020	2,185	350
MC HENRY	42,459	10,742	6,219	22,464	3,034
WILL	15,730	4,564	4,801	4,083	2,282
NORTHEAST	202,043	75,697	59,575	53,804	12,967
ADAMS	48,947	12,579	31,642	4,288	438
BROWN	11,088	3,284	7,638	137	29
FULTON	26,393	12,857	12,766	572	198
HANCOCK	39,857	16,640	21,932	1,144	141
HENDERSON	18,860	8,516	9,711	572	61
KNOX	43,027	15,250	26,514	1,144	119
MC DONOUGH	21,770	8,905	11,784	995	86
SCHUYLER	14,012	5,065	8,620	286	41
WARREN	35,107	15,974	18,331	709	93
WEST	259,061	99,070	148,938	9,847	1,206
DE WITT	3,600	1,336	1,964	286	14
LOGAN	15,058	3,395	10,911	424	328
MC LEAN	23,514	7,235	13,857	2,019	403
MACON	4,537	1,280	2,946	286	25
MARSHALL	9,084	4,342	3,928	710	104
MASON	8,029	2,171	5,565	286	7
MENARD	12,554	3,340	9,056	137	21
PEORIA	12,857	5,010	6,329	1,432	86
STARK	8,461	1,725	6,001	710	25
TAZEWELL	22,236	3,173	16,258	1,570	1,235
WOODFORD	22,384	4,286	15,494	1,283	1,321
CENTRAL	142,314	37,293	92,309	9,143	3,569
CHAMPAIGN	11,152	3,117	5,892	1,042	1,101
FORD	10,189	3,228	6,219	596	146
IROQUOIS	34,125	9,630	10,366	6,527	7,602
KANKAKEE	11,573	3,841	4,474	2,382	876
LIVINGSTON	30,385	5,455	19,095	2,531	3,304
PIATT	7,140	2,560	4,255	298	27
VERMILION	13,442	3,896	8,292	1,042	212
EAST	118,006	31,727	58,593	14,418	13,268

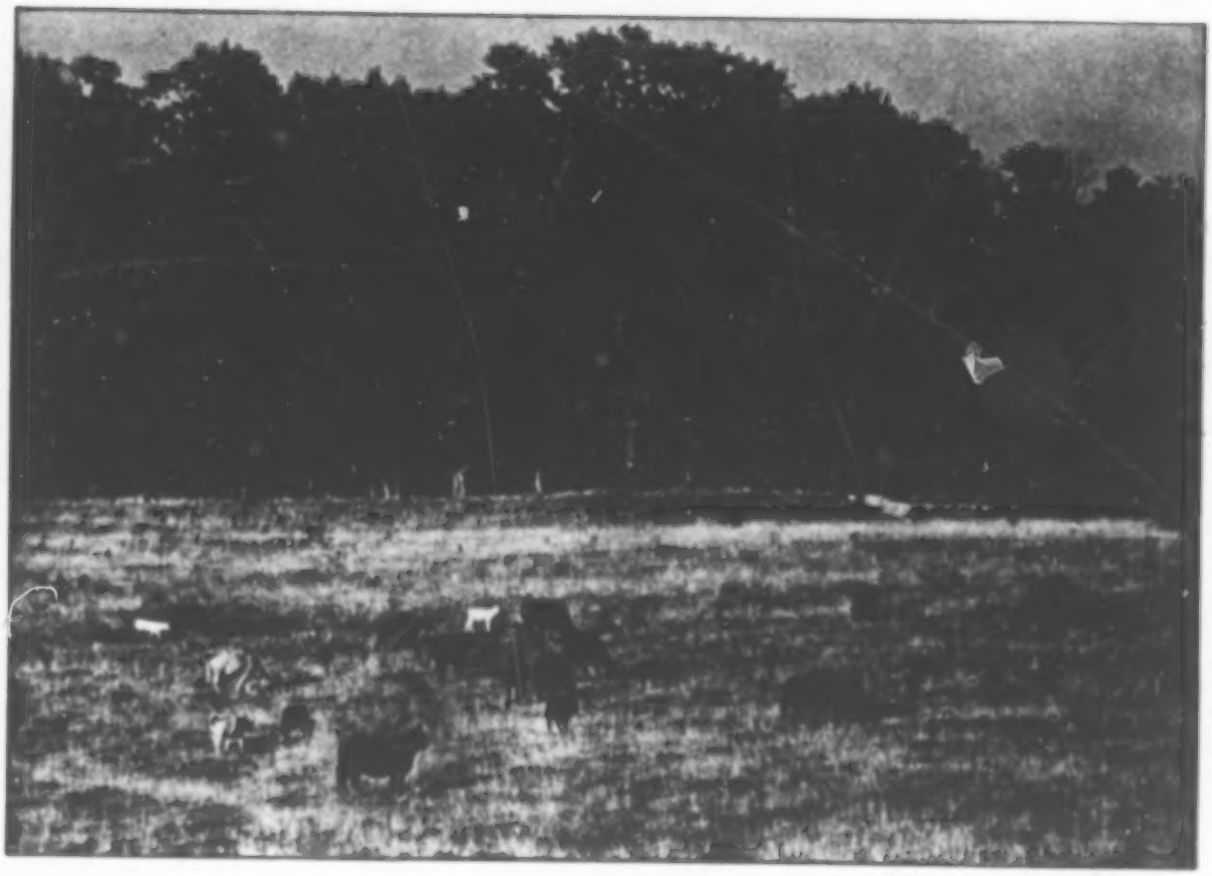
CASH RECEIPTS FROM LIVESTOCK & PRODUCTS: TOTAL AND SELECTED COMMODITIES, IL, BY COUNTIES, 1985

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	ALL LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS	CATTLE AND CALVES	HOGS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	ALL OTHER LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS
			1,000 DOLLARS		
BOND	17,393	3,117	8,183	6,076	17
CALHOUN	12,290	2,282	9,384	312	312
CASS	18,205	4,508	13,530	150	17
CHRISTIAN	10,327	3,061	6,765	462	39
GREENE	24,236	6,735	16,367	1,086	48
JERSEY	15,113	6,512	6,547	2,021	33
MACOUPIN	43,132	13,914	25,205	3,893	120
MADISON	24,264	6,011	9,275	8,732	246
MONTGOMERY	23,663	7,903	12,766	2,807	187
MORGAN	24,612	7,903	15,821	774	114
PIKE	49,031	13,024	34,697	1,248	62
SANGAMON	18,625	4,453	13,312	774	86
SCOTT	9,018	2,950	5,892	150	26
WEST SOUTHWEST	289,909	82,373	177,744	28,485	1,307
CLARK	16,141	3,339	11,893	777	132
CLAY	10,399	3,395	6,001	313	690
COLES	8,906	2,449	6,110	313	34
CRAWFORD	10,768	2,004	8,292	464	8
CUMBERLAND	13,768	3,451	7,747	2,506	64
DOUGLAS	11,032	1,558	6,765	1,880	829
EDGAR	15,115	5,398	9,056	627	34
EFFINGHAM	27,972	4,731	11,784	10,488	969
FAYETTE	15,696	4,787	7,310	3,433	166
JASPER	19,774	3,451	13,641	2,656	26
LAWRENCE	3,883	1,113	2,291	464	15
MARION	12,395	4,453	5,565	2,030	347
MOULTRIE	9,524	1,725	6,110	1,403	286
RICHLAND	9,284	2,505	5,346	1,403	30
SHELBY	20,150	5,176	11,239	3,596	139
EAST SOUTHEAST	204,807	49,535	119,150	32,353	3,769
ALEXANDER	1,145	668	327	150	-
CLINTON	47,721	6,457	4,474	29,941	6,849
JACKSON	5,934	2,950	1,091	1,688	205
JOHNSON	7,281	4,008	2,510	783	-
MONROE	12,150	3,228	5,237	2,301	1,384
PERRY	5,090	2,783	1,200	1,076	31
PULASKI	3,237	2,338	436	463	-
RANDOLPH	15,855	6,510	3,601	5,528	216
ST. CLAIR	12,475	3,674	3,928	4,453	420
UNION	5,645	3,173	764	1,226	482
WASHINGTON	58,731	4,731	38,298	15,046	656
WILLIAMSON	3,316	2,338	655	313	10
SOUTHWEST	178,580	42,858	62,521	62,948	10,253
EDWARDS	11,456	2,560	8,291	585	20
FRANKLIN	4,573	1,391	2,728	442	12
GALLATIN	4,049	1,391	2,510	143	5
HAMILTON	6,429	1,725	4,255	442	7
HARDIN	1,696	1,224	327	143	2
JEFFERSON	10,218	3,506	5,674	1,024	14
MASSAC	8,059	4,007	3,601	442	9
POPE	5,071	3,617	1,309	143	2
SALINE	3,907	1,725	1,637	299	246
WABASH	4,796	890	3,601	299	6
WAYNE	13,254	5,177	7,311	728	38
WHITE	8,406	2,282	5,347	585	192
SOUTHEAST	81,914	29,495	46,591	5,275	553
ILLINOIS	2,063,183	668,451	992,810	351,663	50,239

LIVESTOCK CASH RECEIPTS - 1984



CATTLE



CATTLE

Although most land is utilized for the production of grain, small herds of cattle are scattered throughout Illinois. The largest concentration of cattle is in the northern portion of the State where rolling pastureland is more suitable for cattle production. Convenient processing plants, vast supplies of feed, and large consumer markets provide the cattlemen of this area appropriate conditions to carry on production.

During 1985 there were 42,000 cattle operations in Illinois of which 5,900 or 14% were milk cow operations and 9,700 or 23% were cattle on feed operations.

Milk cows present on dairy operations in Illinois averaged 234,000 during 1985, or an average size operation of 40 head. The leading state in the dairy industry (Wisconsin) had 1,876,000 head of dairy cows on 41,000 operations throughout the State, or an average size operation of 46 head.

Cattle on feed marketed in Illinois totaled 920,000 head, with an average size feeder operation marketing 95 head. By comparison, the leading state in cattle marketings, Texas had 1,000 cattle feeder operations and boasted an average per operation of 5,030 head.

Cattle numbers for Illinois and the entire U.S. experienced continued declines in 1985. The number of cattle and calves on U.S. farms on January 1, 1986 totaled 105 million head, 4% below the 110 million in 1985. In Illinois all cattle inventory decreased by 1%, from 2.5 million head at the beginning of 1985 to 2.47 million January 1, 1986. The cattle inventoried in Illinois on the first day of the year were valued at $1.04 billion, the same level as the previous year. The 1985 calf crop was up 3% from the 1984 level to 750,000 head from 730,000.

The counties leading in the number of all cattle on farms on January 1, 1986 were Jo Daviess with 92,900; Stephenson, 92,200; Ogle, 75,900; Henry, 69,000; and Carroll, 67,800.

The number of beef cows on Illinois farms January 1, 1986 totaled 640,000, an increase of 3% from the year earlier level of 624,000. The top five counties in beef cow numbers were Jo Daviess, 20,300; Pike, 19,900; Fulton, 19,800; Adams, 19,300; and Knox, 19,200.

The number of milk cows on January 1, 1986 was 6% above the year ago level, 230,000 head compared to 216,000 on January 1, 1985. The five leading counties in milk cow numbers on January 1, 1986, were Stephenson, 35,300; Jo Daviess, 22,000; Clinton, 19,800; McHenry, 14,900; and Washington, 9,800.

The number of cattle and calves on feed January 1, 1986 for the slaughter market was 460,000 head. This was a 15% decrease from the January 1, 1985 level of 540,000 head. The cattle on feed inventory consisted of 240,000 steers and steer calves and 220,000 heifers and heifer calves, down 18% and 11% respectively from a year ago.

The number of cattle and calves marketed during 1985 totaled 1,201,000 head. This was a decrease of 6% from the 1984 level of 1,283,000 head marketed. The number of cattle and calves on feed marketed during 1985 totaled 920,000 head, an increase of 8% from the 1984 level of 850,000 head marketed.

CATTLE: Number and value of January 1 farm inventory and annual calf crop, Illinois, 1977-86

Year	All cattle			Cows and heifers that have calved	
	Number	Value		For milk	For beef
		Per head	Total		
	1,000 head	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 head	
1977	3,200	210	672,000	234	800
1978	2,950	235	693,250	233	740
1979	2,850	380	1,083,000	230	753
1980	2,700	475	1,282,500	235	699
1981	2,650	460	1,219,000	230	708
1982	2,800	405	1,134,000	234	808
1983	2,800	400	1,120,000	230	722
1984	2,600	400	1,040,000	228	682
1985	2,500	415	1,037,500	216	624
1986	2,470	410	1,012,700	230	640

Year	Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Steers 500 lbs. and over	Bulls 500 lbs. and over	Heifers, steers and bull calves under 500 lbs.	Calves born
	For milk replacements	For beef replacements	Other				
	1,000 head						
1977	80	115	429	717	51	774	910
1978	89	127	395	640	47	679	900
1979	100	100	388	547	48	684	870
1980	100	89	337	494	49	697	840
1981	98	85	344	461	45	679	890
1982	109	92	314	468	53	722	830
1983	107	81	411	515	48	686	800
1984	105	76	375	459	46	629	730
1985	115	75	410	453	42	565	750
1986	107	75	400	400	44	574	1/

1/ 1986 not available at time of publication.

CATTLE AND CALVES: Inventory numbers, calf crop, disposition, production, and income, Illinois, 1976-85

Calendar year	On hand Jan. 1		Calves born			Marketings 1/		Farm slaughter	Deaths		On hand end of year
	All cattle and calves	Cows and heifers that have calved	Number	As % of cows & heifers calved	In-shipments	Cattle	Calves	Cattle and calves	Cattle	Calves	
	1,000 head			Percent				1,000 head			
1976	3,400	1,086	950	87	782	1,649	173	10	35	65	3,200
1977	3,200	1,034	910	88	800	1,641	171	8	40	100	2,950
1978	2,950	973	900	92	680	1,403	114	8	50	105	2,850
1979	2,850	983	870	89	625	1,383	111	8	43	100	2,700
1980	2,700	934	840	90	690	1,303	152	8	32	85	2,650
1981	2,650	938	890	95	600	1,047	180	8	35	70	2,800
1982	2,800	1,042	830	80	620	1,104	205	8	43	90	2,800
1983	2,800	952	800	84	590	1,247	215	8	40	80	2,600
1984	2,600	910	730	80	570	1,098	185	7	35	75	2,500
1985	2,500	840	750	89	530	1,080	121	10	30	69	2,470

Calendar year	Production	Marketings 1/	Price per 100 pounds		Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
			Cattle	Calves				
	1,000 pounds		Dollars		1,000 dollars			
1976	1,027,045	1,617,165	35.80	35.30	367,618	578,809	19,236	598,045
1977	1,043,055	1,665,975	36.60	38.70	381,722	610,338	16,603	626,941
1978	974,545	1,437,535	48.40	54.50	473,207	696,940	16,969	713,909
1979	965,230	1,440,630	64.30	79.30	625,419	929,419	27,999	957,636
1980	990,080	1,410,880	62.30	72.20	620,163	882,446	25,486	907,932
1981	915,490	1,098,370	58.30	60.60	535,194	641,278	32,269	673,547
1982	833,020	1,153,520	57.40	56.40	477,744	661,642	25,250	686,892
1983	852,760	1,316,900	56.50	57.70	482,160	744,578	20,758	765,336
1984	817,610	1,183,040	58.00	56.30	473,910	685,516	15,989	701,505
1985	879,860	1,185,620	56.10	70.00	498,055	668,451	22,827	691,278

1/ Excludes interfarm sales.

CATTLE AND CALVES: Marketings and placements by quarters, Illinois, 1977-86 1/

Year	Grain fed cattle marketed					Cattle and calves placed on feed				
	Jan. 1-Mar. 31	Apr. 1-June 30	July 1-Sept. 30	Oct. 1-Dec. 31	Total	Jan. 1-Mar. 31	Apr. 1-June 30	July 1-Sept. 30	Oct. 1-Dec. 31	Total
	1,000 head									
1977	220	260	260	200	940	215	130	275	410	1,030
1978	250	240	260	230	980	225	110	210	350	895
1979	230	240	250	200	920	210	170	200	330	910
1980	220	190	260	210	880	240	180	230	320	970
1981	230	215	260	220	925	220	170	220	330	940
1982	210	210	260	230	910	230	190	240	340	1,000
1983	220	255	260	220	955	270	160	190	340	980
1984	205	240	205	200	850	190	145	230	370	935
1985	215	270	240	195	920	195	160	200	320	875
1986	185					185				

1/ Includes cattle placed on feed and marketed during the same quarter.

CATTLE INSHIPMENTS: Recorded movement of cattle and calves into Illinois for feeding, by months, 1976-85 1/

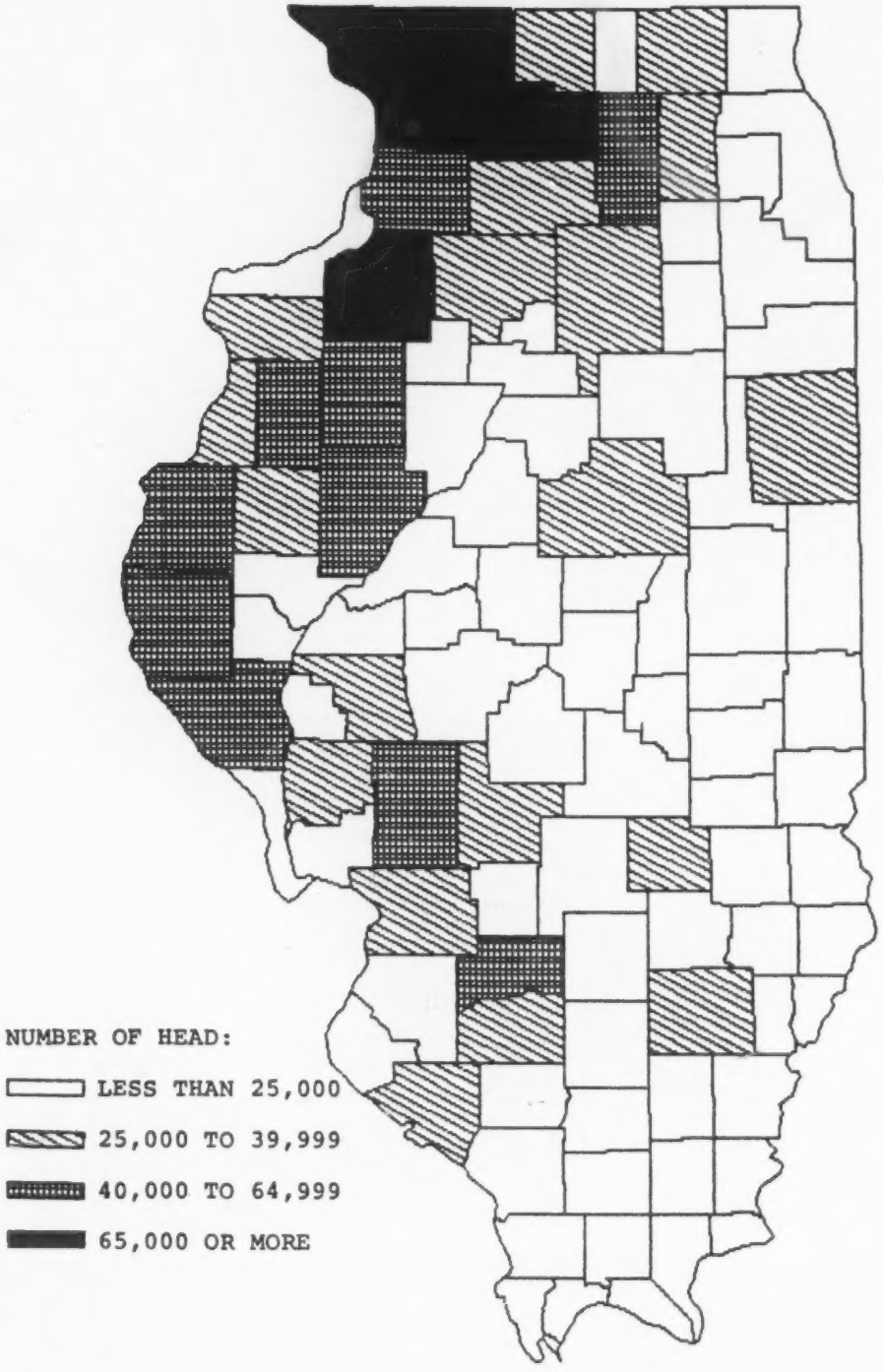
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
	1,000 head												
1976	23	28	44	50	35	41	28	48	98	120	145	73	733
1977	27	25	49	43	54	40	45	82	108	121	123	59	776
1978	29	36	47	40	40	36	32	55	84	123	86	50	658
1979	34	21	33	39	39	38	28	38	91	103	81	58	603
1980	44	39	35	42	41	46	50	62	77	78	87	54	655
1981	35	25	39	55	41	37	31	44	71	73	78	44	573
1982	24	39	42	61	39	21	42	51	79	72	74	55	599
1983	37	32	47	36	38	40	27	52	74	78	67	41	569
1984	24	24	38	39	25	38	32	54	73	84	77	41	549
1985	28	23	28	39	31	36	26	30	55	104	75	35	510

1/ Source: Illinois Division of Livestock Industry.

CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED: Number by classes and weight groups, Illinois, 1977-86

Year	Total on feed	Steers and steer calves					Heifers and heifer calves			
		Under 500 lbs.	500-699 lbs.	700-899 lbs.	900-1099 lbs.	1100 & over lbs.	Under 500 lbs.	500-699 lbs.	700-899 lbs.	900 & over lbs.
		1,000 head								
		JANUARY 1								
1977	620	48	108	123	82	11	57	97	77	17
1978	650	38	112	119	96	19	53	99	90	24
1979	510	17	62	93	90	19	21	82	94	32
1980	460	11	54	84	98	24	15	68	78	28
1981	510	15	55	98	107	31	25	71	73	35
1982	480	14	62	91	88	28	20	71	79	27
1983	530	9	90	75	98	27	18	81	93	39
1984	510	8	60	88	80	30	9	87	98	50
1985	540	12	73	87	98	24	16	89	91	50
1986	460	6	54	72	85	23	9	60	101	50
		APRIL 1								
1977	600	18	112	126	90	14	26	116	79	19
1978	610	14	110	113	103	14	23	125	87	21
1979	480	6	62	88	107	20	6	85	83	23
1980	470	10	80	80	81	17	15	93	75	19
1981	490	9	61	99	107	14	10	86	80	24
1982	490	6	69	110	81	23	8	82	89	22
1983	570	9	88	101	115	18	11	79	116	33
1984	480	6	44	89	94	19	8	68	110	42
1985	510	8	51	70	91	35	13	76	113	53
1986	450	9	30	91	90	25	8	52	87	58
		JULY 1								
1977	450	6	44	114	108	20	6	51	81	20
1978	460	5	49	102	77	15	4	66	121	21
1979	400	2	33	83	97	21	2	47	90	25
1980	450	3	34	110	96	18	4	49	102	34
1981	430	2	25	80	110	11	4	59	113	26
1982	460	3	30	106	99	15	4	54	118	31
1983	480	2	23	87	123	22	1	50	126	46
1984	370	3	18	67	87	20	4	39	86	46
1985	390	2	15	68	84	26	3	32	100	60
1986	390	3	15	62	88	27	3	35	114	43
		OCTOBER 1								
1976	410	8	41	89	101	15	15	58	69	14
1977	450	10	42	104	94	10	17	76	80	17
1978	400	8	27	73	85	15	12	69	90	21
1979	340	4	27	69	86	18	5	41	63	27
1980	410	5	45	85	95	20	6	35	77	42
1981	380	2	32	73	96	25	3	30	84	35
1982	430	3	25	107	94	25	7	51	77	41
1983	400	5	27	79	85	23	6	43	90	42
1984	380	6	20	80	68	22	6	61	83	34
1985	340	1	8	52	71	28	3	35	80	62

ALL CATTLE INVENTORY - JAN 1, 1986



ALL CATTLE: NUMBER ON FARMS AND VALUE, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, JANUARY 1

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1985		1986	
	NUMBER	VALUE($)	NUMBER	VALUE($)
BUREAU	34,800	15,125,100	33,900	14,593,600
CARROLL	72,200	31,380,100	67,800	29,187,300
HENRY	71,000	30,858,600	69,000	29,703,900
JO DAVIESS	92,900	40,376,900	92,900	39,992,500
LEE	37,400	16,255,100	35,700	15,368,500
MERCER	37,400	16,255,100	35,800	15,411,600
OGLE	79,300	34,466,000	75,900	32,674,300
PUTNAM	6,500	2,825,100	6,200	2,669,000
ROCK ISLAND	20,600	8,953,300	20,100	8,652,900
STEPHENSON	92,900	40,376,900	92,200	39,691,300
WHITESIDE	63,200	27,468,500	62,100	26,733,500
WINNEBAGO	36,800	15,994,300	35,800	15,411,600
NORTHWEST	645,000	280,335,000	627,400	270,090,000
BOONE	19,800	8,797,500	21,400	9,390,500
COOK	1,200	533,200	900	394,900
DE KALB	57,800	25,681,800	57,900	25,406,900
DU PAGE	700	311,000	700	307,200
GRUNDY	6,500	2,888,100	6,400	2,808,400
KANE	34,700	15,417,900	35,900	15,753,200
KENDALL	12,900	5,731,700	12,500	5,485,100
LAKE	5,100	2,266,000	4,700	2,062,400
LA SALLE	30,200	13,418,500	31,400	13,778,500
MC HENRY	39,700	17,639,500	39,500	17,332,900
WILL	16,400	7,286,800	15,900	6,977,000
NORTHEAST	225,000	99,972,000	227,200	99,697,000
ADAMS	47,500	18,281,800	43,400	16,457,500
BROWN	11,500	4,426,100	11,100	4,209,200
FULTON	42,900	16,511,300	42,000	15,926,700
HANCOCK	50,400	19,397,800	49,300	18,694,900
HENDERSON	29,100	11,200,000	27,200	10,314,400
KNOX	45,900	17,666,000	46,400	17,595,200
MC DONOUGH	36,000	13,855,700	36,400	13,803,100
SCHUYLER	21,600	8,313,400	19,600	7,432,400
WARREN	42,600	16,395,900	40,800	15,471,600
WEST	327,500	126,048,000	316,200	119,905,000
DE WITT	8,400	3,278,400	8,100	3,128,600
LOGAN	15,700	6,127,500	15,900	6,141,400
MC LEAN	31,400	12,255,000	31,000	11,973,800
MACON	7,100	2,771,000	6,500	2,510,600
MARSHALL	17,300	6,751,900	16,400	6,334,500
MASON	11,500	4,488,300	11,200	4,326,000
MENARD	12,100	4,722,400	12,200	4,712,300
PEORIA	24,800	9,679,100	24,300	9,385,900
STARK	11,000	4,293,100	11,200	4,326,000
TAZEWELL	20,400	7,961,800	19,500	7,531,900
WOODFORD	22,800	8,898,500	24,000	9,270,000
CENTRAL	182,500	71,227,000	180,300	69,641,000
CHAMPAIGN	12,000	4,902,500	12,100	4,888,000
FORD	10,500	4,289,700	10,900	4,403,200
IROQUOIS	40,500	16,546,000	38,000	15,350,800
KANKAKEE	11,700	4,780,000	11,500	4,645,600
LIVINGSTON	23,700	9,682,500	21,700	8,766,100
PIATT	8,800	3,595,200	8,700	3,514,500
VERMILION	17,800	7,272,100	18,100	7,311,800
EAST	125,000	51,068,000	121,000	48,880,000

ALL CATTLE: NUMBER ON FARMS AND VALUE, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, JANUARY 1

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1985		1986	
	NUMBER	VALUE($)	NUMBER	VALUE($)
BOND	16,300	6,500,300	16,800	6,608,000
CALHOUN	10,700	4,267,100	11,100	4,366,000
CASS	16,000	6,380,700	15,100	5,939,300
CHRISTIAN	11,600	4,626,000	11,800	4,641,300
GREENE	30,900	12,322,700	29,900	11,760,600
JERSEY	23,000	9,172,300	22,900	9,007,300
MACOUPIN	47,200	18,823,100	48,000	18,879,900
MADISON	29,900	11,923,900	30,900	12,153,900
MONTGOMERY	28,900	11,525,100	28,900	11,367,300
MORGAN	29,600	11,804,300	30,200	11,878,600
PIKE	53,200	21,216,000	52,700	20,728,500
SANGAMON	22,600	9,012,700	23,800	9,361,300
SCOTT	12,600	5,024,800	13,800	5,428,000
WEST SOUTHWEST	332,500	132,599,000	335,900	132,120,000
CLARK	13,800	5,712,800	13,400	5,461,300
CLAY	12,400	5,133,300	11,600	4,727,700
COLES	9,700	4,015,500	9,800	3,994,100
CRAWFORD	11,000	4,553,700	11,600	4,727,700
CUMBERLAND	13,300	5,505,900	13,200	5,379,800
DOUGLAS	6,900	2,856,400	7,100	2,893,700
EDGAR	24,600	10,183,800	23,400	9,537,000
EFFINGHAM	28,800	11,922,400	29,100	11,860,300
FAYETTE	23,700	9,811,200	22,700	9,251,700
JASPER	15,700	6,499,400	15,000	6,113,400
LAWRENCE	7,100	2,939,200	6,800	2,771,400
MARION	19,300	7,989,700	18,200	7,417,600
MOULTRIE	8,500	3,518,800	9,100	3,708,800
RICHLAND	12,000	4,967,700	12,700	5,176,000
SHELBY	23,200	9,604,200	23,600	9,618,500
EAST SOUTHEAST	230,000	95,214,000	227,300	92,639,000
ALEXANDER	3,700	1,632,100	3,400	1,480,200
CLINTON	48,800	21,526,700	50,800	22,116,600
JACKSON	23,100	10,189,900	22,800	9,926,400
JOHNSON	25,200	11,116,200	24,900	10,840,600
MONROE	13,700	6,043,300	14,100	6,138,700
PERRY	24,700	10,895,700	24,900	10,840,600
PULASKI	8,900	3,926,000	8,600	3,744,200
RANDOLPH	32,000	14,115,800	32,200	14,018,800
ST. CLAIR	21,000	9,263,500	20,400	8,881,500
UNION	20,200	8,910,600	19,400	8,446,100
WASHINGTON	28,900	12,748,400	28,300	12,320,900
WILLIAMSON	12,300	5,425,800	12,000	5,224,400
SOUTHWEST	262,500	115,794,000	261,800	113,979,000
EDWARDS	13,400	5,142,700	13,200	5,019,600
FRANKLIN	10,000	3,837,800	9,900	3,764,700
GALLATIN	7,800	2,993,500	8,300	3,156,300
HAMILTON	12,600	4,835,700	13,300	5,057,600
HARDIN	8,800	3,377,300	7,800	2,966,100
JEFFERSON	23,600	9,057,300	24,200	9,202,600
MASSAC	17,900	6,869,700	19,000	7,225,200
POPE	11,200	4,298,400	12,100	4,601,300
SALINE	11,400	4,375,100	10,900	4,145,000
WABASH	7,700	2,955,100	8,600	3,270,300
WA[illegible]	31,600	12,127,400	31,100	11,826,400
WHITE	14,000	5,373,000	14,500	5,513,900
SOUTHEAST	170,000	65,243,000	172,900	65,749,000
ILLINOIS	2,500,000	1,037,500,000	2,470,000	1,012,700,000

BEEF COWS AND MILK COWS: NUMBER ON FARMS, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, JANUARY 1

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	BEEF COWS		MILK COWS	
	1985	1986	1985	1986
			NUMBER OF HEAD	
BUREAU	8,[illegible]	7,200	1,400	1,600
CARROLL	9,900	9,700	6,500	6,800
HENRY	13,300	13,500	1,200	1,200
JO DAVIESS	20,900	20,300	20,500	22,000
LEE	4,500	4,200	1,800	1,800
MERCER	14,800	14,700	*	*
OGLE	11,300	11,600	5,500	6,000
PUTNAM	2,100	2,200	*	*
ROCK ISLAND	6,600	6,600	1,000	1,100
STEPHENSON	5,900	6,200	33,800	35,300
WHITESIDE	8,900	9,100	4,700	5,400
WINNEBAGO	4,900	4,800	6,200	6,600
NORTHWEST	111,100	110,100	83,600	88,800
BOONE	1,500	1,700	6,600	7,600
COOK	*	*	*	*
DE KALB	1,800	2,000	1,400	1,600
DU PAGE	*	*	*	*
GRUNDY	1,900	2,100	*	*
KANE	1,700	1,900	4,600	5,100
KENDALL	1,100	1,100	*	*
LAKE	*	*	1,300	1,300
LA SALLE	6,800	7,200	1,400	1,400
MC HENRY	4,100	4,600	14,700	14,900
WILL	2,800	2,800	2,500	2,800
NORTHEAST	23,000	24,700	34,100	36,300
ADAMS	18,900	19,300	2,900	2,900
BROWN	6,400	7,000	*	*
FULTON	19,600	19,800	*	*
HANCOCK	16,200	15,700	*	*
HENDERSON	9,600	9,400	*	*
KNOX	17,600	19,200	*	*
MC DONOUGH	12,500	11,600	*	*
SCHUYLER	11,000	10,200	*	*
WARREN	13,000	13,300	*	*
WEST	124,800	125,500	6,500	6,600
DE WITT	3,400	3,300	*	*
LOGAN	4,600	4,700	*	*
MC LEAN	7,700	7,800	1,300	1,300
MACON	2,500	2,400	*	*
MARSHALL	5,300	5,200	*	*
MASON	4,200	4,300	*	*
MENARD	3,500	3,800	*	*
PEORIA	8,300	8,500	1,000	1,000
STARK	2,900	3,000	*	*
TAZEWELL	6,100	5,800	1,000	1,100
WOODFORD	6,400	6,800	*	*
CENTRAL	54,900	55,600	6,000	6,300
CHAMPAIGN	3,800	3,800	*	*
FORD	1,700	1,800	*	*
IROQUOIS	9,000	9,100	4,000	4,400
KANKAKEE	2,300	2,400	1,500	1,500
LIVINGSTON	6,500	6,600	1,600	1,600
PIATT	2,300	2,300	*	*
VERMILION	4,900	5,000	*	*
EAST	30,500	31,000	9,100	9,400

BEEF COWS AND MILK COWS: NUMBER ON FARMS, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, JANUARY 1

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	BEEF COWS		MILK COWS	
	1985	1986	1985	1986
	NUMBER OF HEAD			
BOND	3,800	4,400	3,600	3,900
CALHOUN	3,700	4,300	*	*
CASS	5,400	5,400	*	*
CHRISTIAN	4,600	5,100	*	*
GREENE	11,300	11,300	*	*
JERSEY	6,200	6,700	1,200	1,200
MACOUPIN	11,400	12,400	2,300	2,500
MADISON	5,900	6,700	5,100	5,600
MONTGOMERY	8,100	8,600	1,700	1,800
MORGAN	9,900	10,200	*	*
PIKE	19,500	19,900	*	*
SANGAMON	8,700	9,700	*	*
SCOTT	3,900	4,100	*	*
WEST SOUTHWEST	102,400	108,800	16,900	18,000
CLARK	4,800	5,400	*	*
CLAY	4,700	4,600	*	*
COLES	2,700	3,100	*	*
CRAWFORD	2,900	3,300	*	*
CUMBERLAND	3,500	3,900	1,500	1,500
DOUGLAS	1,400	1,300	1,100	1,200
EDGAR	7,100	7,400	*	*
EFFINGHAM	6,600	7,000	6,100	6,800
FAYETTE	6,600	6,700	2,100	2,100
JASPER	4,300	4,800	1,600	1,700
LAWRENCE	3,200	3,100	*	*
MARION	6,700	6,700	1,200	1,100
MOULTRIE	1,700	1,800	*	*
RICHLAND	3,000	2,900	*	*
SHELBY	7,000	7,100	2,200	2,300
EAST SOUTHEAST	66,200	69,100	19,200	20,200
ALEXANDER	1,300	1,300	*	*
CLINTON	4,300	4,400	17,500	19,800
JACKSON	7,000	7,300	1,000	1,100
JOHNSON	6,700	6,700	*	*
MONROE	3,100	3,100	1,300	1,500
PERRY	4,400	4,600	*	*
PULASKI	2,900	3,100	*	*
RANDOLPH	8,600	8,400	3,500	3,200
ST. CLAIR	4,200	4,000	2,500	2,900
UNION	6,900	6,700	*	*
WASHINGTON	3,900	3,600	9,200	9,800
WILLIAMSON	4,700	4,400	*	*
SOUTHWEST	58,000	57,600	37,400	40,800
EDWARDS	4,000	4,300	*	*
FRANKLIN	3,400	3,800	*	*
GALLATIN	1,900	2,200	*	*
HAMILTON	3,900	4,400	*	*
HARDIN	3,000	3,100	*	*
JEFFERSON	7,100	7,900	*	*
MASSAC	5,200	5,600	*	*
POPE	4,300	4,800	*	*
SALINE	4,200	4,300	*	*
WABASH	1,700	1,900	*	*
WAYNE	9,700	10,500	*	*
WHITE	4,700	4,800	*	*
SOUTHEAST	53,100	57,600	3,200	3,600
ILLINOIS	624,000	640,000	216,000	230,000

* Estimates less than 1,000 not published

HOGS AND PIGS

Approximately 15% of all cash receipts to farmers in Illinois are derived from the sale of pork. In 1985, cash receipts amounted to $992.8 million or 13.1% of all cash receipts, compared to $1.080 billion and 16.0% in 1984.

Pork production is centered primarily in the northwestern counties of the State---from Henry on the north to Pike county on the south. The leading counties in hog production are Henry, 292,300; Pike, 208,000; Adams, 179,400; Knox, 170,500 and Bureau, 126,000. The number of hog farms in Illinois has steadily declined in the past 5 years. In 1980, there was an estimated 30,000 hog farms in the State, compared to 19,500 in 1985--a decline of 10,500 farms.

The number of hogs and pigs on farms in Illinois is estimated quarterly. The first quarter is historically the lowest of the year; this holds true for 1985, as the March 1 estimate was 5,000,000 head. The third quarter normally has the highest inventory for the year; this was not true however in 1985, as the September 1 inventory fell below the June 1 inventory at 5,700,000 head. The same is true for the years 1975 and 1980. The second and fourth quarter have yet to establish a predictable trend.

Illinois hog producers had 5.40 million hogs and pigs on hand December 1, 1985, unchanged from the previous year's level. The inventory consisted of 685,000 breeding stock and 4,715,000 market hogs and pigs.

The average value per head for hogs and pigs on hand December 1, 1985 was $68.00, a decrease of $9.00 from the previous year's value of $77.00. This decrease in value accounted for the decrease in total value to $367,200,000; as the inventory level is unchanged from December 1, 1984.

Farrowings for the period December 1984 through November 1985 totaled 1,265,000; down 60,000 farrowings from a year earlier. The average number of pigs saved per litter over the same period was 7.40, compared to 7.21 the previous period.

The December 1984 through November 1985 pig crop was 9,358,000, down 2% from a year earlier. Hog and pig marketings in 1985 totaled 9,099,000 head, down 3% from the 1984 level of 9,374,000.

HOGS AND PIGS: Number on farms and value, Illinois, 1977-86

Year	Hogs on farms, Number: Mar. 1	June 1	Sept. 1	Dec. 1	All hogs Dec. 1, Value: Per head	Total
	1,000 head				Dollars	1,000 dollars
1977	5,650	5,750	6,100	6,100	64.50	393,450
1978	5,600	6,100	6,150	6,550	84.50	553,475
1979	6,500	6,800	7,050	6,950	58.00	403,100
1980	6,600	6,800	6,600	6,600	74.50	491,700
1981	6,100	6,660	6,750	6,450	70.50	454,725
1982	5,400	5,650	5,700	5,600	96.00	537,600
1983	5,300	6,000	6,100	5,400	58.00	313,200
1984	5,000	5,700	6,100	5,400	77.00	415,800
1985	5,000	5,800	5,700	5,400	68.00	367,200
1986	4,700	4,800				

HOGS: Inventory numbers, pig crops, disposition, production, and income, Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year	On hand Dec. 1	December-May: Sows farrowing	December-May: Pigs saved	June-November: Sows farrowing	June-November: Pigs saved	Inshipments	Marketings 2/	Farm slaughter	Deaths	On hand end of year
	1,000 head									
1976	5,600	695	4,963	715	5,041	496	9,030	20	650	6,400
1977	6,400	675	4,618	690	4,812	494	9,505	19	700	6,100
1978	6,100	705	4,815	715	5,005	567	9,208	19	710	6,550
1979	6,550	805	5,420	785	5,374	593	10,222	15	750	6,950
1980	6,950	780	5,460	725	5,002	510	10,655	17	650	6,600
1981	6,600	715	5,114	720	5,129	405	10,083	15	700	6,450
1982	6,450	635	4,419	660	4,736	423	9,768	10	650	5,600
1983	5,600	670	4,991	650	4,645	415	9,691	10	550	5,400
1984	5,400	670	4,758	655	4,800	356	9,374	15	525	5,400
1985	5,400	630	4,628	635	4,730	231	9,099	10	480	5,400

1/December previous year through November current year. 2/Excludes interfarm sales.

PIG CROP: Spring sows farrowed and pigs saved, Illinois, 1977-86

Year	Sows farrowed			Pigs per litter			Pigs saved		
	Dec.-Feb.	Mar.-May	Dec.-May	Dec.-Feb.	Mar.-May	Dec.-May	Dec.-Feb.	Mar.-May	Dec.-May
	—Thousands—			—Head—			—Thousands—		
1977	291	384	675	6.50	7.10	6.84	1,892	2,726	4,618
1978	300	405	705	6.60	7.00	6.83	1,980	2,835	4,815
1979	340	465	805	6.60	6.83	6.73	2,244	3,176	5,420
1980	320	460	780	7.00	7.00	7.00	2,240	3,220	5,460
1981	295	420	715	6.80	7.40	7.15	2,006	3,108	5,114
1982	280	355	635	6.50	7.32	6.96	1,820	2,599	4,419
1983	270	400	670	7.30	7.55	7.45	1,971	3,020	4,991
1984	255	415	670	7.10	7.10	7.10	1,811	2,947	4,758
1985	250	380	630	7.11	7.50	7.35	1,778	2,850	4,628
1986	235	300	535	7.40	7.40	7.40	1,739	2,220	3,959

PIG CROP: Fall sows farrowed and pigs saved, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Sows farrowed			Pigs per litter			Pigs saved		
	June-Aug.	Sept.-Nov.	June-Nov.	June-Aug.	Sept.-Nov.	June-Nov.	June-Aug.	Sept.-Nov.	June-Nov.
	—Thousands—			—Head—			—Thousands—		
1976	355	360	715	7.10	7.00	7.05	2,521	2,520	5,041
1977	350	340	690	6.85	7.10	6.97	2,398	2,414	4,812
1978	355	360	715	6.95	7.05	7.00	2,467	2,538	5,005
1979	410	375	785	6.85	6.84	6.85	2,809	2,565	5,374
1980	365	360	725	6.80	7.00	6.90	2,482	2,520	5,002
1981	370	350	720	7.05	7.20	7.12	2,609	2,520	5,129
1982	330	330	660	7.10	7.25	7.18	2,343	2,393	4,736
1983	340	310	650	7.05	7.25	7.15	2,397	2,248	4,645
1984	335	320	655	7.45	7.20	7.33	2,496	2,304	4,800
1985	310	325	635	7.50	7.40	7.45	2,325	2,405	4,730

HOGS AND PIGS: Production and income, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Production	Marketings	Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	- 1,000 pounds -		—1,000 dollars—			
1976	2,369,718	2,271,480	1,011,267	978,400	5,659	984,059
1977	2,365,794	2,399,365	919,257	941,487	5,251	946,738
1978	2,416,554	2,365,588	1,109,003	1,099,032	7,251	1,106,283
1979	2,606,928	2,579,021	1,088,123	1,086,806	6,062	1,092,868
1980	2,641,425	2,688,057	1,011,176	1,035,501	7,069	1,042,570
1981	2,564,976	2,591,013	1,126,252	1,143,806	5,557	1,149,363
1982	2,291,183	2,413,216	1,202,883	1,278,859	5,290	1,284,149
1983	2,351,342	2,393,681	1,097,574	1,124,161	3,518	1,127,679
1984	2,258,741	2,270,899	1,067,325	1,080,165	4,800	1,084,965
1985	2,251,617	2,254,150	987,149	992,810	3,300	996,110

HOG DISHIPMENTS: Recorded movement of hogs into Illinois for feeding by months, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
	Thousands												
1976	39	24	29	44	53	55	42	45	43	39	36	31	480
1977	25	25	39	40	42	50	45	53	46	49	49	39	502
1978	37	48	34	40	54	56	41	47	44	55	72	54	582
1979	28	32	46	51	91	47	61	38	47	49	51	39	580
1980	46	32	37	50	50	47	43	39	37	37	53	51	522
1981	41	24	27	46	34	33	32	34	28	29	27	36	391
1982	26	19	30	34	39	41	28	44	36	40	50	46	433
1983	40	29	39	45	38	35	29	31	28	26	29	30	399
1984	32	22	25	32	38	27	27	25	44	25	28	35	360
1985	24	22	12	16	20	21	18	16	15	18	13	18	213

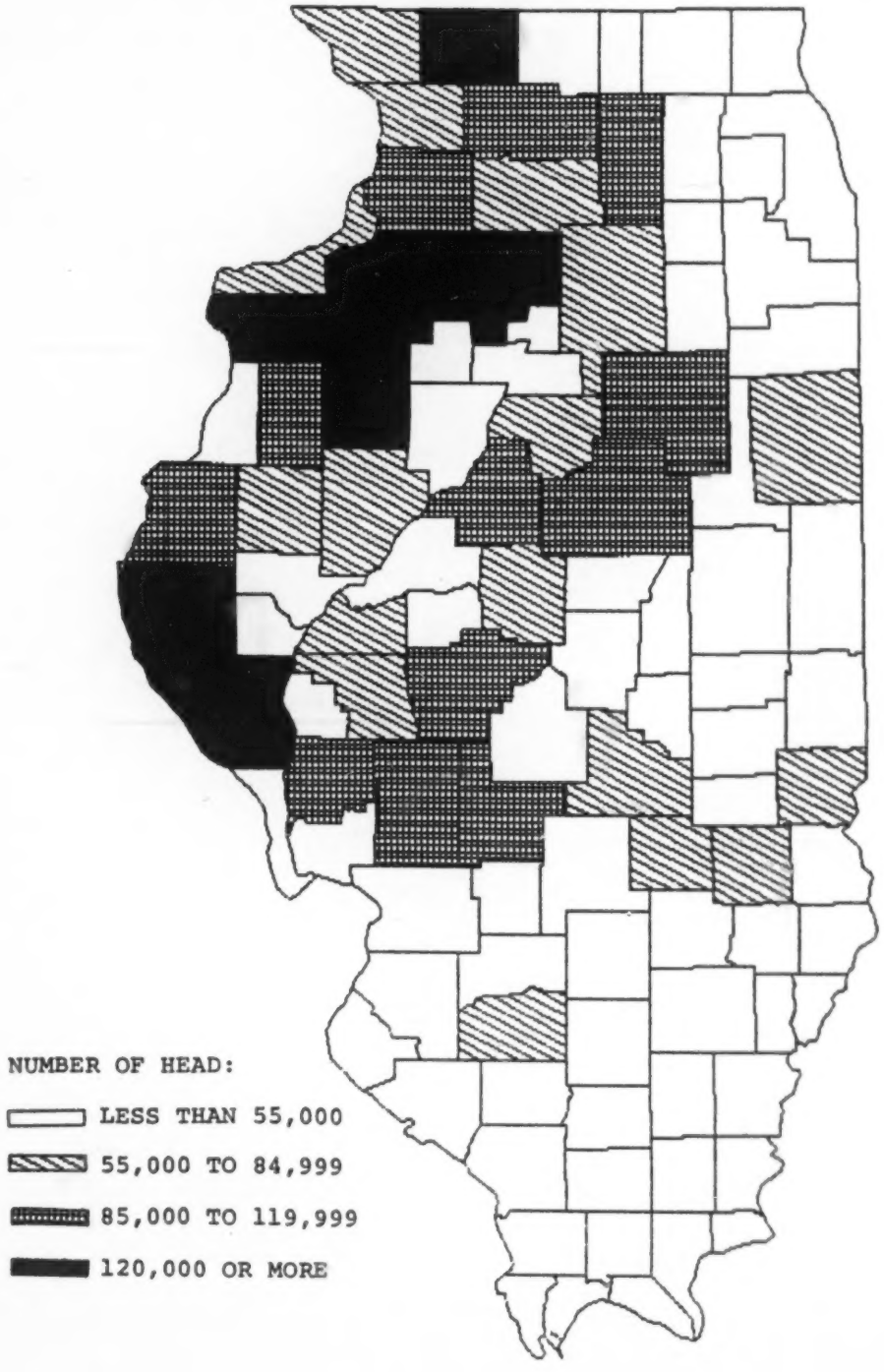
1/ Source: Illinois Division of Livestock Industry.

HOGS AND PIGS: Number on farms, total, breeding, and other (by weight groups), Illinois, quarterly, 1976-86

Year	Total number	For breeding	Market hogs and pigs					
			Total	Under 60 lbs.	60-119 lbs.	120-179 lbs.	180-219 lbs.	220 lbs. & over
	1,000 head							
MARCH 1								
1977	5,650	876	4,774	1,671	1,184	1,112	678	129
1978	5,600	868	4,732	1,821	1,136	1,065	592	118
1979	6,500	1,007	5,493	2,087	1,401	1,181	1/ 824	—
1980	6,600	957	5,643	2,088	1,326	1,270	1/ 959	—
1981	6,100	894	5,206	1,848	1,281	1,128	1/ 949	—
1982	5,400	756	4,644	1,650	1,115	1,085	1/ 794	—
1983	5,300	753	4,547	1,714	1,092	1,027	1/ 714	—
1984	5,000	710	4,290	1,590	1,010	960	1/ 730	—
1985	5,000	680	4,320	1,538	1,022	960	1/ 800	—
1986	4,700	635	4,065	1,470	950	920	1/ 725	—
JUNE 1								
1977	5,750	845	4,905	2,158	1,202	834	564	147
1978	6,100	897	5,203	2,211	1,301	947	614	130
1979	6,800	986	5,814	2,529	1,390	1,035	1/ 860	—
1980	6,800	952	5,848	2,485	1,404	1,053	1/ 906	—
1981	6,660	866	5,794	2,491	1,333	1,043	1/ 927	—
1982	5,650	780	4,870	1,948	1,193	925	1/ 804	—
1983	6,000	810	5,190	2,257	1,225	929	1/ 779	—
1984	5,700	800	4,900	2,150	1,200	870	1/ 680	—
1985	5,800	750	5,050	2,100	1,260	945	1/ 745	—
1986	4,800	600	4,200	1,710	1,050	810	1/ 630	—
SEPTEMBER 1								
1976	6,550	871	5,679	2,187	1,391	1,238	738	125
1977	6,100	885	5,215	2,034	1,408	1,069	600	104
1978	6,150	910	5,240	2,070	1,388	1,074	1/ 708	—
1979	7,050	966	6,084	2,428	1,612	1,205	1/ 839	—
1980	6,600	825	5,775	2,091	1,484	1,276	1/ 924	—
1981	6,750	878	5,872	2,231	1,439	1,239	1/ 963	—
1982	5,700	764	4,936	1,900	1,185	1,037	1/ 814	—
1983	6,100	732	5,368	2,013	1,331	1,127	1/ 897	—
1984	6,100	770	5,330	2,100	1,210	1,140	1/ 880	—
1985	5,700	695	5,005	1,890	1,177	1,038	1/ 900	—
1986	5,300	620	4,680	1,710	1,170	960	1/ 840	—
DECEMBER 1								
1976	6,400	858	5,542	2,051	1,524	1,108	676	183
1977	6,100	884	5,216	2,035	1,278	1,043	710	150
1978	6,550	982	5,568	2,185	1,420	1,100	1/ 863	—
1979	6,950	938	6,012	2,194	1,666	1,196	1/ 956	—
1980	6,600	891	5,709	2,085	1,520	1,184	1/ 920	—
1981	6,450	826	5,624	2,053	1,361	1,254	1/ 956	—
1982	5,600	767	4,833	1,837	1,155	1,049	1/ 792	—
1983	5,400	725	4,675	1,730	1,190	960	1/ 795	—
1984	5,400	680	4,720	1,713	1,185	1,020	1/ 802	—
1985	5,400	685	4,715	1,705	1,200	997	1/ 813	—

1/ Includes all market hogs 180 pounds and over.

ALL HOG INVENTORY - DEC 1, 1985



HOGS AND PIGS: NUMBER ON FARMS AND VALUE, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, DECEMBER 1

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984		1985	
	NUMBER	VALUE($)	NUMBER	VALUE($)
BUREAU	131,500	10,125,500	126,000	8,568,000
CARROLL	69,500	5,351,500	76,900	5,229,200
HENRY	288,200	22,191,400	292,300	19,876,400
JO DAVIESS	79,600	6,129,200	76,900	5,229,200
LEE	67,700	5,212,900	69,300	4,712,400
MERCER	128,900	9,925,300	121,000	8,228,000
OGLE	120,100	9,247,700	117,200	7,969,600
PUTNAM	16,400	1,262,800	15,000	1,020,000
ROCK ISLAND	75,900	5,844,300	84,400	5,739,200
STEPHENSON	121,900	9,386,300	121,000	8,228,000
WHITESIDE	113,800	8,762,600	113,400	7,711,200
WINNEBAGO	50,500	3,888,500	46,600	3,168,800
NORTHWEST	1,264,000	97,328,000	1,260,000	85,680,000
BOONE	19,900	1,532,300	18,500	1,258,000
COOK	2,700	207,900	2,500	170,000
DE KALB	103,500	7,969,500	105,500	7,174,000
DU PAGE	2,300	177,100	2,400	163,200
GRUNDY	13,400	1,031,800	14,200	965,600
KANE	39,500	3,041,500	35,600	2,420,800
KENDALL	35,700	2,748,900	34,200	2,325,600
LAKE	4,900	377,300	5,300	360,400
LA SALLE	72,400	5,574,800	70,500	4,794,000
MC HENRY	42,000	3,234,000	42,700	2,903,600
WILL	25,700	1,978,900	24,600	1,672,800
NORTHEAST	362,000	27,874,000	356,000	24,208,000
ADAMS	185,500	14,283,500	179,400	12,199,200
BROWN	37,800	2,910,600	34,800	2,366,400
FULTON	73,000	5,621,000	73,800	5,018,400
HANCOCK	116,000	8,932,000	111,200	7,561,600
HENDERSON	53,200	4,096,400	52,600	3,576,800
KNOX	169,200	13,028,400	170,500	11,594,000
MC DONOUGH	67,900	5,228,300	71,900	4,889,200
SCHUYLER	44,700	3,441,900	40,500	2,754,000
WARREN	111,700	8,600,900	113,300	7,704,400
WEST	859,000	66,143,000	848,000	57,664,000
DE WITT	14,000	1,078,000	14,700	999,600
LOGAN	67,800	5,220,600	71,900	4,889,200
MC LEAN	91,700	7,060,900	88,400	6,011,200
MACON	20,700	1,593,900	20,500	1,394,000
MARSHALL	33,100	2,548,700	31,400	2,135,200
MASON	25,900	1,994,300	24,600	1,672,800
MENARD	48,700	3,749,900	50,400	3,427,200
PEORIA	31,100	2,394,700	32,000	2,176,000
STARK	31,600	2,433,200	30,900	2,101,200
TAZEWELL	85,500	6,583,500	87,600	5,956,800
WOODFORD	67,900	5,228,300	69,600	4,732,800
CENTRAL	518,000	39,886,000	522,000	35,496,000
CHAMPAIGN	27,900	2,148,300	25,500	1,734,000
FORD	30,000	2,310,000	32,000	2,176,000
IROQUOIS	60,000	4,620,000	58,200	3,957,600
KANKAKEE	21,400	1,647,800	22,200	1,509,600
LIVINGSTON	95,600	7,361,200	99,000	6,732,000
PIATT	20,500	1,578,500	20,100	1,366,800
VERMILION	41,600	3,203,200	39,000	2,652,000
EAST	297,000	22,869,000	296,000	20,128,000

HOGS AND PIGS: NUMBER ON FARMS AND VALUE, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, DECEMBER 1

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984		1985	
	NUMBER	VALUE($)	NUMBER	VALUE($)
BOND	47,900	3,688,300	45,900	3,121,200
CALHOUN	37,400	2,879,800	42,100	2,862,800
CASS	57,400	4,419,800	62,100	4,222,800
CHRISTIAN	26,900	2,071,300	26,500	1,802,000
GREENE	104,300	8,031,100	103,500	7,038,000
JERSEY	34,800	2,679,600	33,800	2,298,400
MACOUPIN	103,400	7,961,800	103,900	7,065,200
MADISON	47,000	3,619,000	46,800	3,182,400
MONTGOMERY	79,900	6,152,300	85,100	5,786,800
MORGAN	79,900	6,152,300	83,100	5,650,800
PIKE	206,800	15,923,600	208,000	14,144,000
SANGAMON	86,500	6,660,500	89,100	6,058,800
SCOTT	27,800	2,140,600	26,100	1,774,800
WEST SOUTHWEST	940,000	72,380,000	956,000	65,008,000
CLARK	67,700	5,212,900	71,800	4,882,400
CLAY	27,700	2,132,900	31,000	2,108,000
COLES	32,000	2,464,000	30,100	2,046,800
CRAWFORD	42,300	3,257,100	43,100	2,930,800
CUMBERLAND	35,000	2,695,000	31,500	2,142,000
DOUGLAS	31,400	2,417,800	29,400	1,999,200
EDGAR	50,400	3,880,800	48,600	3,304,800
EFFINGHAM	68,900	5,305,300	72,200	4,909,600
FAYETTE	33,800	2,602,600	34,000	2,312,000
JASPER	69,500	5,351,500	68,100	4,630,800
LAWRENCE	13,700	1,054,900	12,100	822,800
MARION	28,900	2,225,300	28,600	1,944,800
MOULTRIE	29,500	2,271,500	28,500	1,938,000
RICHLAND	30,100	2,317,700	32,500	2,210,000
SHELBY	54,100	4,165,700	56,500	3,842,000
EAST SOUTHEAST	615,000	47,355,000	618,000	42,024,000
ALEXANDER	3,800	292,600	3,300	224,400
CLINTON	40,100	3,087,700	41,000	2,788,000
JACKSON	23,200	1,786,400	26,600	1,808,800
JOHNSON	19,700	1,516,900	20,600	1,400,800
MONROE	35,700	2,748,900	36,700	2,495,600
PERRY	16,300	1,255,100	16,100	1,094,800
PULASKI	6,800	523,600	6,600	448,800
RANDOLPH	43,200	3,326,400	42,700	2,903,600
ST. CLAIR	48,800	3,757,600	50,700	3,447,600
UNION	10,300	793,100	10,400	707,200
WASHINGTON	53,200	4,096,400	55,300	3,760,400
WILLIAMSON	11,900	916,300	12,000	816,000
SOUTHWEST	313,000	24,101,000	322,000	21,896,000
EDWARDS	48,000	3,696,000	47,000	3,196,000
FRANKLIN	14,900	1,147,300	13,300	904,400
GALLATIN	11,100	854,700	10,200	693,600
HAMILTON	22,300	1,717,100	22,400	1,523,200
HARDIN	2,100	161,700	2,100	142,800
JEFFERSON	23,700	1,824,900	20,900	1,421,200
MASSAC	14,600	1,124,200	13,800	938,400
POPE	7,400	569,800	6,500	442,000
SALINE	6,400	492,800	6,700	455,600
WABASH	15,000	1,155,000	13,300	904,400
WAYNE	42,600	3,280,200	40,000	2,720,000
WHITE	23,900	1,840,300	25,800	1,754,400
SOUTHEAST	232,000	17,864,000	222,000	15,096,000
ILLINOIS	5,400,000	415,800,000	5,400,000	367,200,000

PIG CROP: SOWS FARROWED, LITTER SIZE, AND PIGS SAVED, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984			1985		
	SOWS FARROWED	PIGS PER LITTER	PIGS SAVED	SOWS FARROWED	PIGS PER LITTER	PIGS SAVED
BUREAU	30,500		224,500	29,200		215,300
CARROLL	16,300		120,000	17,300		127,600
HENRY	70,700		520,300	68,900		508,000
JO DAVIESS	20,200		148,700	18,400		135,700
LEE	14,700		108,200	15,600		115,000
MERCER	30,900		227,500	28,400		209,400
OGLE	28,000		206,100	30,300		223,400
PUTNAM	4,200		30,900	3,500		25,800
ROCK ISLAND	19,000		139,900	20,600		151,900
STEPHENSON	31,200		229,700	25,600		188,700
WHITESIDE	28,100		206,800	27,400		202,000
WINNEBAGO	13,200		97,200	10,800		79,600
NORTHWEST	307,000	7.36	2,259,800	296,000	7.37	2,182,400
BOONE	4,700		34,600	4,600		35,000
COOK	700		5,200	600		4,600
DE KALB	24,000		176,600	24,500		186,400
DU PAGE	600		4,400	600		4,600
GRUNDY	3,600		26,500	3,700		28,200
KANE	9,900		72,900	8,400		64,000
KENDALL	9,500		69,900	8,100		61,700
LAKE	1,300		9,600	1,200		9,100
LA SALLE	18,100		133,200	16,400		124,900
MC HENRY	9,700		71,400	9,100		69,300
WILL	6,900		50,800	5,800		44,200
NORTHEAST	89,000	7.36	655,100	83,000	7.61	632,000
ADAMS	41,900		287,000	42,700		306,500
BROWN	8,500		58,300	8,000		57,400
FULTON	19,000		130,200	17,700		127,100
HANCOCK	25,400		174,100	26,600		191,000
HENDERSON	13,200		90,500	12,100		86,900
KNOX	37,800		259,100	37,700		270,700
MC DONOUGH	18,100		124,000	15,900		114,200
SCHUYLER	11,800		80,900	9,300		66,800
WARREN	29,300		200,800	25,000		179,500
WEST	205,000	6.85	1,404,900	195,000	7.18	1,400,100
DE WITT	3,700		27,200	4,200		31,800
LOGAN	16,700		122,900	18,500		140,000
MC LEAN	23,200		170,700	19,900		150,600
MACON	4,600		33,900	4,500		34,000
MARSHALL	8,500		62,600	8,300		62,800
MASON	6,800		50,100	5,700		43,100
MENARD	12,100		89,100	12,900		97,600
PEORIA	7,100		52,300	7,600		57,500
STARK	7,000		51,500	7,700		58,300
TAZEWELL	20,900		153,800	22,300		168,700
WOODFORD	15,400		113,400	15,400		116,500
CENTRAL	126,000	7.36	927,500	127,000	7.57	960,900
CHAMPAIGN	6,600		52,300	6,000		46,300
FORD	7,600		60,200	7,200		55,500
IROQUOIS	13,500		106,900	13,000		100,200
KANKAKEE	5,400		42,800	5,000		38,600
LIVINGSTON	22,900		181,300	22,000		169,600
PIATT	4,600		36,400	4,500		34,700
VERMILION	9,400		74,400	8,300		64,000
EAST	70,000	7.92	554,300	66,000	7.71	508,900

PIG CROP: SOWS FARROWED, LITTER SIZE, AND PIGS SAVED, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984			1985		
	SOWS FARROWED	PIGS PER LITTER	PIGS SAVED	SOWS FARROWED	PIGS PER LITTER	PIGS SAVED
BOND	13,300		90,500	10,500		75,900
CALHOUN	9,000		61,200	10,600		76,600
CASS	14,000		95,200	15,900		114,900
CHRISTIAN	7,400		50,300	6,400		46,300
GREENE	29,000		197,300	23,800		172,000
JERSEY	8,700		59,200	7,900		57,100
MACOUPIN	25,100		170,700	25,700		185,800
MADISON	11,300		76,900	10,600		76,600
MONTGOMERY	20,000		136,000	21,000		151,800
MORGAN	19,400		132,000	19,700		142,400
PIKE	57,900		393,900	50,000		361,500
SANGAMON	21,300		144,900	22,400		161,900
SCOTT	7,600		51,700	6,500		47,000
WEST SOUTHWEST	244,000	6.80	1,659,800	231,000	7.23	1,669,800
CLARK	17,400		129,000	16,100		120,300
CLAY	6,200		46,000	7,000		52,300
COLES	8,500		63,000	7,400		55,300
CRAWFORD	11,200		83,000	10,000		74,700
CUMBERLAND	9,200		68,200	7,200		53,800
DOUGLAS	7,300		54,100	6,800		50,800
EDGAR	11,500		85,200	9,900		73,900
EFFINGHAM	16,100		119,300	16,600		123,900
FAYETTE	7,700		57,100	7,800		58,300
JASPER	17,800		131,800	15,300		114,300
LAWRENCE	3,100		23,000	2,800		20,900
MARION	6,500		48,200	7,100		53,000
MOULTRIE	7,100		52,600	6,600		49,300
RICHLAND	7,300		54,100	6,600		49,300
SHELBY	14,100		104,500	14,800		110,500
EAST SOUTHEAST	151,000	7.41	1,119,100	142,000	7.47	1,060,600
ALEXANDER	1,000		7,200	800		6,100
CLINTON	9,500		68,000	9,400		71,100
JACKSON	6,100		43,700	6,100		46,200
JOHNSON	5,000		35,800	4,800		36,300
MONROE	8,500		60,800	9,100		68,900
PERRY	4,200		30,100	3,700		28,000
PULASKI	1,600		11,500	1,500		11,300
RANDOLPH	11,400		81,600	10,600		80,200
ST. CLAIR	12,100		86,600	11,300		85,500
UNION	2,400		17,200	2,400		18,200
WASHINGTON	12,100		86,400	11,500		86,900
WILLIAMSON	3,100		22,200	2,800		21,200
SOUTHWEST	77,000	7.16	551,100	74,000	7.57	559,900
EDWARDS	11,700		89,100	10,900		81,900
FRANKLIN	3,700		28,200	2,800		21,000
GALLATIN	2,700		20,600	2,300		17,300
HAMILTON	5,600		42,600	5,100		38,300
HARDIN	500		3,800	500		3,800
JEFFERSON	5,300		40,400	4,700		35,300
MASSAC	3,300		25,100	3,200		24,100
POPE	1,800		13,700	1,500		11,300
SALINE	1,700		12,900	1,400		10,500
WABASH	3,400		25,900	3,100		23,300
WAYNE	10,100		76,900	9,200		69,200
WHITE	6,200		47,200	6,300		47,400
SOUTHEAST	56,000	7.61	426,400	51,000	7.52	383,400
ILLINOIS	1,325,000	7.21	9,558,000	1,265,000	7.40	9,358,000

1/ Dec. 1 prev. year - Nov. 30.

SHEEP AND WOOL

The number of sheep and lambs on Illinois farms January 1, 1986 totaled 109,000, down 20% from the previous year level of 136,000.

An estimated 100,000 lambs were born during 1985, compared with 117,000 during 1984, for a decline of 15%.

The value per head for stock sheep increased $16.00, to $81.50 on January 1, 1986. The total value of all sheep and lambs at $8,884,000, decreased slightly from the January 1, 1985 total of $8,908,000.

The estimated 148,000 sheep shorn in Illinois during 1985 produced an average weight per fleece of 6.8 pounds for a production total of 1,005,000 pounds of wool. This is in comparison to the 178,000 head shorn in 1984 with an average weight per fleece of 6.5 pounds and a total production of 1,162,000 pounds of wool. The average price per pound for wool during 1985 at 43 cents, decreased 15 cents from 1984 at 58 cents per pound. The value of wool production decreased 36%, from the $674,000 in 1984 to $432,000 in 1985.

An estimated 145,000 head of sheep and lambs were marketed in 1985, up 1% from the 144,000 marketed in 1984.

SHEEP: Number and value, January 1, and annual lamb crop, Illinois, 1977-86

Year	Stock sheep, number					Sheep on feed	All sheep			Lamb crop 1/
	Lambs		1 year and over		Total		Number	Value		
	Ewes	Rams and wethers	Ewes	Rams and wethers				Per head	Total	
	1,000 head							Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 head
1977	24	6	125	7	162	18	180	38.50	6,930	139
1978	22	7	123	8	160	17	177	39.50	6,971	134
1979	22	7	115	6	150	17	167	68.00	11,357	129
1980	26	7	117	8	158	15	173	76.00	13,148	134
1981	32	7	120	7	166	18	184	72.00	13,248	143
1982	34	9	124	8	175	20	195	60.00	11,700	133
1983	20	6	106	8	140	15	155	56.50	8,758	128
1984	17	4	98	6	125	20	145	57.50	8,338	117
1985	17	4	92	5	118	18	136	65.50	8,908	100
1986	14	3	77	4	98	11	109	81.50	8,884	2/

1/ Number born from October 1 previous year through September 30 current year. 2/ 1986 not available at time of publication.

SHEEP: Production and income, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Production	Marketings	Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	1,000 pounds		1,000 dollars			
1976	11,341	14,090	4,046	4,857	91	4,948
1977	11,224	12,220	4,241	4,625	202	4,827
1978	11,419	13,710	5,427	6,035	335	6,370
1979	10,979	10,355	5,757	5,589	371	5,960
1980	12,714	15,135	6,366	7,775	412	8,187
1981	14,490	17,960	5,948	7,739	493	8,232
1982	14,020	24,280	5,789	9,982	619	10,601
1983	10,765	14,310	4,791	6,017	305	6,322
1984	11,745	15,055	6,123	7,715	611	8,326
1985	9,955	15,065	5,517	7,400	885	8,285

SHEEP AND LAMBS: Inventory numbers, lamb crop, disposition, production, and income, Illinois, 1976-85

Calendar year	On hand Jan. 1	Lambs saved: Number	Lambs saved: As percent of ewes 1 year & older	Inshipments	Marketings 1/: Sheep	Marketings 1/: Lambs	Farm slaughter	Deaths: Sheep	Deaths: Lambs	On hand end of year
	1,000 head		Percent		1,000 head					
1976	195	148	113	17	25	115	1	15	24	180
1977	180	139	111	15	22	101	2	10	22	177
1978	177	134	109	18	29	100	2	11	20	167
1979	167	129	112	11	15	83	2	11	23	173
1980	173	134	115	55	24	120	2	10	22	184
1981	184	143	119	77	28	142	4	11	24	195
1982	195	133	107	88	55	165	4	12	25	155
1983	155	128	121	33	30	113	2	8	18	145
1984	145	117	119	43	20	124	3	6	16	136
1985	136	100	109	40	39	106	4	5	13	109

1/ Excludes interfarm sales.

SHEEP INSHIPMENTS: Recorded movement into Illinois for feeding, by months, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
							Head						
1976	2,024	2,790	65	4	644	67	32	2,171	571	4,481	2,404	1,966	17,219
1977	571	1,154	826	114	36	1,933	446	675	564	1,823	2,888	3,759	14,789
1978	2,246	853	602	921	8	1,048	887	771	2,031	2,273	1,170	5,541	18,351
1979	578	62	678	282	1,920	530	524	958	197	2,579	472	2,395	11,175
1980	254	1,240	2,913	4,071	5,272	5,902	7,462	4,558	7,639	5,158	5,514	4,829	54,812
1981	5,630	9,074	7,201	4,652	2,665	2,972	3,283	6,778	6,561	5,908	9,830	12,572	77,126
1982	4,581	4,738	3,026	7,839	2,709	7,206	7,363	6,176	12,016	10,596	7,920	13,403	87,573
1983	2,058	937	2,728	1,513	703	1,801	1,628	2,244	5,339	3,884	7,381	2,659	32,875
1984	10,600	1,132	1,255	4,092	2,299	3,338	861	3,544	2,018	4,807	3,678	5,804	43,428
1985	4,004	3,309	1,657	2,464	885	1,615	1,719	2,771	4,297	4,108	4,049	3,675	34,553

1/ Source: Illinois Division of Livestock Industry.

WOOL: Farm production and income, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Number sheep shorn 1/	Weight per fleece	Wool produced	Season average price per pound 2/	Value of production
	1,000 head	Pounds	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
1976	201	7.1	1,428	49	700
1977	183	7.5	1,368	67	917
1978	181	7.2	1,298	69	896
1979	181	7.1	1,286	73	939
1980	189	7.0	1,327	69	916
1981	192	6.8	1,307	70	915
1982	208	6.7	1,385	34	471
1983	181	6.7	1,214	40	486
1984	178	6.5	1,162	58	674
1985	148	6.8	1,005	43	432

1/ Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards. 2/ Marketing season January-December.

STOCK SHEEP: NUMBER ON FARMS AND VALUE, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, JANUARY 1

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1985		1986	
	NUMBER	VALUE($)	NUMBER	VALUE($)
BUREAU	3,500	234,900	2,700	225,400
CARROLL	1,800	120,800	1,400	116,900
HENRY	3,900	261,700	3,000	250,500
JO DAVIESS	2,500	167,800	2,000	167,000
LEE	1,800	120,800	1,600	133,600
MERCER	2,200	147,600	1,800	150,300
OGLE	4,200	281,700	3,400	283,700
PUTNAM	*	*	*	*
ROCK ISLAND	1,800	120,800	1,400	116,900
STEPHENSON	3,300	221,400	2,700	225,400
WHITESIDE	*	*	*	*
WINNEBAGO	1,900	127,500	1,600	133,600
NORTHWEST	29,000	1,946,000	23,500	1,953,600
BOONE	1,700	114,100	1,300	108,100
COOK	*	*	*	*
DE KALB	3,000	201,300	3,500	290,800
DU PAGE	*	*	*	*
GRUNDY	*	*	*	*
KANE	*	*	*	*
KENDALL	*	*	*	*
LAKE	*	*	*	*
LA SALLE	3,700	248,200	3,000	249,400
MC HENRY	1,100	73,800	*	*
WILL	*	*	*	*
NORTHEAST	13,300	892,400	11,800	980,900
ADAMS	3,200	214,700	2,400	199,300
BROWN	*	*	*	*
FULTON	2,400	161,000	2,000	166,300
HANCOCK	2,800	187,900	2,200	182,900
HENDERSON	*	*	*	*
KNOX	2,300	154,300	1,900	158,000
MC DONOUGH	2,400	161,000	2,000	166,300
SCHUYLER	*	*	*	*
WARREN	2,500	167,800	2,000	166,300
WEST	17,700	1,187,700	14,400	1,197,100
DE WITT	*	*	*	*
LOGAN	1,300	87,200	1,000	83,100
MC LEAN	3,200	214,700	2,600	216,100
MACON	*	*	*	*
MARSHALL	1,400	93,900	1,100	91,400
MASON	*	*	*	*
MENARD	*	*	*	*
PEORIA	2,000	134,200	1,600	133,000
STARK	*	*	*	*
TAZEWELL	1,800	120,800	1,500	124,700
WOODFORD	3,600	241,600	2,800	232,700
CENTRAL	16,500	1,107,200	13,200	1,097,300
CHAMPAIGN	1,400	93,900	1,200	99,800
FORD	*	*	*	*
IROQUOIS	1,800	120,800	1,600	133,000
KANKAKEE	*	*	*	*
LIVINGSTON	2,400	161,000	2,000	166,100
PIATT	*	*	*	*
VERMILION	1,000	67,100	*	*
EAST	8,500	570,400	7,100	590,200

STOCK SHEEP: NUMBER ON FARMS AND VALUE, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES, JANUARY 1

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1985		1986	
	NUMBER	VALUE($)	NUMBER	VALUE($)
BOND	*	*	*	*
CALHOUN	*	*	*	*
CASS	*	*	*	*
CHRISTIAN	*	*	*	*
GREENE	1,100	73,800	*	*
JERSEY	*	*	*	*
MACOUPIN	3,000	201,200	2,500	207,700
MADISON	1,000	67,100	*	*
MONTGOMERY	*	*	*	*
MORGAN	1,900	127,500	1,500	124,700
PIKE	2,100	140,900	1,800	149,600
SANGAMON	2,700	181,200	2,100	174,600
SCOTT	*	*	*	*
WEST SOUTHWEST	15,800	1,060,200	13,000	1,080,700
CLARK	*	*	*	*
CLAY	*	*	1,100	91,400
COLES	*	*	*	*
CRAWFORD	*	*	*	*
CUMBERLAND	*	*	*	*
DOUGLAS	*	*	*	*
EDGAR	*	*	*	*
EFFINGHAM	*	*	*	*
FAYETTE	1,000	67,100	*	*
JASPER	*	*	*	*
LAWRENCE	*	*	*	*
MARION	1,100	73,800	1,500	124,600
MOULTRIE	*	*	*	*
RICHLAND	*	*	*	*
SHELBY	1,300	87,300	1,000	83,100
EAST SOUTHEAST	10,300	691,100	9,300	773,100
ALEXANDER	*	*	*	*
CLINTON	*	*	*	*
JACKSON	*	*	*	*
JOHNSON	*	*	*	*
MONROE	*	*	*	*
PERRY	*	*	*	*
PULASKI	*	*	*	*
RANDOLPH	*	*	*	*
ST. CLAIR	*	*	*	*
UNION	*	*	*	*
WASHINGTON	*	*	*	*
WILLIAMSON	*	*	*	*
SOUTHWEST	3,800	255,000	3,200	266,000
EDWARDS	*	*	*	*
FRANKLIN	*	*	*	*
GALLATIN	*	*	*	*
HAMILTON	*	*	*	*
HARDIN	*	*	*	*
JEFFERSON	*	*	*	*
MASSAC	*	*	*	*
POPE	*	*	*	*
SALINE	*	*	*	*
WABASH	*	*	*	*
WAYNE	*	*	*	*
WHITE	*	*	*	*
SOUTHEAST	3,100	208,000	2,500	207,800
ILLINOIS	118,000	7,918,000	98,000	8,146,700

* Estimates less than 1,000 not published.

POULTRY AND EGGS

The total number of chickens on hand (excluding broilers) in Illinois December 1, 1985 was 3.61 million, a 14% decrease from the 4.20 million inventory on December 1, 1984. The total value of the chicken inventory decreased 20% from December 1, 1984 to December 1, 1985 to $5.05 million.

The average number of layers on all Illinois farms during 1985 was 3.01 million, a decline of 18% from the 3.65 million in 1984.

Egg production during 1985 totaled 732 million eggs, down 16% from the 1984 total of 876 million eggs. The laying rate during 1985 averaged 243 eggs per layer, 1% higher than the previous year.

There were 213,000 turkeys produced in Illinois in 1985. The 1985 turkey production decreased 27% from the 290,000 raised in 1984.

CHICKENS: Number on farms and value, Illinois, December 1, 1976-85 1/

Year	Number					Value all chickens	
	Hens	Pullets of laying age	Pullets 3 months old and older not of laying age	Pullets under 3 months old	Other chickens	Total	Per head	Total
	Thousands						Dollars	1,000 dollars
1976	2,080	4,220	680	750	70	7,800	1.50	11,700
1977	2,200	3,750	710	970	70	7,700	1.45	11,165
1978	2,300	3,550	770	920	60	7,600	1.45	11,020
1979	2,150	3,300	635	805	60	6,950	1.65	11,468
1980	2,050	3,350	580	810	60	6,850	1.55	10,618
1981	2,400	2,720	400	530	50	6,100	1.65	10,065
1982	2,500	2,450	550	500	50	6,050	1.75	10,588
1983	2,000	1,840	430	600	40	4,910	1.65	8,102
1984	1,600	1,680	500	380	40	4,200	1.50	6,300
1985	1,310	1,370	390	500	40	3,610	1.40	5,054

1/ Excludes commercial broilers.

CHICKENS: Inventory, supply and disposition, 1976-85 1/

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
	Thousand									
Inventory, December 1 2/	8,100	7,800	7,700	7,600	6,950	6,850	6,100	6,050	4,910	4,200
Lost	860	850	950	850	770	700	700	650	700	400
Raised	5,200	5,900	5,450	4,850	4,750	4,500	4,400	3,460	3,370	3/
Home consumption	270	270	250	240	180	170	150	150	140	3/
Sold	4,370	4,680	4,350	4,410	3,900	4,380	3,600	3,800	3,240	3,200
Inventory, December 1	7,800	7,700	7,600	6,950	6,850	6,100	6,050	4,910	4,200	3,610

1/ Excludes commercial broilers. 2/ Previous year. 3/ Estimate discontinued.

CHICKENS: Production and income, 1976-85

Year	Produced	Consumed in farm household	Sold	Price per pound	Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of chickens consumed	Gross income
	1,000 pounds			Cents	1,000 dollars			
1976	15,830	1,080	16,169	8.9	1,409	1,439	96	1,535
1977	18,153	1,080	18,056	9.0	1,634	1,625	97	1,722
1978	16,742	1,000	16,095	8.0	1,339	1,288	80	1,368
1979	15,113	960	16,317	11.3	1,708	1,844	108	1,952
1980	14,798	720	14,430	8.4	1,243	1,212	60	1,272
1981	14,772	680	16,206	8.5	1,256	1,378	58	1,436
1982	13,630	600	13,320	8.5	1,159	1,132	51	1,183
1983	9,970	600	14,060	8.7	867	1,223	52	1,275
1984	10,181	560	11,988	12.8	1,303	1,534	72	1,606
1985	1/	1/	13,120	13.9	1/	1,824	1/	1/

1/ Estimate discontinued.

HENS AND PULLETS OF LAYING AGE: Average number on farms during the month, Illinois, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
						Thousands						
1976	6,180	6,040	5,960	5,965	5,985	5,855	5,710	5,840	5,975	5,935	6,085	6,075
1977	5,975	5,975	5,850	5,775	5,800	5,750	5,700	5,775	5,850	5,975	5,975	5,925
1978	5,900	5,925	5,875	5,790	5,715	5,636	5,640	5,655	5,675	5,725	5,800	5,875
1979	5,900	5,850	5,725	5,625	5,500	5,350	5,300	5,325	5,275	5,225	5,350	5,475
1980	5,501	5,450	5,375	5,300	5,225	5,200	5,125	5,053	5,103	5,196	5,321	5,426
1981	5,400	5,260	5,175	5,206	5,205	5,156	4,981	4,960	5,071	5,131	5,165	5,153
1982		1/ 5,081			1/ 4,790			1/ 4,595			1/ 4,760	
1983	4,398	4,293	4,155	4,045	4,155	4,165	4,035	3,891	3,936	3,986	3,871	3,841
1984	3,835	3,885	3,946	3,896	3,792	3,687	3,575	3,465	3,364	3,279	3,261	3,261
1985	3,180	3,170	3,181	3,185	3,106	2,961	2,895	2,833	2,818	2,811	2,740	2,676

1/ Total for quarter ended this month.

RATE OF LAY: Eggs produced per hundred layers, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
						Number						
1976	1,934	1,824	1,962	1,932	2,012	1,965	2,009	1,950	1,908	1,990	1,905	1,975
1977	1,938	1,761	2,027	1,977	2,009	1,956	2,024	2,006	1,980	2,049	1,950	2,021
1978	2,000	1,809	2,049	1,989	2,074	1,989	2,024	2,015	1,950	2,024	1,968	2,052
1979	2,052	1,817	2,055	2,046	2,096	2,034	2,105	2,065	2,004	2,074	1,986	2,046
1980	2,000	1,853	2,009	1,962	2,067	1,962	1,971	1,999	2,018	2,098	2,011	2,046
1981	2,019	1,844	2,087	2,036	2,113	2,036	2,068	1,996	1,972	2,105	2,052	2,076
1982		1/ 5,865			1/ 6,109			1/ 6,164			1/ 5,961	
1983	2,046	1,910	2,118	2,002	2,022	2,017	2,082	2,005	1,931	2,082	2,015	2,109
1984	2,086	1,931	1,951	1,899	2,057	1,980	2,042	2,020	1,902	2,013	1,993	2,055
1985	2,013	1,893	2,169	2,072	2,125	2,094	2,038	1,941	1,881	1,992	2,007	2,093

1/ Total for quarter ended this month.

EGG PRODUCTION: Total number of eggs produced on farms, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total 1/
						Million eggs							
1976	120	110	117	115	120	115	115	114	114	118	116	120	1,398
1977	116	105	119	114	117	112	115	116	116	122	117	120	1,389
1978	118	107	120	115	119	112	114	114	111	116	114	121	1,380
1979	121	106	118	115	109	109	112	106	108	106	106	112	1,347
1980	110	101	108	104	108	102	101	101	103	109	107	111	1,266
1981	109	97	108	106	110	105	103	99	100	108	106	107	1,262
1982		2/ 298			2/ 293			2/ 283			2/ 284	96	1,158
1983	90	82	88	81	84	84	84	78	76	83	78	81	1,004
1984	80	75	77	74	78	73	73	70	64	66	65	67	876
1985	64	60	69	66	66	62	59	55	53	56	55	56	721

1/ December previous year through November current year. 2/ Total for quarter ended this month.

EGGS: Farm production and disposition, price per dozen, cash receipts, and gross income, Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year	Average no. of layers during year	Eggs per layer	Eggs produced	Eggs consumed in farm household	Eggs sold	Price per dozen	Cash receipts	Value of production
	Thousand	Number		Million		Cents	1,000 dollars	
1976	5,995	233	1,398	17	1,381	55.2	63,526	64,308
1977	5,873	237	1,389	13	1,376	56.5	64,787	65,399
1978	5,772	239	1,380	12	1,368	53.0	60,420	60,950
1979	5,525	244	1,347	11	1,336	57.2	63,683	64,207
1980	5,277	240	1,266	11	1,255	53.0	55,473	55,959
1981	5,178	244	1,262	10	1,252	60.0	62,600	63,100
1982	4,807	241	1,158	10	1,148	58.0	55,487	55,970
1983	4,138	243	1,004	9	995	60.0	49,750	50,200
1984	3,652	240	876	9	867	69.8	50,431	50,955
1985	3,011	243	732	2/	2/	54.5	33,245	33,245

1/ December previous year through November current year. 2/ Estimate discontinued.

EGG PRODUCTION: AVERAGE NUMBER OF LAYERS AND TOTAL EGG PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1/ 2/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984			1985		
	NUMBER OF LAYERS	EGGS PER LAYER	TOTAL EGGS PRODUCED	NUMBER OF LAYERS	EGGS PER LAYER	TOTAL EGGS PRODUCED
	AVERAGE NUMBER		THOUSANDS	AVERAGE NUMBER		THOUSANDS
BUREAU						
CARROLL						
HENRY						
JO DAVIESS						
LEE						
MERCER						
OGLE						
PUTNAM						
ROCK ISLAND						
STEPHENSON						
WHITESIDE						
WINNEBAGO						
NORTHWEST	193,200	237	45,800	151,100	240	36,300
BOONE						
COOK						
DE KALB						
DU PAGE						
GRUNDY						
KANE						
KENDALL						
LAKE						
LA SALLE						
MC HENRY						
WILL						
NORTHEAST	274,900	236	64,900	215,700	239	51,500
ADAMS						
BROWN						
FULTON						
HANCOCK						
HENDERSON						
KNOX						
MC DONOUGH						
SCHUYLER						
WARREN						
WEST	65,200	240	15,600	57,800	244	14,100
DE WITT						
LOGAN						
MC LEAN						
MACON						
MARSHALL						
MASON						
MENARD						
PEORIA						
STARK						
TAZEWELL						
WOODFORD						
CENTRAL	298,100	249	74,200	248,000	252	62,500
CHAMPAIGN						
FORD						
IROQUOIS						
KANKAKEE						
LIVINGSTON						
PIATT						
VERMILION						
EAST	1,253,600	235	294,600	1,159,700	239	277,100

EGG PRODUCTION: AVERAGE NUMBER OF LAYERS AND TOTAL EGG PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES 1/ 2/

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984			1985		
	NUMBER OF LAYERS	EGGS PER LAYER	TOTAL EGGS PRODUCED	NUMBER OF LAYERS	EGGS PER LAYER	TOTAL EGGS PRODUCED
	AVERAGE NUMBER		THOUSANDS	AVERAGE NUMBER		THOUSANDS
BOND						
CALHOUN						
CASS						
CHRISTIAN						
GREENE						
JERSEY						
MACOUPIN						
MADISON						
MONTGOMERY						
MORGAN						
PIKE						
SANGAMON						
SCOTT						
WEST SOUTHWEST	219,400	238	52,200	203,200	242	49,200
CLARK						
CLAY						
COLES						
CRAWFORD						
CUMBERLAND						
DOUGLAS						
EDGAR						
EFFINGHAM						
FAYETTE						
JASPER						
LAWRENCE						
MARION						
MOULTRIE						
RICHLAND						
SHELBY						
EAST SOUTHEAST	368,400	258	95,100	306,300	260	79,600
ALEXANDER						
CLINTON						
JACKSON						
JOHNSON						
MONROE						
PERRY						
PULASKI						
RANDOLPH						
ST. CLAIR						
UNION						
WASHINGTON						
WILLIAMSON						
SOUTHWEST	871,400	240	209,100	591,200	243	143,700
EDWARDS						
FRANKLIN						
GALLATIN						
HAMILTON						
HARDIN						
JEFFERSON						
MASSAC						
POPE						
SALINE						
WABASH						
WAYNE						
WHITE						
SOUTHEAST	107,800	227	24,500	78,000	231	18,000
ILLINOIS	3,562,000	240	876,000	3,011,000	243	732,000

1/ Dec.1 previous year-Nov.30. 2/ Estimates by county discontinued to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

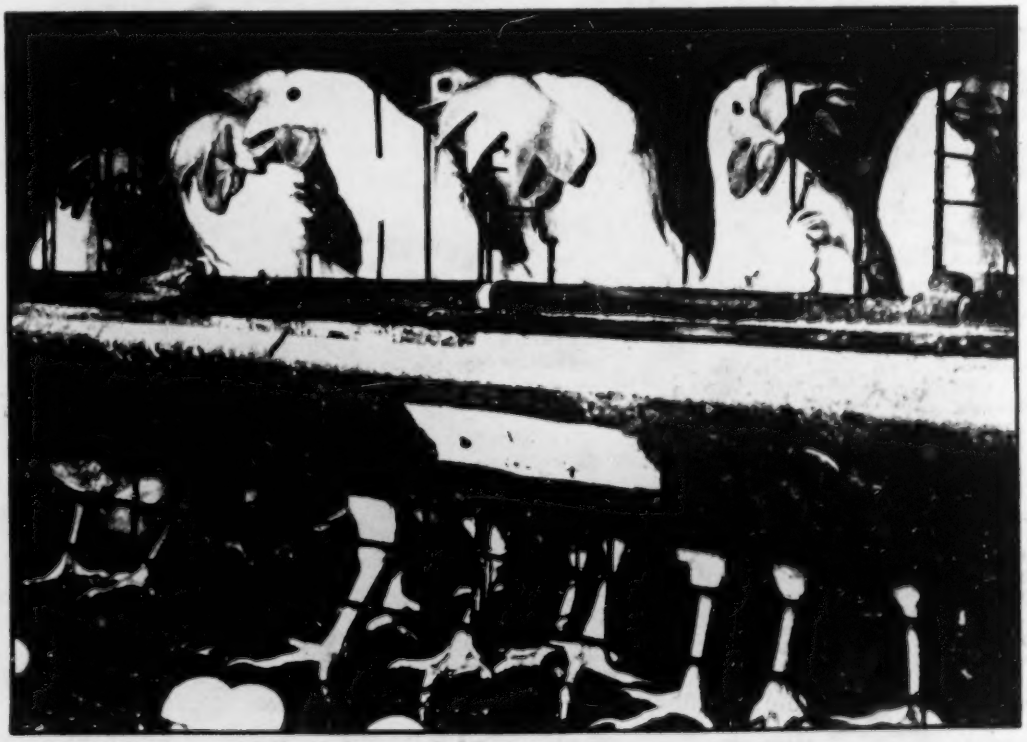
EGG-TYPE CHICKS: Number hatched by commercial hatcheries, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
							Thousands						
1976	940	790	1,030	1,240	1,125	920	1,155	960	770	645	985	1,030	11,590
1977	1,065	980	1,345	1,910	1,380	1,165	925	1,000	1,000	1,075	1,065	1,065	13,975
1978	795	725	1,075	1,240	1,535	1,090	975	1,280	735	695	665	930	11,740
1979	780	785	1,320	1,495	1,625	1,254	1,055	1,305	735	855	930	855	12,994
1980	985	1,080	1,130	1,150	1,220	1,240	1,040	1,045	605	915	855	665	11,930
1981	665	992	1,155	1,210	955	1,113	681	612	517	772	863	906	10,441
1982	768	667	925	1,201	1,176	791	869	1,434	1,150	854	171	703	10,709
1983	645	641	725	725	390	665	615	586	596	768	535	697	7,588
1984	618	741	898	966	1,195	838	953	791	805	489	371	463	9,128
1985	869	660	939	1,046	866	931	733	729	720	959	841	815	10,108

TURKEYS: Breeder hens on farms, inventory value, number raised, and poults hatched, 1976-85

Year	Breeder hens on farms Dec. 1	Inventory value		Turkeys raised	Poults hatched
		Per head	Total		
	1,000 head	Dollars	1,000 dollars	-1,000 head-	
1976	40	15.50	620	441	807
1977	50	14.00	700	638	876
1978	59	18.00	1,062	434	1,105
1979	1/	1/	1/	516	1/
1980	1/	1/	1/	474	1/
1981	1/	1/	1/	407	1/
1982	1/	1/	1/	291	1/
1983	1/	1/	1/	208	1/
1984	1/	1/	1/	290	1/
1985	1/	1/	1/	213	1/

1/ Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.



MINK

Mink production in Illinois is located primarily in the northeastern corner of the state, with the heaviest concentration of mink operations in McHenry, Lake, and Kane counties. Only a few operations are located out of this main area.

Illinois ranks seventh nationally in mink pelt production and comprised 4% of the Nation's total mink supply during 1985. By producing 184.5 thousand mink pelts Illinois mink producers decreased production in 1985 by 10%. During 1986 the females bred to produce kits in 1986 totaled 47.3 thousand, up 5% from the 45.2 thousand females bred to produce kits in 1985.

Several mink color classes are produced in Illinois, with "Standard" the most prevalent. During years where the data lends itself available without disclosing individual operations, the "Demi-buff" color class was second in popularity with "Pastel" third and "Pearl" fourth. The remaining balance of mink furs produced in Illinois fall in the "Sapphire," "Ranch Wild," "Violet Type," and "Other" categories.

MINK: Pelt production by color class, Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Color class	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1982	1983	1984	1985
					1,000 pelts				
Standard	52.0	55.0	58.3	58.3	61.4	74.3	91.2	109.9	106.6
Demi-buff	63.0	64.6	56.4	2/	2/	45.2	2	2/	2/
Pastel	25.3	22.6	2/	18.1	2/	26.9	2/	2/	2/
Sapphire	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	.9	2/	.4	2/
Ranch Wild	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	5.1	4.5
Pearl	11.0	12.0	9.0	5.0	7.9	13.7	17.4	16.5	9.4
Violet Type	2.8	2.0	2.9	4.1	2.4	2/	2/	2/	2/
Other	18.9	19.8	44.4	89.5	98.5	19.4	94.3	73.5	64.0
Total pelts	173.0	176.0	171.0	175.0	170.2	180.4	202.9	205.4	184.5

1/ No Survey in 1981. 2/ Included in "Other" to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Mink: Pelts produced and females bred, Illinois and U.S., 1976-85

Year	ILLINOIS			UNITED STATES		
	Ranches producing pelts	Pelts produced	Females bred	Ranches producing pelts	Pelts produced	Females bred
		1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000
1976	29	173.0	45.0	1,015	3,026	847
1977	28	176.0	46.1	1,040	3,076	887
1978	29	171.0	43.7	1,095	3,358	925
1979	28	175.0	46.6	1,105	3,394	978
1980	28	170.2	48.7	1,122	3,501	1,037
1981	N/A	N/A	50.8	N/A	N/A	1,074
1982	26	180.4	N/A	1,116	4,085	N/A
1983	23	202.9	51.5	1,098	4,137	1,132
1984	26	205.4	49.3	1,084	4,220	1,115
1985	24	184.5	45.2	1,042	4,170	1,115

N/A=Not Available.

MILK AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

Total milk production in Illinois during 1985 totaled 2.814 billion pounds, an increase of 254 million pounds (10%) from 1984. Milk produced per cow during 1985 was 12,026 pounds, 283 pounds above the previous year's 11,743 pounds.

The annual average number of milk cows on Illinois farms increased by 16,000 head (7%) during 1985 to 234,000. Milk cow replacement heifers on January 1, 1986 totaled 107,000 head, 8,000 more than a year earlier. This makes the ratio of replacement heifers to milk cows 46.52 heifers per 100 dairy cows.

Milk production is concentrated primarily in the extreme northern counties of the State--from Jo Daviess on the northwest to Kane county on the northeast, with another concentration of producers just east of the St. Louis metro area. The counties leading in milk cow numbers in 1985 were: Stephenson, 36,200; Jo Daviess, 22,300; Clinton, 19,500; McHenry, 15,400 and Washington, 9,800.

Milk production in Illinois peaked in the decade of the 1940's, with production at 5.44 billion pounds. Production has shown an overall decline in the past 40 years. In the decade of the 1950's production dipped to 4.87 billion pounds; the 1960's dropped even more to 3.63 billion; and the 1970's production slipped to 2.39 billion pounds, then turned around to increase through 1983. While production has declined so has milk cow inventory numbers; in 1954 Illinois milk cow inventory was estimated at 824,000 head. Illinois milk cow inventory declined every year from 1954-1979, with 1979's inventory estimated at 231,000 head. While milk cow inventory and production has steadily declined, milk per cow has steadily increased. Milk per cow for 1950 was estimated at 5,630 pounds. Since 1950 milk per cow has been up 29 out of the last 35 years.

The total number of farm operations with milk held at 5,900, in 1985, unchanged from 1984. Milk cow farms accounted for 6.6 percent of all farms in 1985, compared with 6.3 percent in 1984.

Milk and dairy products accounted for $351.7 million (4.5%) of the total cash receipts to farmers and ranchers in Illinois for 1985; this compares with $337.8 million (5.1%) for 1983.

During 1985, ice cream and ice milk production both declined by 10%, while all cheese increased by 4%, and creamed cottage cheese was up by 1%.

MILK PRODUCTION

MILK COWS: Average number on farms, Illinois, by months, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						1,000 head							
1976	240	240	239	238	237	236	236	236	235	236	235	234	237
1977	234	234	234	235	235	233	235	237	236	232	234	233	234
1978	231	229	228	228	228	230	231	233	233	234	232	230	231
1979	230	230	231	229	229	230	231	232	233	232	234	235	231
1980	233	233	232	233	235	233	233	234	233	233	232	230	233
1981	231	230	233	232	233	233	233	235	235	235	236	234	233
1982			2/ 235			2/ 231			2/ 231			2/ 230	232
1983	229	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228	228
1984	225	223	220	218	218	218	217	216	216	217	217	216	218
1985	223	227	231	230	233	240	238	239	240	240	238	233	234

1/ Cows and heifers that have calved. 2/ Total for quarter ended this month.

MILK PER COW: Average per milk cow on farms, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						Pounds							
1976	820	810	885	910	950	940	925	900	855	860	810	830	10,485
1977	850	845	925	950	985	950	935	910	875	870	810	825	10,748
1978	835	810	880	890	940	920	905	885	845	850	815	830	10,385
1979	835	810	875	880	930	905	895	880	845	850	805	830	10,351
1980	850	875	950	950	980	950	945	925	885	895	845	865	10,901
1981	885	895	975	985	1,020	970	950	935	900	910	855	875	11,176
1982		1/ 2,770				1/ 3,000			1/ 2,940			1/ 2,760	11,453
1983	920	945	1,035	1,020	1,060	1,030	1,035	1,005	975	980	920	940	11,868
1984	940	940	1,015	1,025	1,065	1,010	1,000	995	970	950	890	920	11,743
1985	955	935	1,010	1,020	1,050	1,030	1,050	1,050	1,025	965	935	975	12,026

1/ Total for quarter ended this month.

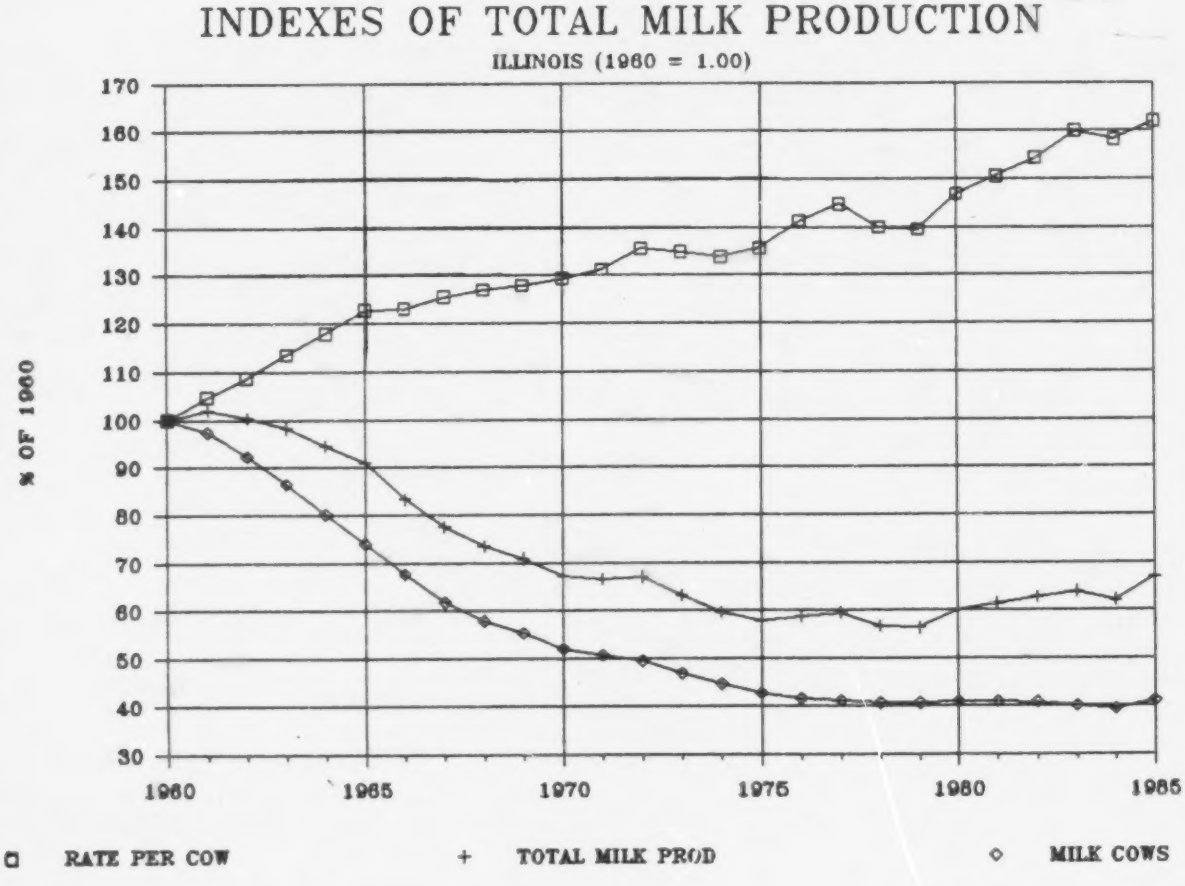
MILK PRODUCTION: Total milk produced on farms, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						Million pounds							
1976	197	194	212	217	225	222	218	212	201	203	190	194	2,485
1977	199	198	216	223	231	221	220	216	207	202	190	192	2,515
1978	193	185	201	203	214	212	209	206	197	199	189	191	2,399
1979	192	186	202	202	213	208	207	204	197	197	188	195	2,391
1980	198	204	220	221	230	221	220	216	206	209	196	199	2,540
1981	204	206	227	229	238	226	221	220	212	214	202	205	2,604
1982		1/ 650				1/ 693			1/ 679			1/ 635	2,657
1983	211	215	236	233	242	235	236	229	222	223	210	214	2,706
1984	212	210	223	223	232	220	217	215	210	206	193	199	2,560
1985	213	212	233	235	245	247	250	251	246	232	223	227	2,814

1/ Total for quarter ended this month.

MILK COWS AND MILK: Number of milk cows and production of milk and milkfat on farms, Illinois, 1976-85

Calendar year	Number of milk cows on farms	Production of milk and milkfat				
		Per cow		Percentage of fat in all milk produced	Total	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	Thousand	-Pounds-		Percent	-Million pounds-	
1976	237	10,485	387	3.69	2,485	92
1977	234	10,748	397	3.69	2,515	93
1978	231	10,385	384	3.70	2,399	89
1979	231	10,351	385	3.72	2,391	89
1980	233	10,901	404	3.71	2,540	94
1981	233	11,176	411	3.68	2,604	96
1982	232	11,453	421	3.68	2,657	98
1983	228	11,868	439	3.70	2,706	100
1984	218	11,743	438	3.73	2,560	96
1985	234	12,026	444	3.69	2,814	104



MILK AND CREAM: Farm utilization, marketings, income and value, Illinois, 1976-85

Calendar year	Milk used on farms where produced			Milk Marketed by farmers			
	Fed to calves	Consumed as fluid milk, cream or butter	Total	Sold to plants and dealers: As whole milk	Sold to plants and dealers: As farm separated cream	Retailed by farmers as milk and cream	Total
	Million pounds						
1976	25	17	42	2,440	1	2	2,443
1977	24	14	38	2,475	--	2	2,477
1978	24	13	37	2,360	--	2	2,362
1979	22	12	34	2,355	--	2	2,357
1980	21	12	33	2,507	--	--	2,507
1981	25	10	35	2,569	--	--	2,569
1982	31	10	41	2,616	--	--	2,616
1983	23	8	31	2,675	--	--	2,675
1984	47	11	58	2,502	--	--	2,502
1985	37	8	45	2,769	--	--	2,769

Calendar year	Combined marketings of milk and cream				Used for milk, cream and butter on farms where produced		Gross farm income from dairy products	Farm value of milk produced
	Milk utilized	Average returns: Milk per 100 lbs.	Average returns: Milkfat per pound	Cash receipts from marketings	Milk utilized	Value		
	Million pounds	-Dollars-		1,000 dollars	Million pounds		--1,000 dollars--	
1976	2,443	9.35	2.53	228,473	17	1,590	230,063	223,348
1977	2,477	9.46	2.56	234,214	14	1,324	235,538	237,919
1978	2,362	10.41	2.81	245,859	13	1,353	247,212	249,736
1979	2,357	11.91	3.20	280,692	12	1,429	282,121	284,741
1980	2,507	12.90	3.48	323,403	12	1,548	324,951	327,660
1981	2,569	13.80	3.75	354,522	10	1,380	355,902	359,352
1982	2,616	13.50	3.67	353,160	10	1,350	354,510	358,695
1983	2,675	13.50	3.65	361,125	8	1,080	362,205	365,310
1984	2,502	13.50	3.62	337,770	11	1,485	339,255	345,600
1985	2,769	12.70	..44	351,663	8	1,016	352,679	357,378

MILK PRODUCTION: AVERAGE NUMBER OF MILK COWS AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984			1985		
	NUMBER OF MILK COWS	PRODUCTION PER COW (POUNDS)	TOTAL PRODUCTION (1000 POUNDS)	NUMBER OF MILK COWS	PRODUCTION PER COW (POUNDS)	TOTAL PRODUCTION (1000 POUNDS)
BUREAU	1,500		17,800	1,600		19,200
CARROLL	6,300		74,900	7,000		83,800
HENRY	1,300		15,500	1,300		15,600
JO DAVIESS	21,100		251,000	22,300		267,100
LEE	1,900		22,600	1,900		22,800
MERCER	*		*	*		*
OGLE	5,800		69,000	6,000		71,900
PUTNAM	*		*	*		*
ROCK ISLAND	1,000		11,900	1,100		13,200
STEPHENSON	33,400		397,300	36,200		433,400
WHITESIDE	4,700		55,900	5,400		64,700
WINNEBAGO	6,300		74,900	6,700		80,200
NORTHWEST	84,300	11,893	1,002,600	90,500	11,977	1,083,900
BOONE	6,600		72,900	7,600		88,700
COOK	*		*	*		*
DE KALB	1,400		15,500	1,600		18,700
DU PAGE	*		*	*		*
GRUNDY	*		*	*		*
KANE	4,800		53,100	5,100		59,600
KENDALL	*		*	*		*
LAKE	1,300		14,400	1,300		15,200
LA SALLE	1,500		16,600	1,500		17,500
MC HENRY	14,700		162,500	15,400		179,900
WILL	2,600		28,700	2,800		32,700
NORTHEAST	34,400	11,052	380,200	36,900	11,678	430,900
ADAMS	3,000		33,300	3,000		34,500
BROWN	*		*	*		*
FULTON	*		*	*		*
HANCOCK	*		*	*		*
HENDERSON	*		*	*		*
KNOX	*		*	*		*
MC DONOUGH	*		*	*		*
SCHUYLER	*		*	*		*
WARREN	*		*	*		*
WEST	6,600	11,045	72,900	6,900	11,478	79,200
DE WITT	*		*	*		*
LOGAN	*		*	*		*
MC LEAN	1,400		15,200	1,400		16,200
MACON	*		*	*		*
MARSHALL	*		*	*		*
MASON	*		*	*		*
MENARD	*		*	*		*
PEORIA	1,000		10,700	1,000		11,500
STARK	*		*	*		*
TAZEWELL	1,000		10,700	1,100		12,600
WOODFORD	*		*	*		*
CENTRAL	6,100	10,738	65,500	6,400	11,469	73,400
CHAMPAIGN	*		*	*		*
FORD	*		*	*		*
IROQUOIS	4,100		47,000	4,400		52,600
KANKAKEE	1,500		17,200	1,600		19,200
LIVINGSTON	1,700		19,500	1,700		20,400
PIATT	*		*	*		*
VERMILION	*		*	*		*
EAST	9,200	11,467	105,500	9,700	11,979	116,200

MILK PRODUCTION: AVERAGE NUMBER OF MILK COWS AND PRODUCTION, ILLINOIS, BY COUNTIES

DISTRICT AND COUNTY	1984			1985		
	NUMBER OF MILK COWS	PRODUCTION PER COW (POUNDS)	TOTAL PRODUCTION (1000 POUNDS)	NUMBER OF MILK COWS	PRODUCTION PER COW (POUNDS)	TOTAL PRODUCTION (1000 POUNDS)
BOND	3,600		44,700	3,900		48,700
CALHOUN	*		*	*		*
CASS	*		*	*		*
CHRISTIAN	*		*	*		*
GREENE	*		*	*		*
JERSEY	1,300		16,100	1,300		16,200
MACOUPIN	2,300		28,600	2,500		31,200
MADISON	5,200		64,600	5,600		70,000
MONTGOMERY	1,800		22,400	1,800		22,500
MORGAN	*		*	*		*
PIKE	*		*	*		*
SANGAMON	*		*	*		*
SCOTT	*		*	*		*
WEST SOUTHWEST	17,000	12,418	211,100	18,300	12,475	228,300
CLARK	*		*	*		*
CLAY	*		*	*		*
COLES	*		*	*		*
CRAWFORD	*		*	*		*
CUMBERLAND	1,500		18,300	1,600		20,000
DOUGLAS	1,100		13,400	1,200		15,000
EDGAR	*		*	*		*
EFFINGHAM	6,200		75,600	6,700		83,700
FAYETTE	2,100		25,600	2,200		27,400
JASPER	1,700		20,800	1,700		21,200
LAWRENCE	*		*	*		*
MARION	1,200		14,600	1,300		16,200
MOULTRIE	*		*	*		*
RICHLAND	*		*	*		*
SHELBY	2,200		26,900	2,300		28,700
EAST SOUTHEAST	19,400	12,206	236,800	20,700	12,473	258,200
ALEXANDER	*		*	*		*
CLINTON	17,400		205,100	19,500		239,400
JACKSON	1,000		11,800	1,100		13,500
JOHNSON	*		*	*		*
MONROE	1,400		16,500	1,500		18,400
PERRY	*		*	*		*
PULASKI	*		*	*		*
RANDOLPH	3,600		42,400	3,600		44,200
ST. CLAIR	2,600		30,600	2,900		35,600
UNION	*		*	*		*
WASHINGTON	9,300		109,600	9,800		120,300
WILLIAMSON	*		*	*		*
SOUTHWEST	37,700	11,788	444,400	41,000	12,276	503,300
EDWARDS	*		*	*		*
FRANKLIN	*		*	*		*
GALLATIN	*		*	*		*
HAMILTON	*		*	*		*
HARDIN	*		*	*		*
JEFFERSON	*		*	*		*
MASSAC	*		*	*		*
POPE	*		*	*		*
SALINE	*		*	*		*
WABASH	*		*	*		*
WAYNE	*		*	*		*
WHITE	*		*	*		*
SOUTHEAST	3,300	12,424	41,000	3,600	11,278	40,600
ILLINOIS	218,000	11,743	2,560,000	234,000	12,026	2,814,000

* Estimates less than 1,000 not published

MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS

ITALIAN CHEESE: Quantity manufactured, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						1,000 pounds							
1976	1,681	1,543	1,827	1,833	1,833	1,937	1,904	1,958	1,895	1,874	1,948	2,147	22,380
1977	1,757	1,699	2,215	1,834	1,974	2,092	2,333	2,463	2,036	2,053	2,144	2,296	24,896
1978	1,971	1,829	2,209	1,953	2,245	2,154	2,011	2,286	2,132	3,313	2,313	2,424	26,840
1979	2,188	2,085	2,563	2,374	2,485	2,382	2,309	2,401	2,071	2,157	2,033	2,329	27,377
1980	2,126	2,072	2,679	2,551	2,184	2,209	2,087	2,164	2,397	2,471	2,264	2,646	27,850
1981	2,136	2,009	2,478	2,479	2,367	2,433	2,392	2,360	2,475	2,407	2,447	2,743	28,726
1982	2,093	2,236	2,893			1/7,750			1/7,239			1/7,956	30,167
1983	2,255	2,194	2,808	2,401	2,635	2,548	2,248	2,695	2,624	2,690	2,864	3,011	30,973
1984	2,596	2,372	2,830	2,936	2,978	2,718	2,792	2,841	2,692	2,955	2,627	2,719	33,056
1985	2,672	2,534	3,106	2,700	3,032	2,816	3,105	3,134	3,073	3,306	3,143	3,204	35,825

1/ Plants reporting quarterly.

OTHER CHEESES: Quantity manufactured, Illinois, by months, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						1,000 pounds							
1976	813	685	741	697	744	750	757	782	727	668	678	675	8,717
1977	640	641	716	667	598	701	688	650	722	819	702	793	8,337
1978	703	653	737	674	791	878	806	843	732	788	647	703	8,955
1979	1,150	946	1,100	1,061	1,272	1,177	1,151	1,241	1,173	1,149	1,075	1,246	13,741
1980	1,260	1,050	1,141	1,013	1,151	1,187	1,233	1,195	1,261	1,290	1,231	1,281	14,293
1981	1,075	952	1,197	1,266	1,128	1,176	1,089	1,192	1,155	1,241	1,096	1,238	13,805
1982	1,030	962	1,082			2/3,314			2/3,487			2/3,517	13,392
1983 3/													
1984	434	404	446	414	392	503	548	540	470	559	610	575	5,895
1985 3/													

1/ All cheese except Swiss, Italian, American, and cottage cheese. 2/ Plants reporting quarterly. 3/ Not available.

TOTAL CHEESE: (excluding Cottage Cheese) quantity manufactured, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						1,000 pounds							
1976	7,168	7,018	8,470	7,965	8,226	9,512	8,162	8,074	8,080	7,044	7,103	7,902	94,724
1977	8,024	6,638	8,045	7,821	8,574	8,565	8,452	8,261	6,856	6,652	6,360	6,953	91,201
1978	6,975	6,774	7,890	7,181	8,135	8,428	7,818	8,122	7,026	7,510	6,893	7,461	90,213
1979	7,786	7,392	8,114	8,066	8,933	8,934	8,814	8,765	7,536	7,583	7,243	7,802	96,968
1980	7,704	7,309	8,033	7,860	8,642	8,640	8,607	8,472	8,165	8,386	7,894	8,788	98,500
1981	7,921	6,844	8,065	8,443	8,733	8,869	8,600	8,339	8,215	8,180	7,978	8,601	98,788
1982	7,408	7,276	8,524		1/	25,904		1/	24,651		1/	23,532	97,295
1983	7,403	7,060	8,573	8,630	9,074	9,377	8,799	9,304	8,487	8,463	8,169	10,648	103,987
1984	7,706	7,388	8,316	8,809	9,472	8,990	8,897	8,549	7,689	8,163	8,291	8,431	100,701
1985	8,357	7,701	8,663	8,984	9,852	9,146	9,492	8,815	8,616	8,793	8,141	8,317	104,877

1/ Plants reporting quarterly.

CREAMERY BUTTER: Quantity manufactured, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						1,000 pounds							
1976	1,302	1,198	1,093	1,078	1,026	984	719	761	1,020	1,025	1,187	1,366	12,759
1977	1,119	1,041	963	964	940	781	561	615	645	739	694	715	9,777
1978	315	327	325	282	332	331	357	321	226	274	339	280	3,709
1979	293	301	319	247	349	295	271	270	253	314	275	308	3,495
1980	305	300	288	258	220	208	173	250	221	211	250	266	2,950
1981	212	226	204	237	224	256	211	204	207	240	242	290	2,753
1982 1/													
1983 1/													
1984 1/													
1985 1/													

COTTAGE CHEESE(CREAMED): Quantity manufactured, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						1,000 pounds							
1976	3,538	3,444	3,958	3,568	3,544	3,725	3,488	3,488	3,415	3,436	3,177	2,970	41,751
1977	3,155	3,326	3,917	3,743	3,724	3,557	3,415	3,414	3,467	3,112	3,279	2,920	41,029
1978	2,857	3,005	3,373	3,279	3,400	3,181	3,219	3,408	3,190	2,553	2,239	2,048	35,752
1979	3,068	2,775	3,365	3,090	3,489	3,212	3,275	3,288	2,958	3,158	2,867	2,645	37,190
1980	3,123	2,878	3,258	3,280	3,240	3,065	3,415	2,989	3,320	3,092	2,750	2,647	37,057
1981	2,840	2,802	3,322	3,161	3,096	3,164	3,029	2,810	2,996	2,823	2,606	2,587	35,236
1982	2,667	2,792	3,255			2/9,451			2/9,975			2/10,510	38,650
1983	3,778	3,678	4,097	4,046	4,405	4,142	4,243	4,620	4,154	4,031	3,765	3,377	48,336
1984	4,052	3,789	4,140	4,038	4,379	4,055	4,157	4,486	3,687	3,975	3,679	3,224	47,661
1985	4,095	3,885	4,071	4,082	4,675	3,607	4,501	4,347	3,885	4,111	3,860	3,170	48,289

ICE CREAM: Quantity manufactured, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						1,000 gallons							
1976	3,179	3,097	4,118	3,894	3,865	4,729	4,472	4,175	4,211	3,276	3,193	3,181	45,390
1977	2,920	3,272	4,077	3,461	3,472	4,547	3,811	3,860	3,735	2,991	2,988	2,870	42,004
1978	2,681	2,813	3,543	3,035	3,389	4,215	3,870	3,921	3,835	3,095	2,776	2,783	39,956
1979	2,539	2,811	3,424	3,217	3,532	3,908	3,704	3,896	3,093	3,108	2,576	2,480	38,288
1980	2,722	2,874	3,104	3,202	3,279	3,683	4,042	3,871	3,299	2,993	2,373	2,705	38,147
1981	2,505	2,479	2,983	3,008	3,197	3,639	3,858	3,390	3,135	2,634	2,348	2,611	35,787
1982	2,016	2,411	3,240			2/10,130			2/9,657			2/7,752	35,206
1983	2,620	2,490	3,157	2,887	3,222	3,659	3,784	3,979	3,247	2,621	2,574	2,444	36,684
1984	2,090	2,658	2,841	2,593	3,122	3,321	3,337	3,264	2,741	2,512	2,249	2,132	32,860
1985	2,230	2,218	2,551	2,433	2,703	2,884	3,137	2,783	2,242	2,243	2,108	1,988	29,520

ICE MILK: Quantity manufactured, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
						1,000 gallons							
1976	552	906	1,331	1,466	1,507	1,712	1,734	1,616	1,333	1,033	749	753	14,692
1977	750	879	1,505	1,510	1,767	1,984	1,958	1,797	1,485	1,197	1,048	819	16,699
1978	659	873	1,342	1,296	1,740	1,868	1,969	1,854	1,553	1,128	980	819	16,081
1979	795	950	1,525	1,448	1,863	1,942	1,917	1,927	1,448	1,353	1,029	826	17,023
1980	967	1,033	1,338	1,575	1,794	1,915	2,153	1,985	1,531	1,288	986	920	17,485
1981	917	1,023	1,470	1,611	1,740	2,093	2,174	2,010	1,689	1,383	1,198	1,006	18,314
1982	798	996	1,416			2/5,788			2/5,845			2/3,379	18,222
1983	939	1,168	1,572	1,474	1,864	2,211	2,104	2,126	1,667	1,301	1,123	876	18,425
1984	953	1,167	1,430	1,622	2,161	2,211	2,261	2,300	1,589	1,476	1,276	1,113	19,559
1985	978	1,096	1,718	1,911	2,357	2,010	1,844	1,740	1,302	1,098	832	726	17,612

1/ Not published. 2/ Plants reporting quarterly.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER

Illinois slaughter plants produced 2.25 billion pounds of red meat in 1985; an 8% increase from the 2.08 billion pounds produced in 1984. This ranks Illinois 5th in 1985 among red meat producers in the U.S. and comprises 6% of the Nation's production of red meat.

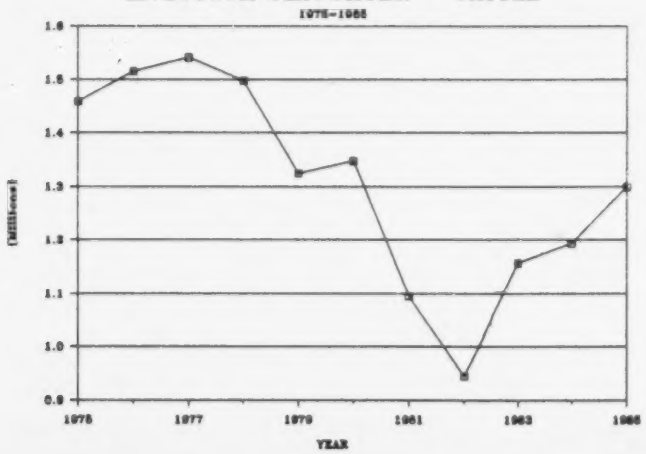
Beef production in 1985 totaled 1.42 billion pounds or a 13% increase from the 1.26 billion pounds produced in 1984. There were 1.30 million head of cattle slaughtered in Illinois in 1985, an increase of 9% from the 1.19 million slaughtered in 1984. The average liveweight of cattle slaughtered in Illinois increased from 1,053 pounds in 1984 to 1,093 pounds in 1985.

CATTLE SLAUGHTER: Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total or average 2/
						NUMBER OF HEAD, Thousands							
1976	132	115	131	125	114	133	127	132	135	124	116	132	1,516
1977	117	119	130	118	120	139	128	145	132	127	130	136	1,541
1978	130	118	127	119	129	127	119	135	123	125	124	122	1,498
1979	116	101	96	94	107	102	118	129	108	124	114	116	1,325
1980	121	106	99	111	95	116	120	112	115	123	108	122	1,348
1981	107	82	89	90	83	91	93	87	88	96	93	96	1,095
1982			3/247			3/267			3/230			3/200	944
1983	66	68	84	84	94	104	103	127	118	116	103	91	1,156
1984	85	73	91	86	111	119	114	113	95	105	102	100	1,193
1985	105	91	94	107	119	110	120	118	114	112	105	104	1,299
						AVERAGE LIVEWEIGHT PER HEAD, Pounds							
1976	994	993	987	991	1,004	983	980	985	982	1,005	1,000	995	991
1977	1,016	1,024	1,026	1,026	1,030	1,023	1,015	1,003	992	1,005	1,007	1,009	1,014
1978	1,012	1,003	1,010	1,011	1,014	1,020	1,019	1,017	1,032	1,034	1,044	1,057	1,023
1979	1,048	1,050	1,041	1,066	1,046	1,056	1,042	1,029	1,028	1,033	1,050	1,065	1,046
1980	1,073	1,082	1,072	1,082	1,066	1,066	1,041	1,030	1,022	1,039	1,059	1,071	1,058
1981	1,071	1,072	1,067	1,065	1,057	1,034	1,019	1,016	1,025	1,047	1,060	1,055	1,049
1982			1,041			1,026			1,008			1,021	1,025
1983	1,031	1,048	1,050	1,047	1,042	1,026	1,028	1,020	1,022	1,039	1,055	1,049	1,037
1984	1,041	1,056	1,057	1,059	1,063	1,049	1,035	1,035	1,049	1,057	1,069	1,070	1,053
1985	1,082	1,087	1,094	1,094	1,101	1,103	1,084	1,090	1,086	1,095	1,100	1,097	1,093
						TOTAL LIVEWEIGHT, Million pounds							
1976	131	114	129	124	114	131	125	130	133	125	116	131	1,503
1977	118	121	133	121	123	143	130	146	131	128	131	138	1,563
1978	132	119	128	120	131	129	121	137	127	129	129	129	1,532
1979	121	106	100	100	112	108	122	133	111	128	120	124	1,385
1980	129	115	106	119	102	123	125	116	118	128	114	131	1,426
1981	114	88	95	95	87	95	95	88	91	101	99	101	1,149
1982			3/257			3/274			3/232			3/205	968
1983	68	71	88	87	98	107	106	130	120	120	109	95	1,199
1984	89	77	96	91	118	124	118	117	100	111	109	106	1,257
1985	113	99	103	117	131	122	130	129	123	123	115	114	1,420

1/ Excludes cattle slaughtered on farms. 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 3/ Total for quarter ended this month.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER - CATTLE



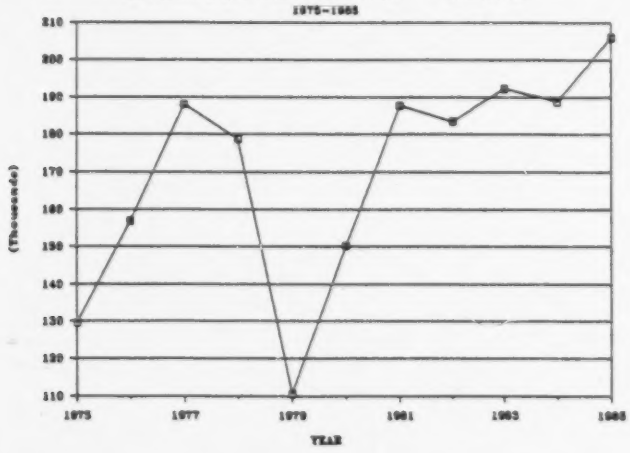
In 1985 Illinois contributed over 5% to the Nation's veal production of 840 million pounds. This ranked Illinois 8th among all states in the production of veal with a total of 47.0 million pounds, 12% more than the 41.8 million pounds produced in 1984. There were 206 thousand calves slaughtered during 1985 in Illinois, 9% more than in 1984.

CALF SLAUGHTER: Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total or average 2/
						NUMBER OF HEAD, Thousands							
1976	11	11	13	12	12	13	12	14	13	15	16	15	157
1977	14	15	16	14	14	16	14	18	16	17	17	17	188
1978	16	15	17	14	15	14	14	16	13	14	16	14	179
1979	14	12	12	9	1	7	8	8	7	10	11	12	111
1980	13	11	12	12	11	12	13	11	13	16	11	15	150
1981	16	15	16	15	12	15	16	15	17	18	16	17	188
1982			3/49			3/43			3/44			3/48	184
1983	17	15	17	15	15	16	14	16	17	18	18	17	192
1984	18	16	17	16	15	14	15	16	14	16	16	16	189
1985	18	16	18	17	18	15	17	15	16	21	17	17	206
						AVERAGE LIVEWEIGHT PER HEAD, Pounds							
1976	186	190	185	186	197	190	175	188	172	175	173	182	183
1977	176	185	191	204	189	187	188	197	196	186	181	189	189
1978	208	194	185	191	193	202	193	187	204	190	192	187	194
1979	213	208	218	207	163	252	274	233	214	274	258	262	235
1980	264	263	257	247	279	273	262	259	248	261	269	268	262
1981	265	269	248	264	263	258	254	256	255	250	248	254	257
1982			253			257			260			263	258
1983	257	252	245	219	218	217	217	219	216	222	217	217	226
1984	220	223	219	221	217	227	222	220	223	224	221	220	221
1985	224	220	222	227	228	228	234	233	229	234	228	228	228
						TOTAL LIVEWEIGHT, 1,000 pounds							
1976	2,139	2,090	2,312	2,213	2,285	2,413	2,135	2,670	2,305	2,538	2,820	2,730	28,650
1977	2,518	2,743	2,974	2,883	2,739	3,009	2,625	3,497	3,139	3,088	3,118	3,259	35,592
1978	3,330	2,894	3,103	2,751	2,842	2,904	2,678	3,002	2,715	2,725	3,052	2,629	34,627
1979	2,958	2,391	2,616	1,839	208	1,686	2,153	2,011	1,548	2,680	2,921	3,006	26,017
1980	3,478	2,872	3,118	3,032	3,024	3,165	3,411	2,827	3,285	4,239	3,016	3,942	39,409
1981	4,161	4,106	3,945	3,830	3,235	3,864	3,977	3,873	4,445	4,395	4,008	4,335	48,174
1982			3/12,439			3/10,901			3/11,427			3/12,601	47,369
1983	4,285	3,675	4,100	3,242	3,188	3,423	2,968	3,550	3,566	3,960	3,843	3,719	43,519
1984	3,837	3,561	3,678	3,509	3,313	3,276	3,352	3,551	3,122	3,623	3,526	3,441	41,791
1985	3,941	3,605	3,912	3,949	4,188	3,428	3,987	3,548	3,677	4,927	3,921	3,891	46,975

1/ Excludes calves slaughtered on farms. 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 3/ Total for quarter ended this month.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER - CALVES



Illinois ranks second among all states in the pork industry by contributing 9% to the 20.7 billion pounds produced in the U.S.

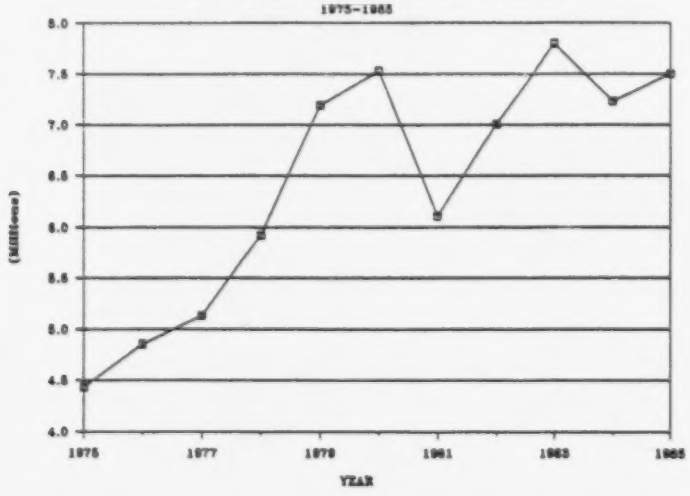
During 1985 there were 7.50 million hogs slaughtered in Illinois weighing 1.87 billion pounds. This was 5% above the 1.79 billion pounds produced in 1984. The average liveweight calculates to 249 pounds per hog.

HOG SLAUGHTER: Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total or average 2/
						NUMBER OF HEAD, Thousands							
1976	371	352	438	404	351	361	307	399	425	491	507	451	4,857
1977	392	415	510	479	438	400	263	380	445	456	502	454	5,134
1978	445	439	516	480	503	449	426	508	524	564	570	499	5,922
1979	484	476	610	606	622	560	553	644	606	752	686	594	7,193
1980	633	564	668	719	684	588	584	569	629	690	595	606	7,529
1981	489	441	530	544	467	444	413	430	528	628	579	613	6,106
1982		3/ 1,770				3/ 1,758			3/ 1,674			3/ 1,804	7,006
1983	594	565	698	656	583	640	606	707	670	698	722	657	7,796
1984	616	586	640	597	627	566	548	645	572	688	615	532	7,231
1985	556	544	620	635	664	584	610	621	640	717	636	637	7,501
						AVERAGE LIVEWEIGHT PER HEAD, Pounds							
1976	253	244	241	242	246	250	258	251	248	246	260	261	250
1977	246	247	244	246	252	260	258	248	252	253	263	253	252
1978	248	246	248	249	256	263	261	259	255	257	262	263	256
1979	251	247	249	251	256	262	261	252	253	251	257	260	254
1980	251	240	246	248	254	257	254	252	250	251	257	258	251
1981	260	258	258	257	261	266	258	252	248	250	257	261	257
1982			250			250			249			252	250
1983	247	242	243	245	250	255	253	249	246	249	252	249	249
1984	245	244	244	245	250	252	250	244	243	248	251	248	247
1985	247	244	245	249	252	253	249	247	246	250	256	251	249
						TOTAL LIVEWEIGHT, Million pounds							
1976	94	86	106	98	86	90	79	100	105	121	132	118	1,215
1977	97	102	125	118	110	104	68	94	112	115	132	115	1,292
1978	110	108	128	119	129	118	111	131	134	145	149	131	1,515
1979	121	118	152	153	160	147	144	162	153	189	176	154	1,829
1980	158	135	164	179	174	151	149	143	157	173	153	157	1,893
1981	127	114	136	140	122	118	107	108	131	157	149	160	1,569
1982			3/ 442			3/ 439			3/ 418			3/ 454	1,753
1983	147	137	170	161	146	163	153	176	165	174	182	164	1,937
1984	151	143	156	146	156	143	137	157	139	170	154	132	1,786
1985	137	132	152	158	167	148	152	154	157	179	173	160	1,869

1/ Excludes hogs and pigs slaughtered on farms. 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 3/ Total for quarter ended this month.

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER - HOGS

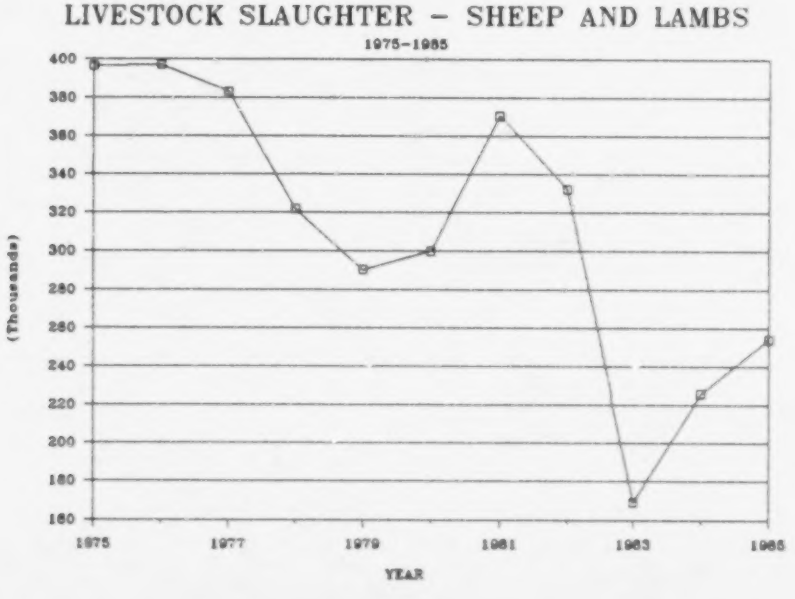


In Illinois the production of lamb and mutton totaled 28.4 million pounds during 1985 and ranked this state 8th among all states in the U.S. This production was up 14% from the previous year's total of 24.9 million pounds. Illinois lamb and mutton production represents 4% of the 702 million pounds produced nationwide. With 254,000 head slaughtered in 1985 the average liveweight per animal was 112 pounds, up from the 110 pounds per animal slaughtered in 1984.

SHEEP AND LAMB SLAUGHTER: Illinois, 1976-85 1/

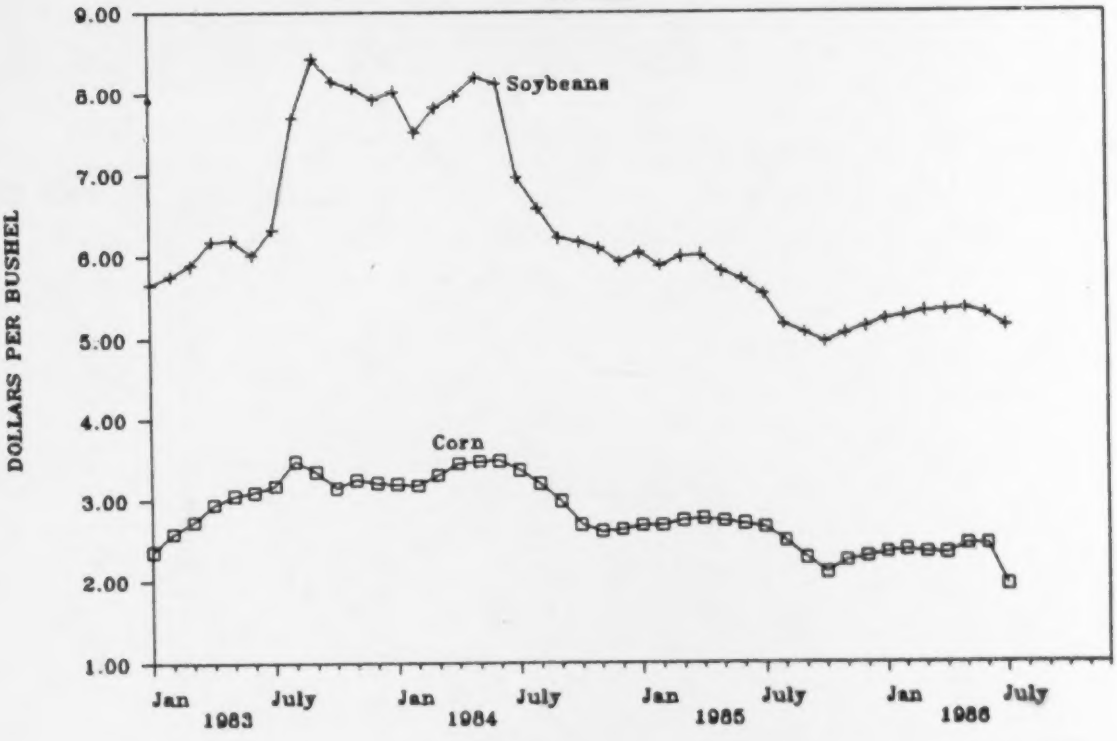
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total or average 2/
						NUMBER OF HEAD, Thousands							
1976	35	31	29	36	21	26	33	35	37	37	39	38	397
1977	35	32	35	33	27	32	27	33	33	33	30	33	383
1978	28	25	29	27	26	22	27	27	27	29	32	26	322
1979	24	23	22	27	23	20	24	24	25	29	25	24	290
1980	24	20	26	23	22	21	25	25	28	32	26	28	300
1981	29	25	34	39	29	29	29	30	33	35	28	31	371
1982			3/ 84			3/ 81			3/ 79			3/ 88	332
1983	17	3	7	7	7	14	13	19	20	19	21	22	169
1984	19	15	18	25	20	18	17	19	19	20	18	19	226
1985	19	18	21	23	16	16	23	24	21	25	24	24	254
						AVERAGE LIVEWEIGHT PER HEAD, Pounds							
1976	110	117	111	102	107	107	107	107	111	107	109	108	109
1977	104	111	111	106	107	107	105	106	93	109	106	109	106
1978	112	114	111	107	110	109	108	108	110	113	115	115	111
1979	113	117	118	97	112	111	110	108	110	112	114	113	111
1980	113	115	112	106	112	108	107	106	108	111	114	116	111
1981	115	117	119	106	116	110	112	109	113	113	113	115	113
1982			114			109			110			115	112
1983	111	82	83	91	77	105	100	99	104	109	108	109	103
1984	112	114	111	101	114	112	107	106	108	113	110	115	110
1985	118	122	117	102	103	102	106	108	111	115	119	117	112
						TOTAL LIVEWEIGHT, 1,000 pounds							
1976	3,850	3,686	3,274	3,672	2,290	2,782	3,531	3,745	4,052	3,959	4,196	4,050	43,087
1977	3,571	3,557	3,919	3,542	2,868	3,466	2,800	3,452	3,099	3,600	3,218	3,573	40,665
1978	3,099	2,822	3,158	2,850	2,832	2,356	2,872	2,908	3,029	3,240	3,648	2,972	35,786
1979	2,704	2,737	2,729	2,646	2,584	2,192	2,589	2,580	2,745	3,257	2,829	2,673	32,265
1980	2,739	2,315	2,909	2,475	2,430	2,310	2,671	2,604	3,057	3,487	2,956	3,306	33,259
1981	3,365	2,961	3,962	4,105	3,336	3,192	3,257	3,260	3,757	3,911	3,191	3,564	41,861
1982			3/ 9,653			3/ 8,881			3/ 8,670			3/ 10,171	37,375
1983	1,939	231	589	604	566	1,431	1,333	1,895	2,042	2,104	2,291	2,364	17,388
1984	2,130	1,731	1,985	2,472	2,268	2,010	1,782	2,007	2,021	2,294	1,982	2,175	24,856
1985	2,263	2,233	2,408	2,343	1,634	1,651	2,389	2,563	2,360	2,923	2,787	2,841	28,394

1/ Excludes sheep and lambs slaughtered on farms. 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 3/ Total for quarter ended this month.



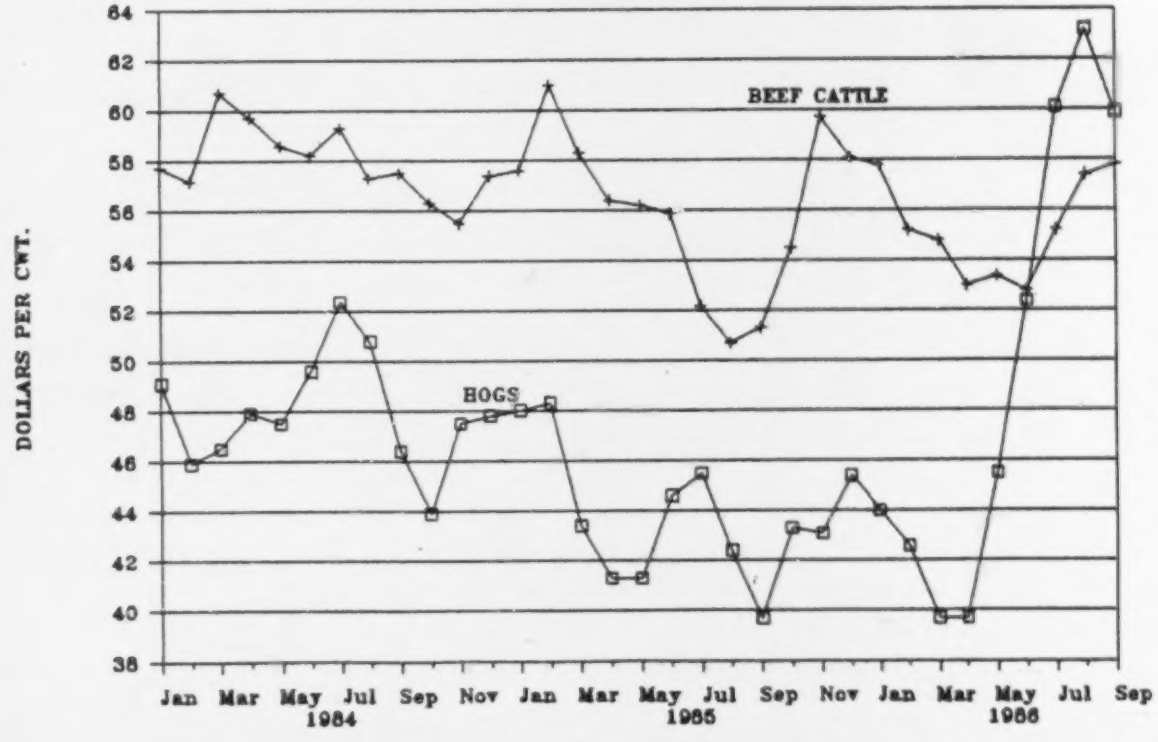
PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS

ILLINOIS



PRICES RECEIVED FOR LIVESTOCK

ILLINOIS



CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICE INDEXES

The Illinois Prices Received Index has been computed from 1956 to the present using new quantity weights each year. The Illinois Index utilizes weights based on the average value and quantity of each commodity sold during a previous 5-year period.

The all farm products index of prices received by farmers in 1985 was 92% of its base period, 1979 through 1983. This was 19% below 1984's and 1983's farm products index. The index started 1985 at 99 and slowly declined to 94 by June as prices received for crops were almost steady and livestock prices declined. The index then declined more rapidly to a low for the year of 83 in October as both crops and livestock prices dropped. Prices then rose during November and December to end 1985 with an all products index of 89.

The index of prices received for all crops averaged 91% of its base period. This was 22% below 1984 and 21% below 1983. The index began the year at 97 and rose to 99 in March and April and then dropped to a low of 78 in October as the record corn and soybean crops were being harvested. By the end of 1985, the index had increased to 84.

The index of prices received for all livestock and livestock products averaged 96% of it's base during 1985. That level was 12% below 1984 and 14% below 1983. The index began 1985 at 104 and dropped to 93 by April and May as hog and cattle prices declined. The index then increased to 96 in June before again declining to 88 in September. Higher prices for hogs and cattle caused the index to rise each of the last three months to end at 99 in December 1985.

PRICE INDEXES: Index numbers of prices received by farmers, Illinois, by months, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
						ALL CROPS							
1976	117	119	119	118	126	141	149	135	140	125	118	131	128
1977	121	124	127	138	140	128	107	92	87	91	99	103	113
1978	94	92	98	102	106	107	102	97	96	97	98	103	99
1979	98	103	104	106	107	113	119	114	112	104	101	107	107
1980	110	107	107	102	104	106	117	126	130	131	136	138	118
1981	138	137	138	137	136	130	131	123	111	108	105	108	125
1982	109	105	105	107	109	107	105	98	91	85	91	96	101
1983	93	98	102	108	110	110	114	130	132	127	128	126	115
1984	124	120	125	128	130	130	119	113	107	101	99	98	116
1985	97	96	99	99	97	95	93	87	82	78	82	84	91
						LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
1976	154	151	144	150	152	153	148	139	136	123	121	131	142
1977	121	123	117	117	125	125	131	128	126	126	124	129	124
1978	116	123	125	125	132	135	128	129	132	140	134	138	130
1979	138	142	142	137	137	129	123	119	124	120	121	124	130
1980	122	125	118	108	108	117	129	137	138	139	133	131	125
1981	121	119	116	118	120	130	131	130	131	124	118	112	123
1982	111	119	120	125	133	133	132	134	134	125	120	120	126
1983	120	124	121	116	114	111	108	111	106	105	101	111	112
1984	113	107	110	112	108	110	114	111	107	104	107	110	109
1985	104	104	97	93	93	96	95	90	88	94	97	99	96
						ALL FARM PRODUCTS							
1976	132	132	129	131	136	146	149	137	138	124	119	131	134
1977	121	124	123	130	134	127	116	106	102	104	108	113	117
1978	102	103	108	110	115	117	111	108	109	112	111	115	110
1979	111	116	117	116	117	118	120	116	116	109	108	113	115
1980	114	113	111	104	105	110	121	130	133	134	135	136	121
1981	132	131	131	131	131	130	131	125	118	113	109	109	124
1982	110	110	110	113	117	115	114	110	105	98	100	104	109
1983	102	106	108	111	111	110	112	124	124	120	119	121	114
1984	121	116	120	123	123	124	117	112	107	102	102	102	114
1985	99	98	98	97	96	95	94	88	84	83	87	89	92

PRICE INDEXES: Index number of prices received by farmers, Illinois, by months, 1976-85 1/ continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
						FOOD GRAINS							
1976	146	157	149	140	138	143	139	125	122	111	103	108	132
1977	93	91	92	84	82	74	76	70	70	80	91	96	83
1978	82	86	94	99	98	100	101	102	104	110	116	114	101
1979	115	116	112	115	119	130	133	130	130	134	134	137	125
1980	146	148	140	129	127	117	137	145	150	162	170	160	144
1981	173	167	158	157	139	119	130	130	132	136	143	142	144
1982	140	124	123	127	117	110	112	108	107	104	110	114	116
1983	108	108	111	112	112	107	109	120	115	113	115	113	112
1984	106	95	101	106	103	96	98	97	100	104	103	106	101
1985	101	96	97	100	89	89	85	76	78	82	93	95	90
						FEED GRAINS AND HAY							
1976	129	132	133	131	140	146	150	138	138	122	106	120	132
1977	112	112	111	110	108	101	90	79	75	80	90	95	97
1978	88	89	91	95	98	99	93	87	85	85	87	92	91
1979	88	90	92	95	97	103	112	108	107	98	95	104	99
1980	108	106	107	104	107	111	119	129	131	129	131	138	118
1981	142	145	148	146	148	144	143	132	115	111	108	112	133
1982	116	111	112	114	117	115	114	105	97	89	96	104	108
1983	97	106	112	121	125	127	130	142	137	129	133	132	124
1984	127	127	132	137	138	138	134	127	119	107	104	105	125
1985	102	102	105	105	104	103	101	95	87	80	85	88	96
						SOYBEANS							
1976	99	100	99	100	108	135	148	133	143	129	133	145	123
1977	136	142	151	180	186	167	132	111	105	105	111	115	137
1978	102	97	107	112	118	119	113	110	109	110	111	115	110
1979	108	117	119	120	119	124	126	119	116	109	105	107	116
1980	109	104	103	96	98	99	112	119	127	129	138	135	114
1981	130	125	126	124	121	116	117	112	104	101	99	100	115
1982	98	96	95	98	100	98	95	89	83	80	85	87	92
1983	87	88	90	95	95	92	97	118	129	125	124	121	105
1984	122	115	119	121	125	124	106	100	95	94	93	90	109
1985	92	90	92	92	89	87	85	79	77	76	77	78	85
						MEAT ANIMALS							
1976	148	145	138	146	148	150	143	132	127	112	109	121	135
1977	112	114	109	109	119	119	126	122	118	118	115	121	117
1978	113	121	124	124	132	136	127	128	130	138	130	135	128
1979	138	143	143	138	138	129	122	116	122	116	117	121	117
1980	120	124	115	104	105	115	129	138	138	139	131	127	124
1981	117	116	112	115	118	130	131	130	130	122	114	107	120
1982	107	117	118	124	135	136	134	137	135	125	118	119	125
1983	120	124	121	115	113	110	107	110	103	101	96	107	111
1984	110	105	109	110	108	111	115	112	106	102	106	109	109
1985	103	104	96	92	92	96	95	89	86	93	96	98	95
						DAIRY PRODUCTS							
1976	193	183	186	179	178	174	178	183	183	185	187	184	183
1977	166	165	164	165	164	164	165	166	171	175	176	178	168
1978	134	133	133	133	131	131	131	137	142	149	153	155	139
1979	142	141	139	138	135	136	136	141	146	151	153	153	143
1980	142	143	142	142	140	139	139	140	145	151	154	156	144
1981	147	146	145	143	143	141	141	141	142	146	146	146	144
1982	137	136	134	133	130	129	129	130	133	136	137	137	133
1983	127	127	126	126	123	121	120	120	124	127	127	127	125
1984	116	113	113	112	110	109	109	110	114	117	119	119	113
1985	111	108	105	103	99	96	94	94	95	99	100	100	100
						POULTRY AND EGGS							
1976	189	185	167	163	170	163	173	183	195	196	202	216	184
1977	195	201	177	168	154	148	154	159	172	163	173	170	170
1978	133	144	138	138	133	127	133	140	156	156	161	172	144
1979	115	115	118	116	111	111	107	109	110	106	114	117	112
1980	103	92	103	98	85	87	92	98	108	101	117	135	102
1981	121	105	102	112	95	93	102	102	112	110	120	115	107
1982	110	122	120	111	92	90	99	92	102	101	102	99	103
1983	90	98	105	100	110	110	98	116	114	123	143	156	114
1984	173	154	132	165	114	103	102	99	101	93	93	97	119
1985	84	83	97	86	85	102	90	106	111	114	118	116	99

1/ The base period associated with each index year is a five-year moving average. 1976 base=1970 through 1974, 1977 base=1971 through 1975, 1978 base=1972 through 1976, 1979 base=1973 through 1977, 1980 base=1974 through 1978, 1981 base=1975 through 1979, 1982 base=1976 through 1980, 1983 base=1977 through 1981, 1984 base = 1978 through 1982, 1985 base=1979 through 1983.

PRICE RATIOS: Ratio of prices received to prices paid and product-feed ratios, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
HOG-CORN RATIO 1/													
1976	19.4	18.8	17.6	18.6	17.7	17.3	16.4	16.0	15.0	14.1	15.5	15.9	16.9
1977	15.8	16.3	15.8	15.3	17.4	19.2	23.0	24.9	25.3	23.3	19.8	20.1	19.7
1978	21.2	22.6	22.0	20.2	20.7	20.9	20.5	23.0	23.5	25.4	23.0	22.3	22.1
1979	23.6	23.6	21.6	19.0	18.2	16.1	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.0	15.2	14.7	17.4
1980	14.6	15.0	13.4	11.7	11.6	13.2	14.9	15.3	15.1	15.7	14.8	13.6	14.1
1981	12.9	12.8	11.7	12.1	12.5	14.9	15.4	16.8	19.0	18.2	17.5	15.7	15.0
1982	16.9	19.5	19.4	20.0	21.6	22.4	22.8	26.0	28.1	27.6	24.3	22.8	22.6
1983	23.5	21.8	19.2	16.0	15.1	14.3	13.7	13.4	13.3	12.8	11.6	14.0	15.7
1984	15.3	14.4	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	15.5	15.9	15.6	16.3	18.2	18.2	15.4
1985	17.9	18.0	15.8	15.0	15.1	16.5	17.1	17.0	17.4	20.6	19.2	19.7	17.4
EGG-FEED RATIO 2/													
1976	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.4
1977	6.7	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.2
1978	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.2
1979	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1
1980	5.9	5.1	6.1	5.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.0	5.2
1981	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.2	5.1
1982	5.8	6.5	6.4	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.5
1983	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.6	7.2	5.6
1984	8.1	7.5	6.2	7.7	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.1
1985	4.4	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	5.6	4.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.3
MILK-FEED RATIO 3/													
1976	1.74	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.52	1.46	1.46	1.51	1.46	1.52	1.60	1.50	1.54
1977	1.46	1.45	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.49	1.61	1.70	1.70	1.66	1.67	1.52
1978	1.66	1.67	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.63	1.64	1.76	1.83	1.97	2.05	2.09	1.77
1979	1.46	1.44	1.48	1.43	1.42	1.37	1.29	1.38	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.42
1980	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.34	1.40	1.34	1.42	1.22	1.17	1.23	1.20	1.29	1.33
1981	1.39	1.51	1.36	1.31	1.27	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.42	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.38
1982	1.40	1.38	1.46	1.43	1.40	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.38	1.41
1983	1.42	1.40	1.45	1.39	1.38	1.42	1.35	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.25	1.20	1.32
1984	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.23	1.21	1.27	1.30	1.28	1.42	1.46	1.48	1.31
1985	1.52	1.60	1.54	1.50	1.45	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.42	1.38	1.36	1.43

1/Bushel of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog. 2/Pounds of poultry feed equal in value to one dozen eggs. 3/Pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to one pound whole milk.

FIELD CROP PRICES: Average price per bushel received by farmers, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Dollars

CORN

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1976	2.48	2.54	2.56	2.51	2.69	2.81	2.88	2.64	2.65	2.34	2.03	2.29
1977	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.32	2.15	1.93	1.69	1.60	1.71	1.92	2.04
1978	2.06	2.08	2.13	2.23	2.30	2.32	2.18	2.05	1.99	2.00	2.03	2.16
1979	2.15	2.21	2.25	2.32	2.39	2.54	2.75	2.65	2.62	2.45	2.33	2.54
1980	2.53	2.48	2.50	2.44	2.52	2.60	2.80	3.04	3.08	3.03	3.09	3.24
1981	3.20	3.26	3.32	3.28	3.34	3.24	3.22	2.97	2.59	2.49	2.42	2.51
1982	2.62	2.51	2.52	2.57	2.65	2.60	2.58	2.38	2.20	2.01	2.16	2.35
1983	2.37	2.59	2.73	2.95	3.06	3.10	3.18	3.48	3.35	3.15	3.25	3.21
1984	3.20	3.18	3.31	3.45	3.47	3.48	3.37	3.20	2.98	2.69	2.61	2.63
1985	2.68	2.68	2.74	2.76	2.73	2.70	2.66	2.49	2.28	2.10	2.25	2.30

SOYBEANS

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1976	4.57	4.61	4.55	4.60	4.96	6.20	6.79	6.13	6.59	5.93	6.12	6.68
1977	6.80	7.11	7.55	9.01	9.30	8.36	6.60	5.52	5.26	5.23	5.55	5.75
1978	5.84	5.58	6.14	6.42	6.79	6.80	6.46	6.30	6.24	6.29	6.39	6.57
1979	6.52	7.02	7.15	7.19	7.14	7.45	7.57	7.14	6.96	6.56	6.33	6.45
1980	6.58	6.31	6.21	5.82	5.91	5.97	6.75	7.22	7.69	7.77	8.35	8.19
1981	7.99	7.67	7.75	7.62	7.43	7.12	7.19	6.84	6.37	6.16	6.05	6.12
1982	6.25	6.12	6.08	6.26	6.41	6.25	6.10	5.70	5.33	5.10	5.41	5.56
1983	5.66	5.76	5.90	6.18	6.20	6.02	6.33	7.70	8.44	8.15	8.06	7.93
1984	8.03	7.53	7.83	7.97	8.20	8.13	6.96	6.58	6.22	6.17	6.10	5.93
1985	6.04	5.88	6.00	6.01	5.81	5.71	5.53	5.16	5.06	4.94	5.05	5.13

WHEAT

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1976	3.30	3.54	3.38	3.16	3.13	3.24	3.15	2.82	2.76	2.52	2.32	2.44
1977	2.44	2.40	2.42	2.20	2.16	1.95	1.99	1.84	1.84	2.10	2.38	2.51
1978	2.39	2.51	2.73	2.88	2.86	2.92	2.95	2.98	3.04	3.22	3.39	3.31
1979	3.45	3.48	3.35	3.45	3.57	3.88	3.97	3.88	3.89	3.94	4.02	4.10
1980	4.06	4.12	3.90	3.60	3.55	3.26	3.81	4.03	4.17	4.51	4.74	4.47
1981	4.56	4.41	4.17	4.13	3.67	3.14	3.43	3.43	3.49	3.58	3.78	3.74
1982	3.88	3.42	3.40	3.51	3.25	3.03	3.10	2.99	2.96	2.88	3.03	3.16
1983	3.24	3.25	3.34	3.37	3.36	3.22	3.26	3.59	3.46	3.39	3.45	3.40
1984	3.48	3.13	3.35	3.50	3.42	3.20	3.24	3.21	3.31	3.43	3.39	3.49
1985	3.53	3.38	3.41	3.52	3.12	3.14	2.99	2.69	2.76	2.88	3.26	3.33

OATS

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1976	1.40	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.44	1.57	1.58	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.39	1.47
1977	1.58	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.56	1.50	1.05	.96	1.03	1.04	1.10	1.15
1978	1.25	1.28	1.25	1.34	1.42	1.31	1.17	1.10	1.27	1.15	1.35	1.45
1979	1.36	1.51	1.50	1.38	1.46	1.41	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.44	1.55
1980	1.53	1.60	1.60	1.45	1.63	1.53	1.50	1.52	1.56	1.54	1.67	1.86
1981	2.17	2.11	2.03	2.06	2.11	2.09	1.80	1.78	1.82	1.85	1.91	2.17
1982	2.04	2.19	2.20	2.12	2.20	2.15	1.83	1.70	1.62	1.62	1.60	1.80
1983	1.98	2.16	2.12	2.05	2.08	1.95	1.68	1.65	1.75	1.84	2.01	2.14
1984	2.13	2.08	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.04	1.74	1.67	1.67	1.85	1.94	2.09
1985	2.02	2.03	1.88	1.87	1.84	1.80	1.55	1.39	1.39	1.45	1.49	1.79

HAY PRICES: Average price per ton received by farmers, Illinois by months, 1976-85

Dollars

ALFALFA, BALED

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1976	50.00	51.50	51.00	52.00	51.00	51.50	48.00	51.00	52.50	52.50	53.50	57.00
1977	59.50	62.00	67.00	61.50	56.00	57.00	56.00	56.00	57.00	57.50	57.50	59.50
1978	60.00	56.00	55.00	53.50	56.00	55.00	55.00	53.00	55.00	56.00	56.00	57.50
1979	59.00	61.00	62.00	59.50	55.00	56.00	56.00	57.00	59.00	60.00	63.00	65.00
1980	63.00	63.00	64.50	62.00	59.00	53.00	50.00	50.00	53.00	54.50	57.00	57.50
1981	67.00	67.00	67.00	70.00	58.00	50.00	47.00	47.00	46.00	54.00	54.00	55.00
1982	60.00	61.00	61.00	58.00	56.00	59.00	61.00	66.00	64.00	76.00	75.00	74.00
1983	74.00	76.00	74.00	76.00	75.00	65.00	70.00	75.00	85.00	100.00	115.00	112.00
1984	110.00	108.00	115.00	120.00	80.00	70.00	70.00	68.00	65.00	65.00	75.00	78.00
1985	75.00	67.00	68.00	63.00	60.00	57.00	55.00	55.00	52.00	52.00	55.00	57.00

OTHER HAY, BALED

1976	44.00	44.50	42.00	43.50	42.00	44.50	44.00	45.00	45.50	44.00	46.00	47.50
1977	48.00	51.00	57.00	49.50	45.00	46.00	47.00	46.00	48.00	47.00	46.00	47.00
1978	48.00	48.00	46.00	44.50	44.50	44.50	47.00	46.00	47.00	48.00	46.50	47.50
1979	48.00	49.00	50.00	46.50	43.50	47.00	45.50	45.50	45.50	47.00	47.00	48.50
1980	47.00	48.00	49.50	48.00	45.00	42.00	37.50	39.00	41.00	43.00	45.00	46.00
1981	54.00	56.00	56.00	60.00	46.00	37.00	37.00	34.00	33.00	38.00	48.00	48.00
1982	43.00	38.00	37.00	36.00	35.00	47.00	45.00	43.00	55.00	65.00	63.00	64.00
1983	60.00	55.00	55.00	50.00	45.00	43.00	40.00	45.00	55.00	65.00	65.00	62.00
1984	62.00	65.00	70.00	70.00	60.00	50.00	45.00	53.00	53.00	55.00	50.00	53.00
1985	54.00	55.00	56.00	55.00	53.00	48.00	45.00	45.00	43.00	42.00	44.00	45.00

ALL HAY, BALED

1976	47.50	49.00	47.50	49.00	47.50	49.00	46.50	48.50	50.00	49.50	50.50	53.50
1977	55.00	58.00	63.00	57.00	52.00	53.00	52.50	52.00	53.50	53.50	53.00	55.00
1978	55.50	53.00	51.50	50.00	51.50	51.00	52.00	50.50	52.00	53.00	52.50	53.50
1979	55.00	56.00	57.50	54.50	50.50	52.00	51.00	52.50	54.00	55.00	57.00	58.50
1980	57.00	57.50	59.00	55.00	53.50	52.50	49.00	49.00	51.50	51.50	53.50	54.00
1981	64.00	64.50	65.50	69.00	56.50	49.00	46.00	45.00	44.00	50.00	53.00	53.00
1982	56.00	56.00	57.00	56.00	54.00	57.00	58.00	61.00	62.00	73.00	72.00	72.00
1983	71.00	72.00	71.00	72.00	72.00	62.00	65.00	68.00	80.00	95.00	110.00	102.00
1984	98.00	104.00	109.00	117.00	78.00	67.00	64.00	64.00	63.00	63.00	65.00	70.00
1985	70.00	64.00	66.00	62.00	60.00	56.00	53.00	53.00	51.00	49.00	52.00	53.00

DISTRICT CROP PRICES: Season average price received by farmers, Illinois, by districts, crops of 1976-85

Crop year	Northwest	Northeast	West	Central	East	West Southwest	East Southeast	Southwest	Southeast	ILLINOIS
					Dollars					
					CORN FOR GRAIN, per bushel					
1976	2.14	2.16	2.14	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.14
1977	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.09	2.09	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.09
1978	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.32	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.30
1979	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.57
1980	3.13	3.15	3.13	3.15	3.14	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.16	3.14
1981	2.53	2.53	2.52	2.55	2.53	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.53
1982	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.67	2.66	2.66
1983	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.27	3.28	3.28	3.29	3.29	3.29	3.26
1984	2.64	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.65
1985	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.45
					SOYBEANS FOR BEANS, per bushel					
1976	7.03	7.07	7.04	7.07	7.06	7.06	7.06	7.04	7.04	7.05
1977	5.99	6.04	6.01	6.05	6.04	6.04	5.96	5.96	5.97	6.01
1978	6.72	6.73	6.74	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.76	6.75
1979	6.44	6.45	6.45	6.47	6.47	6.47	6.46	6.45	6.45	6.46
1980	7.60	7.61	7.61	7.62	7.63	7.62	7.63	7.63	7.62	7.62
1981	6.16	6.15	6.14	6.16	6.16	6.15	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.15
1982	5.88	5.88	5.90	5.90	5.89	5.89	5.88	5.88	5.90	5.89
1983	7.96	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.95	7.92	7.92	7.91	7.93	7.94
1984	5.83	5.84	5.84	5.86	5.87	5.85	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.85
1985	5.25	5.25	5.24	5.25	5.26	5.25	5.25	5.24	5.25	5.25
					WHEAT, per bushel					
1976	3.02	3.02	3.04	3.04	3.02	3.03	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02
1977	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.04	2.06	2.03	2.04	2.05
1978	2.99	3.00	3.02	3.00	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.04	3.04	3.03
1979	3.97	3.98	3.99	3.99	3.98	3.98	3.97	3.95	3.97	3.97
1980	3.93	3.94	3.94	3.93	3.93	3.93	3.94	3.92	3.92	3.93
1981	3.41	3.42	3.41	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.41	3.41	3.40	3.41
1982	3.12	3.13	3.10	3.12	3.12	3.11	3.10	3.11	3.12	3.11
1983	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.37	3.36
1984	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.28	3.28	3.27
1985	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.05
					OATS, per bushel					
1976	1.52	1.52	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.53	1.52
1977	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.10
1978	1.22	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.25
1979	1.41	1.42	1.45	1.47	1.49	1.52	1.52	1.54	1.53	1.44
1980	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.82
1981	1.86	1.91	1.86	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.02	1.99	1.90
1982	1.76	1.81	1.89	1.90	1.93	1.97	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.84
1983	1.82	1.94	2.01	2.02	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.92
1984	1.70	1.83	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.80
1985	1.42	1.46	1.55	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.50
					ALL HAY, BALED, per ton					
1976	55.20	53.70	50.20	54.70	52.20	49.20	48.20	46.80	44.30	51.50
1977	56.50	54.50	53.00	55.00	55.50	51.00	49.50	50.00	46.00	53.00
1978	57.00	53.00	54.00	54.50	55.50	51.50	48.50	49.50	46.00	53.00
1979	57.50	54.50	55.00	55.00	56.00	53.00	50.00	50.50	47.50	54.00
1980	55.00	55.50	56.00	56.00	59.00	56.50	54.50	57.50	50.00	55.50
1981	52.00	50.50	49.50	50.50	53.00	52.50	48.50	51.00	44.50	50.50
1982	69.50	68.50	66.00	67.50	67.50	65.50	62.00	62.50	59.50	65.50
1983	99.00	96.00	92.00	92.00	92.00	90.00	84.00	85.00	76.00	90.50
1984	70.00	69.00	66.50	68.50	68.00	65.00	62.00	61.00	57.50	65.50
1985	57.00	56.00	55.00	56.00	56.00	53.50	51.50	51.00	49.00	54.00

LIVESTOCK: Average price per hundredweight received by farmers, Illinois by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
						Dollars							
						BEEF CATTLE							
1976	37.30	35.40	34.30	38.30	38.50	38.40	34.90	34.40	34.30	33.80	34.20	35.40	35.80
1977	35.60	35.10	33.70	33.50	38.10	36.00	36.80	37.10	36.40	37.80	37.80	38.60	36.60
1978	38.60	41.30	44.10	47.60	51.20	53.20	51.00	48.00	50.30	51.80	50.70	52.70	48.40
1979	59.00	62.60	68.10	71.00	71.70	66.50	63.60	58.20	63.70	63.40	63.90	63.50	64.30
1980	62.00	65.40	62.50	59.80	59.60	61.70	64.30	65.00	64.60	64.40	59.50	58.60	62.30
1981	59.20	57.50	56.60	59.60	59.60	62.30	60.90	59.70	60.50	57.60	55.90	51.30	58.30
1982	52.50	56.40	56.90	59.60	64.20	63.30	60.50	59.40	57.10	55.50	52.60	51.40	57.40
1983	53.70	56.70	60.00	60.90	60.10	59.00	56.50	56.00	54.10	55.00	52.70	54.50	56.50
1984	57.70	57.20	60.70	59.70	58.60	58.20	59.30	57.30	57.50	56.30	55.50	57.40	58.00
1985	60.40	61.00	58.30	56.40	56.20	55.90	52.20	50.70	51.30	54.50	59.70	58.10	56.10
						STEERS AND HEIFERS							
1976	40.00	37.30	35.60	39.70	39.60	39.50	35.80	35.50	35.60	35.20	35.80	37.50	37.20
1977	37.50	36.60	34.90	36.80	39.40	37.20	38.00	38.40	37.80	39.50	39.70	40.70	38.10
1978	40.50	42.80	45.60	49.00	52.90	55.00	52.40	49.30	51.90	53.60	52.30	54.70	50.00
1979	60.20	64.30	70.50	73.30	73.70	68.30	65.00	59.60	66.00	66.00	67.00	66.70	66.40
1980	65.80	68.20	65.80	62.50	62.30	63.90	67.10	68.50	67.60	66.90	63.70	62.60	65.50
1981	62.30	60.50	59.60	62.40	62.70	64.70	63.30	62.50	63.40	60.40	57.60	55.70	61.40
1982	57.80	60.80	62.10	64.40	68.20	66.60	63.10	61.60	59.10	57.20	56.00	55.20	60.90
1983	57.60	59.50	62.30	63.60	62.90	61.10	58.90	58.30	56.50	57.60	56.90	60.00	59.50
1984	64.10	62.10	65.20	63.10	61.50	61.00	61.80	60.90	60.50	59.40	60.70	62.20	61.90
1985	63.30	62.80	59.70	57.50	56.70	56.40	52.90	51.40	52.10	55.50	61.40	61.00	57.30
						COWS							
1976	21.80	22.90	25.10	27.20	28.40	28.10	25.90	24.80	23.60	23.50	22.10	21.70	24.40
1977	22.70	23.30	24.70	25.90	26.60	24.70	25.20	25.30	24.80	25.10	23.60	24.40	24.70
1978	25.70	29.60	30.10	32.90	36.00	36.50	37.20	36.00	37.40	38.50	38.90	39.40	34.90
1979	45.00	46.70	49.80	52.70	53.80	49.20	50.50	46.40	47.60	46.00	45.00	44.50	47.80
1980	46.80	51.00	48.60	45.80	43.40	46.30	44.10	44.60	45.90	45.70	42.70	42.70	45.60
1981	42.90	45.20	43.20	43.70	41.90	42.50	43.40	43.40	42.20	38.80	36.00	35.00	41.40
1982	36.50	37.20	39.20	40.10	43.40	42.30	41.80	41.10	39.60	39.20	35.20	34.90	38.80
1983	37.20	40.90	42.40	42.70	42.30	42.30	40.30	38.80	38.00	36.00	33.90	34.30	38.50
1984	34.10	39.20	42.80	41.60	41.60	41.70	39.60	39.60	36.90	36.70	35.30	34.00	38.20
1985	37.50	39.90	40.70	39.20	39.80	38.80	37.40	35.10	35.40	35.20	32.40	32.10	36.80
						CALVES							
1976	32.40	32.40	35.70	39.00	38.40	39.00	35.20	33.70	33.90	34.00	34.80	35.00	35.30
1977	37.20	35.50	36.50	38.70	39.00	38.70	38.30	40.00	40.40	40.40	39.60	38.90	38.70
1978	39.10	42.90	47.30	52.40	56.50	56.50	54.50	57.60	59.50	63.40	62.50	64.70	54.70
1979	71.50	77.20	81.10	85.50	88.10	83.50	79.50	81.70	84.40	77.00	77.30	80.00	79.30
1980	78.30	82.80	72.70	69.00	70.00	73.90	71.00	74.10	73.00	68.90	68.20	66.20	72.20
1981	66.30	64.90	65.10	66.50	64.70	62.20	61.50	58.10	62.00	54.90	55.80	55.10	60.60
1982	52.00	52.60	57.10	59.40	61.00	59.60	56.30	58.60	59.00	54.80	54.40	54.30	56.40
1983	59.30	61.40	63.80	62.50	63.30	62.80	54.80	52.30	52.00	52.90	52.10	53.70	57.70
1984	55.70	58.90	57.60	56.80	58.30	56.90	53.90	55.60	53.80	53.70	55.50	57.40	56.30
1985	63.40	68.60	66.90	72.60	77.00	78.40	87.30	73.10	72.20	74.30	65.80	62.50	70.00
						SHEEP							
1976	9.70	10.00	11.00	12.60	13.90	13.80	13.00	12.80	13.30	11.50	9.50	10.60	11.70
1977	12.00	12.90	12.20	11.00	12.40	11.50	11.60	11.10	11.10	10.00	10.10	12.40	11.50
1978	12.20	13.50	14.00	13.00	14.20	14.00	13.50	14.00	15.00	16.00	15.50	16.50	14.30
1979	19.30	20.00	20.00	21.00	22.40	22.00	20.80	22.00	23.20	24.70	21.50	24.20	21.80
1980	29.40	32.40	28.90	24.30	20.30	24.30	21.90	22.30	23.60	23.10	21.70	22.40	24.10
1981	20.30	23.60	23.60	21.00	18.80	21.50	19.90	19.30	19.40	17.50	17.70	17.20	19.80
1982													1/ 17.30
1983													1/ 17.40
1984													1/ 16.30
1985													1/ 19.70
						LAMBS							
1976	42.80	41.10	42.80	47.70	52.10	45.00	43.00	38.20	36.10	37.70	36.20	39.80	41.30
1977	43.00	43.70	43.70	46.60	49.80	47.50	46.00	42.80	45.50	47.00	48.00	48.00	45.90
1978	52.50	55.50	58.50	61.10	68.20	56.80	49.60	49.60	52.00	56.00	55.50	56.50	56.00
1979	68.00	67.00	62.10	64.50	65.50	63.80	60.00	56.00	61.50	58.00	56.00	60.00	61.80
1980	61.50	60.50	67.00	54.00	57.70	60.00	59.70	60.50	59.60	58.10	50.80	49.40	58.80
1981	47.50	51.20	53.30	63.60	60.80	62.80	56.20	50.50	45.10	44.80	42.00	40.50	49.30
1982													1/ 51.60
1983													1/ 50.80
1984													1/ 58.20
1985													1/ 63.20

1/ Only annual average available.

ALL HOGS: Average price per hundredweight received by farmers, Illinois by months, 1976-85

Year	ALL HOGS												
	Dec.1/	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Average
1976	48.40	48.00	47.70	45.10	46.60	47.50	48.50	47.30	42.20	39.80	33.10	31.40	43.00
1977	36.30	37.80	39.10	37.60	36.20	40.40	41.30	44.40	42.10	40.40	39.80	38.10	39.20
1978	41.10	43.60	47.10	46.80	45.00	47.50	48.60	44.60	47.10	46.70	50.80	46.70	46.40
1979	48.40	50.80	52.20	48.70	44.10	43.40	41.00	38.50	37.50	38.20	34.40	35.50	42.10
1980	36.80	36.90	37.20	33.60	28.50	29.20	34.30	41.60	46.50	46.60	47.60	45.80	38.50
1981	44.00	41.20	41.60	39.00	39.40	41.70	48.20	49.70	49.90	49.30	45.40	42.40	44.10
1982	39.50	44.30	49.00	49.00	52.00	57.20	58.20	58.80	61.90	61.80	55.80	52.50	52.90
1983	53.60	55.60	56.40	52.30	47.20	46.10	44.20	43.50	46.60	44.40	40.40	37.70	46.90
1984	44.80	49.10	45.90	46.50	47.90	47.50	49.60	52.40	50.80	46.40	43.90	47.50	47.50
1985	47.80	48.00	48.30	43.40	41.30	41.30	44.60	45.50	42.40	39.70	43.30	43.10	44.00

1/ December of previous year.

MILK AND MILK COW PRICES: Average price received by farmers, Illinois, by months, 1976-85

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
							Dollars						
							MILK, WHOLESALE, per cwt.						
1976	9.90	9.35	9.50	9.15	9.10	8.90	9.10	9.35	9.35	9.45	9.60	9.40	9.35
1977	9.35	9.30	9.20	9.30	9.25	9.25	9.30	9.35	9.60	9.85	9.90	10.00	9.45
1978	9.95	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.85	10.00	10.30	10.60	11.30	11.60	11.80	10.40
1979	11.90	11.90	11.80	11.70	11.50	11.30	11.40	11.70	12.20	12.30	12.70	12.70	11.90
1980	12.70	12.70	12.70	12.60	12.50	12.40	12.40	12.50	12.90	13.50	13.80	13.90	12.90
1981	14.20	14.10	13.90	13.80	13.70	13.40	13.30	13.40	13.40	13.70	13.70	13.80	13.80
1982	13.70	13.80	13.60	13.60	13.30	13.20	13.20	13.20	13.30	13.60	13.70	13.80	13.50
1983	13.50	13.80	13.80	13.70	13.50	13.20	13.10	13.20	13.30	13.60	13.80	13.80	13.50
1984	13.60	13.30	13.30	13.30	13.10	13.00	12.90	13.10	13.40	14.20	14.60	14.40	13.50
1985	14.10	13.80	13.40	13.00	12.70	12.20	12.10	12.00	12.10	12.60	12.60	12.60	12.70
							MILK COWS, per head						
1976	360	360	365	380	385	405	400	395	370	385	390	405	383
1977	405	395	390	400	400	390	415	405	390	390	400	390	398
1978	405	420	445	455	485	510	530	550	580	620	660	700	530
1979	750	800	850	900	950	1,000	1,000	990	1,040	1,040	1,070	1,080	955
1980	1,120	1,150	1,200	1,230	1,210	1,210	1,220	1,210	1,210	1,230	1,230	1,210	1,200
1981	1,240	1,250	1,240	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,240	1,230	1,230	1,200	1,170	1,150	1,230
1982 1/	1,100			1,070			1,110			1,050			1,080
1983 1/	1,030			1,070			1,040			960			1,030
1984 1/	850			900			900			850			875
1985 1/	840			860			850			820			845

1/ Only quarterly estimates available beginning in 1982.

EGG PRICES: Average price received by farmers, Illinois, by months, 1976-85 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
							Cents per dozen						
1976	56.0	55.0	52.0	51.0	53.0	51.0	54.0	57.0	58.0	58.0	60.0	64.0	55.2
1977	63.0	65.0	60.0	57.0	52.0	50.0	52.0	54.0	55.0	52.0	55.0	54.0	55.8
1978	48.0	52.0	53.0	53.0	51.0	49.0	51.0	54.0	56.0	56.0	58.0	62.0	53.0
1979	58.0	58.0	60.0	59.0	56.0	56.0	54.0	55.0	56.0	54.0	58.1	60.0	57.2
1980	55.0	49.0	55.0	52.0	45.0	46.0	49.0	52.0	57.0	53.0	62.0	73.0	53.0
1981	67.0	58.0	56.0	62.0	52.0	51.0	56.0	56.0	62.0	61.0	67.0	64.0	60.0
1982	61.0	68.0	67.0	62.0	51.0	50.0	55.0	51.0	57.0	56.0	57.0	55.0	58.0
1983	50.0	54.0	58.0	55.0	61.0	61.0	54.0	64.0	63.0	68.0	79.0	86.0	60.0
1984	97.0	86.0	71.0	92.0	64.0	57.5	57.0	56.0	56.5	52.0	52.0	54.0	69.8
1985	47.0	46.5	54.5	48.5	47.5	57.5	50.5	59.5	62.5	64.0	66.0	65.0	54.5

1/ Annual average is for December previous year through November current year.

PRICES PAID

Prices paid by farmers for major production items are collected from dealers and merchants at regularly recurring intervals by means of telephone and personal interviews. This information provides a historical series of prices paid for important production goods and services but perhaps more importantly provides cost data used in calculating the index of prices paid by farmers at the U.S. level. Also included in the index of prices paid are interest, taxes and wage rates. The index of prices received for all farm products sold, when divided by the index of prices paid gives a measure of what farm products will buy in terms of production needs such as fertilizer and machinery, and family living items.

The table below shows average prices paid by Illinois farmers for selected feeds and motor supplies in 1982 thru 1985. Beginning in January 1977, the Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index (CPI) was used to measure farmers' costs for family living items. Therefore, data on family living costs are no longer collected by the Department of Agriculture.

Regional and U.S. prices paid for feed and fuels are published in January, April, July and October in Agricultural Prices, a monthly report of the National Agricultural Statistics Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250. Regional and U.S. prices are published for fertilizer in April and October. U.S. prices are published for building materials in April, July and October, for farm machinery, farm supplies and motor supplies in April and October, and for pesticides, autos and trucks in April.

PRICES PAID: Average prices paid by Illinois farmers, 1982-85 1/

Item and unit	1982	1983	1984	1985
			Dollars	
FEED			December 15	
Soybean meal, 44% protein, 100 lbs.	13.50	15.00	11.30	9.40
Laying feed, per ton	200.00	240.00	210.00	210.00
Chick starter feed, per ton	225.00	260.00	240.00	230.00
Dairy feed, 16% protein, per ton	200.00	230.00	187.00	185.00
Hog concentrate, 38-42% protein, 100 lbs.	15.30	17.20	13.50	13.00
Beef cattle concentrate, 32-36% protein, 100 lbs.	12.70	14.20	11.40	11.70
MOTOR SUPPLIES			October 15	
Gasoline, filling station, unleaded, per gal.	1.36	1.31	1.23	1.25
Diesel fuel, per gal.	1.20	1.13	1.06	1.04
Motor oil, all-weather, (high detergent) per gal.	5.90	4.70	5.00	4.80
Grease, 35-lb. pail	37.00	38.00	35.00	34.00
Tires, auto, each				
Bias-belted, E 78-14	52.00	49.00	45.00	42.50
Radial, steel belted, P 195/75 R 14, ER 78-14	73.00	74.00	61.00	59.00
Tires, truck, 10.00 - 20, Load range F, each 1/	180.00	200.00	185.00	210.00
Tires, tractor, rear, 15.5 - 38, 6-ply, each	350.00	340.00	315.00	310.00
Storage batteries, CPR 220-310 AMPS	53.00	49.50	52.00	50.00
Anti-freeze, permanent, per gal.	4.90	3.70	4.30	3.90

1/ 1984 and earlier - 9.00-20 10 Ply.

FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES

Farm production expenditures totaled $27.6 billion for the Corn Belt Region in 1985, 2.8% below the $28.4 billion of 1984. In comparison, the U.S. expenditure decreased 1.9% from 1984 to $125.9 billion. The Corn Belt led the nation in expenditures accounting for 22% of the U.S. total. Lower expenditures for feed, cash rent, interest, labor, farm supplies and capital assets accounted for most of the decrease for the Corn Belt Region. Expenditures were up for livestock & poultry, ag chemicals, fertilizer, taxes, and seeds & plants outlays.

The average expenditure per farm in the Corn Belt was $56,724, $247 below a year earlier. Per farm expenses for the Corn Belt were over $1,482 more than the U.S. average. The expenses per farm for farm services, ag chemicals, fertilizer, interest, fuels & lubricants, total farm machinery and seeds & plants exceeded the U.S. averages. The four major groups of farm services, feed, interest and livestock & poultry accounted for 58% of the total expenditures. Farm services including rent was the major expense for farmers in the Corn Belt accounting for over one-fourth of the total expenditures. Feed and interest each contributed 11% to the total expenses and livestock & poultry 9%. More than one-fourth of the farms reported sales greater than $100,000 and accounted for over two-thirds of the regional expenses. Over a third of the farms reported sales of $20,000-$100,000 and they accounted for the one-fourth of the expenses. About two-fifths of the farms realized less than $20,000 from sales of crops and livestock and they accounted for less than one-tenth of the expenditures.

Farm production expenditure data are the results of sample surveys of over 14,000 farmers and ranchers annually. Individuals surveyed were chosen from a list of farm operators supplemented with producers living inside randomly selected geographical areas to ensure representation of all farms with at least $1,000 worth of agricultural sales.

Expenditures	CORN BELT REGION		UNITED STATES	
	Dollars (million)	Percent of total	Dollars (million)	Percent of total
TOTAL FARM EXPENDITURES	27,569	100.0	125,916	100.0
Livestock & Poultry	2,450	8.9	13,499	10.7
Farm Services	7,749	28.1	28,192	22.4
Feed	2,960	10.7	18,098	14.4
Wages	1,121	4.1	10,965	8.7
Interest & Taxes	3,503	12.7	15,194	12.1
Seeds, Plants, Fertilizer, Ag Chemicals & Sprays	5,018	18.2	16,497	13.1
Fuel, Lubricants & Farm Supplies	1,645	6.0	8,224	6.5
Building & Fencing, Farm & Land Improvements	604	2.2	3,317	2.6
Autos, Trucks, and Farm Machinery	2,516	9.1	11,830	9.4
Unallocated Other Expenses	3	-	101	.1

CORN BELT REGION 1/: EXPENDITURES FOR SELECTED ITEMS BY VALUE OF SALES CLASS, 1985

Selected Items	Sales Class			
	Under $20,000	$20,000 to $100,000	$100,000+	All Farms
	1,000 Dollars			
TOTAL FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES 2/	1,518,413	6,999,418	19,050,829	27,568,660
Livestock, Poultry & Other Related Expenditures	107,209	331,343	2,011,302	2,449,854
Feed	136,285	589,100	2,234,332	2,959,717
Farm Services	323,571	2,357,149	5,068,082	7,748,802
Agricultural Chemicals	38,235	313,630	734,250	1,086,114
Fertilizer	111,687	804,851	1,777,480	2,694,018
Interest	161,182	612,956	2,168,733	2,942,872
Taxes	81,439	178,153	300,731	560,323
Labor Expenses	30,591	116,852	973,685	1,121,127
Fuels & Lubricants	96,340	403,468	902,760	1,402,568
Farm Supplies	24,262	69,917	148,486	242,665
Building & Fencing	97,120	73,965	263,862	434,946
Farm & Land Improvements	19,394	41,717	108,155	169,266
Total Farm Machinery	175,843	664,625	1,458,142	2,298,610
Seeds & Plants	65,123	367,203	805,563	1,237,889
Trucks & Autos	49,709	74,263	93,124	217,096

1/ Corn Belt: IL, IN, IA, MO, and OH. 2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

OTHER DATA SERIES

This section contains data series which did not fall under other major category headings. Included in this bulletin are fertilizer information, and farm employment and wage rates.

FERTILIZER STATISTICS

ALL FERTILIZER: Consumption by kinds, and consumption of primary nutrients, Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year ended June 30	Direct application materials 2/				Primary nutrients		
	Mixed fertilizer	Primary nutrient materials	Secondary and micro-nutrients	Total fertilizer	N	Available P_2O_5	K_2O
	Tons						
1976	1,423,270	2,564,006	7,134	3,994,410	934,518	509,022	658,275
1977	1,527,693	2,805,470	583	4,333,746	977,607	587,095	764,339
1978	1,229,439	2,378,459	194	3,608,092	792,588	454,888	662,261
1979	1,455,968	2,761,740	251	4,217,959	906,122	536,952	785,320
1980	1,434,667	3,059,258	3,275	4,497,200	1,034,127	543,582	847,030
1981	1,418,539	2,889,994	2,339	4,310,872	999,600	536,331	823,569
1982	1,448,995	2,915,247	6,411	4,370,653	1,038,366	531,928	775,540
1983	1,121,454	2,260,362	3,255	3,385,071	778,712	424,771	632,417
1984	1,345,509	3,027,642	4,292	4,377,443	1,055,585	503,917	787,199
1985	1,316,944	2,808,490	2,014	4,127,448	1,027,887	487,990	716,320

1/ Excludes liming materials. 2/ Excludes materials used in commercial mixtures.

DIRECT APPLICATION NITROGEN MATERIALS: Consumption, Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year ended June 30	Ammonia		Ammonium		Nitrogen solutions	Sodium nitrate	Urea	Other
	Anhydrous	Aqua	Nitrate	Sulfate				
	Tons							
1976	646,187	35,032	67,912	6,728	539,630	14	106,405	34,534
1977	657,792	33,033	45,229	7,764	545,665	0	150,175	22,772
1978	496,492	10,615	48,453	5,161	518,899	1	129,380	54,226
1979	567,573	0	50,714	4,836	652,914	0	133,024	23,793
1980	708,860	0	63,861	7,253	660,170	1	143,969	20,880
1981	707,795	251	70,766	6,235	595,065	1	109,863	11,536
1982	685,432	0	58,420	4,085	774,160	0	111,566	16,346
1983	505,611	6,749	51,887	2,442	523,827	1	106,808	1,975
1984	678,766	4,514	56,174	4,564	792,491	0	166,496	4,588
1985	706,202	5,371	44,771	6,646	740,504	0	111,646	5,463

1/ Excludes materials used in commercial mixtures.

DIRECT APPLICATION PHOSPHATE, POTASH, AND NATURAL ORGANIC MATERIALS: Consumption, Illinois, 1976-85 1/

Year ended June 30	Phosphate materials					Potash materials		Natural organics
	Superphosphates		Phosphate rock 2/	Ammonium phosphates 3/	Other	Chlorides	Other	
	Grades 22% and under	Grades over 22%				50%-62% grades		
	Tons							
1976	756	270,379	430	646	2,288	842,701	1,531	8,833
1977	791	302,255	9	21	1,732	1,024,835	2,002	11,230
1978	769	211,029	0	689	164	896,150	1,879	4,552
1979	1,043	252,379	0	475	9,000	1,058,392	2,691	4,906
1980	1,565	269,854	0	0	13,156	1,159,604	5,535	4,550
1981	2,172	232,544	0	60	7,084	1,136,593	7,029	3,000
1982	1,520	181,688	0	72	10,838	1,062,622	5,998	2,500
1983	1,834	154,749	0	8	5,142	885,829	6,916	6,584
1984	162	182,644	0	4	32,393	1,090,331	8,654	5,861
1985	165	156,946	100	0	27,640	992,482	9,510	1,044

1/ Excludes liming materials and all materials used in mixtures. 2/ Includes colloidal phosphate. 3/ Total of 11-48-0, 13-39-0, 16-20-0, 21-53-0, and 27-14-0 grades.

FERTILIZER SALES: Illinois by districts, July-December 1984 and January-June 1985

Kind of fertilizers	July-December 1984				January-June 1985			
	Total	Available primary nutrients			Total	Available primary nutrients		
		N	P_2O_5	K_2O		N	P_2O_5	K_2O
	Tons							
NORTHWEST								
Primary nutrient materials	190,349.1	30,542.2	26,444.6	51,546.4	370,365.4	142,525.8	25,092.5	41,317.2
Registered com'l grades	34,223.9	2,115.1	4,225.0	8,263.5	49,917.8	3,213.1	7,332.8	10,937.8
Total all fertilizer	224,573.0	32,657.3	30,669.6	59,809.9	420,283.2	145,738.9	32,425.3	52,255.0
NORTHEAST								
Primary nutrient materials	126,024.5	20,968.5	17,266.8	34,286.0	214,772.9	83,632.0	18,827.6	22,494.8
Registered com'l grades	33,524.4	1,897.6	4,472.0	4,584.7	67,394.3	6,798.5	8,336.1	6,808.0
Total all fertilizer	159,548.9	22,866.1	21,738.8	38,870.7	282,167.2	90,430.5	27,163.7	29,302.8
WEST								
Primary nutrient materials	102,781.1	18,784.0	14,053.7	28,784.6	216,365.1	85,481.4	14,327.9	28,311.5
Registered com'l grades	15,294.9	824.7	2,377.6	4,225.2	28,616.9	2,831.0	3,384.3	5,671.5
Total all fertilizer	118,076.0	19,608.7	16,431.3	33,009.8	244,982.0	88,312.4	17,712.2	33,983.0
CENTRAL								
Primary nutrient materials	214,729.7	43,793.8	34,700.9	47,060.0	243,645.3	86,269.4	17,422.4	25,086.5
Registered com'l grades	44,935.1	1,860.6	5,670.0	9,660.3	49,394.6	3,519.0	5,246.1	8,278.7
Total all fertilizer	259,664.8	45,654.4	40,370.9	56,720.3	293,039.9	89,788.4	22,668.5	33,365.2
EAST								
Primary nutrient materials	216,227.9	41,656.8	35,395.6	51,785.9	297,524.5	98,216.8	26,469.9	33,871.5
Registered com'l grades	28,744.2	1,646.1	4,819.5	7,622.9	34,112.2	2,223.2	5,917.3	5,877.3
Total all fertilizer	244,972.1	43,302.9	40,215.1	59,408.8	331,636.7	100,440.0	32,387.2	39,748.8
WEST SOUTHWEST								
Primary nutrient materials	176,384.4	33,951.3	25,500.0	47,216.0	288,769.2	97,557.8	24,500.4	39,527.4
Registered com'l grades	22,469.3	1,450.2	2,726.4	4,807.1	38,486.0	2,279.0	4,583.9	8,060.8
Total all fertilizer	198,853.7	35,401.5	28,226.4	52,023.1	327,255.2	99,836.8	29,084.3	47,588.2
EAST SOUTHEAST								
Primary nutrient materials	125,584.7	24,014.2	21,325.5	29,543.0	303,263.6	81,406.8	32,465.5	52,303.5
Registered com'l grades	17,814.8	1,240.6	2,378.0	4,116.1	44,260.1	2,600.3	5,395.7	9,766.1
Total all fertilizer	143,399.5	25,254.8	23,703.5	33,659.1	347,523.7	84,007.1	37,861.2	62,069.6
SOUTHWEST								
Primary nutrient materials	41,322.8	6,754.1	6,252.8	9,595.0	127,761.3	33,212.3	13,261.8	21,145.4
Registered com'l grades	2,253.8	167.3	367.7	419.3	15,208.4	1,043.0	2,149.2	3,023.1
Total all fertilizer	43,576.6	6,921.4	6,620.5	10,014.3	142,969.7	34,255.3	15,411.0	24,168.5
SOUTHEAST								
Primary nutrient materials	48,305.6	6,718.8	9,621.2	11,565.4	160,532.5	41,500.6	19,132.7	24,053.0
Registered com'l grades	3,926.6	288.4	541.3	831.0	23,683.7	1,534.8	3,001.7	4,480.7
Total all fertilizer	52,232.2	7,007.2	10,162.5	12,396.4	184,216.2	43,035.4	22,134.4	28,533.7
ILLINOIS								
Primary nutrient materials								
Nitrogen materials	304,305.1	169,687.6	.0	.0	1,311,075.0	689,866.1	.0	.0
Phosphate materials	417,536.5	57,496.1	190,561.1	.0	429,815.5	59,936.8	191,500.7	.0
Potash materials	519,868.2	.0	.0	311,382.3	482,109.3	.0	.0	288,110.8
Total materials	1,241,709.8	227,183.7	190,561.1	311,382.3	2,222,999.8	749,802.9	191,500.7	288,110.8
Registered com'l grades	203,187.0	11,490.6	27,577.5	44,530.1	351,074.0	26,041.9	45,347.1	62,964.0
Total materials and commercial grades	1,444,896.8	238,674.3	218,138.6	355,912.4	2,574,073.8	775,844.8	236,847.8	351,014.8
Other sales*	4,794.3				103,683.1			
Total fertilizer	1,449,691.1				2,677,756.9			

* Sales for which analysis and type of sale are not available.

Source: Illinois Bureau of Products Inspection and Standards--totals of the weekly reports filed in accordance with the Illinois Fertilizer Act.

FERTILIZER USE ON SOYBEAN, CORN AND WHEAT ACREAGE HARVESTED FOR GRAIN, ILLINOIS, 1976-85 1/

Year	Acres for harvest	Fields in survey	Acres receiving: Any fertilizer	Acres receiving: N	Acres receiving: P_2O_5	Acres receiving: K_2O	Rate per acre receiving: N	Rate per acre receiving: P_2O_5	Rate per acre receiving: K_2O	Acres fertilized 2/: At or before seeding	Acres fertilized 2/: After seeding	Acres fertilized 2/: At or before and after seeding
	1,000 acres	Number	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent	Percent	
SOYBEANS												
1976	7,560	152	28	12	23	28	12	49	79	100	0	0
1977	8,850	167	26	16	23	26	16	47	67	100	0	0
1978	9,240	166	19	10	18	19	14	50	85	100	0	0
1979	9,620	164	24	11	20	23	15	57	92	98	0	3
1980	9,350	169	24	8	19	21	20	73	97	100	0	0
1981	9,150	163	22	9	17	21	18	63	113	100	0	0
1982	9,200	172	18	5	14	18	20	66	96	97	3	0
1983	9,050	170	32	13	23	32	17	63	96	96	4	0
1984	9,020	168	24	9	17	22	31	62	99	100	0	0
1985	9,000	166	22	8	17	21	16	61	93	100	0	0
CORN												
1976	11,590	226	99	99	96	94	141	78	92	73	0	27
1977	11,280	203	99	98	96	97	130	83	99	79	0	21
1978	11,170	221	97	97	95	91	140	85	99	66	1	32
1979	11,050	233	100	99	94	91	146	88	109	64	4	33
1980	11,440	233	98	98	93	90	147	83	111	74	1	25
1981	11,320	223	98	98	95	94	152	90	109	86	0	14
1982	11,440	218	99	99	94	94	153	85	112	77	1	22
1983	7,900	216	99	99	94	94	155	81	111	75	4	21
1984	10,940	229	99	99	99	90	148	87	117	96	2	22
1985	11,370	221	98	98	90	88	158	80	114	76	2	22
WHEAT												
1976	1,850	92	90	89	75	62	57	66	66	31	17	52
1977	1,570	87	95	95	87	76	55	65	62	31	8	60
1978	880	75	93	92	76	51	57	69	69	30	19	51
1979	1,250	76	97	93	88	69	55	68	75	45	12	43
1980	1,570	81	98	95	95	82	69	81	64	28	6	66
1981	1,950	83	96	94	80	70	65	70	76	31	21	48
1982	1,500	82	88	87	78	72	82	82	86	33	13	54
1983	1,400	78	85	82	82	77	76	76	85	36	5	59
1984	1,600	82	92	89	84	78	74	75	86	39	8	53
1985	750	83	92	92	84	66	84	64	76	17	15	68

1/ This fertilizer information was obtained when interviewing farm operators for Objective Yield Surveys conducted by the Agricultural Statistics Service and are not official estimates of total fertilizer use. The samples are relatively small and the data are subject to sampling fluctuation. 2/ Percentages apply to acres receiving fertilizer, not to total acres harvested.

FARM LABOR FORCE

FARM LABOR FORCE: Illinois, by quarters, 1977-86

Year	January	April	July	October	Annual average
			Thousands		
			FAMILY WORKERS		
1977	99	144	128	160	133
1978	89	113	146	145	123
1979	97	117	130	156	125
1980	86	125	117	125	113
1981	96	109	1/		
1982			2/ 93		
1983			2/ 87		
1984			2/ 95	114	105
1985 3/		198	232	235	222
1986 3/		201	216	245	221
			HIRED WORKERS		
1977	19	34	67	35	39
1978	17	29	53	42	35
1979	17	23	76	42	40
1980	28	30	44	30	33
1981	25	31	1/		
1982			38		
1983			33		
1984			45	27	36
1985 3/		47	105	78	77
1986 3/		78	95	92	88
			TOTAL FARM WORKERS		
1977	118	178	195	195	172
1978	106	142	199	187	159
1979	114	140	206	198	165
1980	114	155	161	155	146
1981	121	140	1/		
1982			131		
1983			120		
1984			140	141	141
1985 3/		245	337	313	298
1986 3/		279	311	337	309

1/ Quarterly surveys discontinued. 2/ Includes self-employed and other unpaid. 3/ Estimates published by region only. Illinois figures combined with Indiana and Ohio.

FARM WAGE RATES

FARM WAGE RATES: Illinois, by quarters, July 1983 - October 1986

Year and month	Wage rates - method of pay: All hired farm workers	By hour only	Wage rates - type of work performed: Field workers	Livestock workers	Other 1/	Supervisors
			Dollars			
1983						
July	3.76	3.48	3.69	4.14	3.35	2/
1984						
July	4.09	4.06	3.89	3.64	4.77	2/
October	4.36	4.27	4.17	4.03	4.40	7.24
1985 3/						
April	4.42	4.34	4.20	4.26	4.28	7.72
July	4.31	4.23	4.06	4.13	4.39	6.77
October	4.44	4.61	4.24	4.61	4.16	6.69
1986 3/						
April	4.76	4.66	4.45	4.63	4.70	6.48
July	4.61	4.45	4.22	4.25	4.76	7.23
October	4.75	4.58	4.67	4.10	4.57	9.90

1/ Other includes tractor and machine operators. 2/ Insufficient data for this category. 3/ Estimates published by region only.

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Commodity	Approximate date of report	Source of data for estimates
Field Crops:		
Winter wheat seedings	January	Farm operators
Prospective spring plantings	March	Farm operators
Harvested acreage forecasts	August	Farm operators
Yield & production forecasts	Monthly during growing season	Farm operators Field measurements 1/
Annual crop summary	January	Farm operators
Stocks of grain (farm and off-farm)	March, June, September December	Farm operators and mills & elevators
Weather-Crop	3 P.M. Monday-April thru November	Local observers
Fruit:		
Peach production	June, July, August, January	Fruit growers
Apple production	July, August, October, January	Fruit growers
Vegetables:		
Fresh market, acreage and production	July, December	Vegetable growers
Processing, acreage and production	March, June, July, September, December	Vegetable processors
Meat Animals:		
Cattle inventory and calf crop	February	Farm operators
Sheep inventory and lamb crop	January	Farm operators
Hog inventory and pig report	March, June, September, December	Farm operators
Cattle on feed	January, April, July, October	Farm operators
Wool crop	March	Farm operators
Commercial slaughter	Monthly	Livestock slaughter plants
Poultry:		
Chicken inventory	January	Farm operators Hatcheries
Turkeys raised	January	Farm operators Hatcheries
Egg production	March, June, September, December	Farm operators Commercial egg producers
Chicks hatched	Monthly	Hatcheries
Milk:		
Milk production	Monthly	Milk producers
Dairy products manufactured	May	Milk product manufacturers
Prices:		
Prices received by farmers	Monthly	Farm product buyers
Timber prices	June, December	Timber buyers
Farm Employment:		
Employment on farms and farm wage rates	May, August, November	Farm operators

1/ Counts and measurements from small plots at monthly intervals prior to maturity. Mature grain and soybeans harvested and subjected to detailed laboratory analysis.

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